THURSDAY DECEMBER 1-1983

Tomorrow

Michael Heseltine looks to Britain's nuclear defences to the end of the century



of the sexes The battle of the Sobo sex shops Star ... Lillian Gish, the everlasting star of the silent screen .. and garters Soft porn, but is it art? The photography of Terence Donovan

Guide . . . The Times Guide to the EEC summit in Athens

. . posts The draw for the quarter finals of football's Milk Cup

Murderer executed in Florida

Robert Sullivan, a committed murderer, was electrocuted in Starke, Florida. Sullivan, aged 36, had spent 10 years on Death Row after being found guilty of killing a restaurant worker to steal \$2,700 (£1,800).

Bribery denied

Otto Graf Lambsdorff, the West Germao Economics Minister, categorically denied allegations that he had taken bribes from the giant Flick company Page 7

Seaweed alert

Radioactive seaweed, contaminated by up to 1,000 times the normal level, has been washed up on beaches near Sellafield (Windscale) ouclear processing plant in Cumbria

Kidnap move

Police have freed the security chief of the Irish supermarket caain whose chairman, Mr Donlidey, has been kidoapped. He had been held in an apparent attempt to prevent any ransom being paid

RUC bullet

The Royal Ulster Constabulary have admitted that one of their bullets killed Mrs Bridget Foster, aged 80, during a guo battle in Pomeroy, co Tyrone, on Monday.

Share record

Share prices set a record oo the London Stock Exchange. The FT 30 share index touched 750.9 points at 11 am, before investors took profits

Pages 15 and 23 Stumped

Colin Croft, the West Indian fast bowler touring in South Africa, was told to leave a whites only compartment in a suhurban Cape Town train



Computer Horizons offers a last chance to wio a school computer and provides a forum for debate oo whether numeracy is Pages 19-21 on the wane

Leader page, 15 Letters: On the GLC, from Mr J Wilkinson, MP, and Mr C Taylor, research cuts, from Professor E H Francis and

Leading articles: Warrington dispute; US and Israel; DES dispute

Features, page 12, 14 Unemployment Francis Pym on the human factor, the law and the pickets; Jacques Chirac musketeer on the attack; a profile of Andreas Papandreov Ohimary, page 16 Sir Anton Dolin, Richard

Llewellyn

Home News2-3, 6
Oversess 6-9
Arts 10
Night Sky Night Sky Sport TV & Radio 32 IV.& Kan 14 Weather

Pickets return and defy threat of more court action

 Hundreds of National Graphical Association pickets gathered last night in Warrington outside the Stockport-based Messenger newspaper plant in defiance of n threatened second writ against the union

The High Court granted an injunction restraining the NGA from repeating last week's Fleet Street walk-out and the Court

Hundreds of pickets gathered outside the Stockport Messenger plant last night in defiance of a threat to take their union back into court to face yet mure fines

for illegal picketing.
Mr Selim (Eddie) Shah said that he would seek his second writ this week to force the National Graphical Association (NGA) into Manchester High Cnurt tomorrow. There he intends to ask the judge not jail union members but to fine the union again for secondary picketing.
He added yesterday: "We

have oo ioteotion of making martyrs out of them. If it is martyrs out of them. If it is possible to ask the judge not to jail them theo we will do that."

Mr Shah was speaking after a eight of violence outside his Warrington plant where 4,000 pickets battled with 1,500 police in a vain effort to block the

company's vans removing newspapers for distribution. To scenes reminiscent of the rioting in English cities during 1981, 43 people were injured, including 25 policemen, and 73

granted

injunction

By Paul Rontledge

Labour Editor

The High Court yesterday

granted an injunction restrain-

ng the National Graphical

Association (NGA) from repeat-

ing last week's two-day walk-out

in Fleet Street and the Court of

Appeal ordered the seizure of

the NGA's £10m in new legal

moves against the union.
As the pickets began massing

again at the plant of the

under the employment Acts.

closed shop and the alleged

victimization of six printing workers, but Mr Selim (Eddie)

Shah, publisher of the oews-

paper, said: "The negotiations

are dead". He said he intends to

go back to the High Court in Manchester seeking fresh writs and added: "We shall not be

intimidated by hullyboy tac-

union. Sogat '82, yesterday pledged its 'total support to the NGA and called on its branches

to give all possible assistance in response to the TUC's call for

"proper" support from the rest of the Labour movement. Mr Wade, speaking on BBC

orders to call off the mass picket

could result in his being jailed

council and national officers and myself have made clear

that, because this is such an

important matter of principle, if

oecessary we are prepared to go

"We are not looking to become martyrs. We do not

want to become martyrs. We do

Continued on page 2, col 6

"Members of my national

with his colleagues.

to prison. .

the other main printing

• The Home Secretary said that he had assured the Chief Constable of Cheshire of complete support if he exercized his 'very considerable powers'

The tactics and determination of up-to 2,000 well-organized police broke Tuesday night's siege (back page)

kept in hospital, mainly suffer-ing from head injuries. In spite of the determined incident.

efforts of the pickets, whn set Mr George Jerrom, the barricades ablaze and hurled NGA's national officer for Fleet stones and bottles at police, a Street, described the closure of van carrying 35,000 newspapers the public address system as left by a surprise exit shortly "bloody disgraceful. The police before dawn.

expected to leave last night and take demonstrators to Warring-early today, leading to promises ton.

Seventy-two people appeared by pickets of further demon-strations. Many said they would in two special magistrates be returning again last night. Solution of the courts at Warringtoo yesterday. be returning again last night. Mr Shah, commenting on the mass picketing, which lasted for seven hours, described it as

disgraceful.
The NGA, however, said that issued an official - complaint against the Cheshire force. Unioo officials said that

arrests were made. Four police- public address system, so men and a demonstrator were preventing them from control-

Mr George Jerrom, were unnecessarily violent and Another left during the had no reason to close it."
afternoon to taunts from a few Last night about 2,000 people

dozen demoostrators because it were expected to attend a was protected by about 40 meeting in Manchester for sympathetic trade unionists.

The remaining two vans were Coaches were being laid on to

50 charged with causing a breach of the peace, and 22 with printers, 26 students, and 13 The NGA, however, said that were unemployed. All were the police had over reacted, and granted bail except one who was remanded in custody.

Law and the pickets, page 1 Leading article, page 15 Frank Johnson, back page

Fleet Street Brittan tells police 'use your powers'

By Our Political Editor

Mr Leon Brittan, the Home Secretary; was cheered yesterday by Conservative MPs when, in reporting to the Commons. on Tuesday night's violence at Warrington, he said he had assured the chief constable of Cheshire of complete support in any use he wished to make of his very considerable powers and told him that any assistance he needed would be readily

Stockport-based. Messenger-newspaper group, at Winnick. Quay, Warrington, Mr Joe Wade, the union's general Action of the kind seen at Warrington could not and would not be tolerated, he said. Mr Brittan said that the secretary, said that he and his purpose of the pickets was executive council were ready to go to prisoo rather than pay fines and obey orders ma not eveo demonstration. It was physically to prevent news-The conciliation service. papers being moved from the premises. Many had come from far afield, armed with offensive Acas, is still trying to bring the parties together to discuss a negotiated settlement of the weapons and prepared to use long-running dispute over a

violence on the police. It was not spootaneous action hut organized anarchy. He held a document which, he said invited people to join the picket line in return for £25 for lost

Mr Gerald Kaufman, Labour shadow home secretary, began by saying that the Opposition categorically condemoed "all violence in all circumstances, io whatever place and for what-

ever reason".
But the deplorable scenes of violence at Warrington, he said,

were a direct outcome of the Government's folly. Mr Norman St John-Stevas, from the Conservative benches, complained of "weasel words" Radio 4, said that unioo lawyers from Mr Kaufman, and said had advised that continuing that Mr Neil Kinoock, leader of failure to abide by the court the Opposition, should himself rise and condemn the violence



Mr Brittan (left) and Mr

One after another Mr Kin-nock's political opponeous oow tried to urge him to his feet. Mr David Steel, the Liberal leader, said the politicians should coodemo violence not just in general terms but specifically. Mr Maurice Macmillan, a fermer Conservative Series, of State for Employing 1 said that mere numbers of meles had been held in the past, by better leaders of the Labour to be

Party than we have now 1 to be intimidation. Mr Roy Jenkins, for the Social Democrats, a former Labour Home Secretary, said clearly not to communicate that mass picketing on the information, not pursuasioo, present scale was clearly unlawful under laws by wh had governed. The National Graphical Association should call the pickets off and be urged to do so by Mr Kinnock.

Even the Speaker, Mr Bernard Weatherill, who had repeatedly to appeal for order, seemed to add to the pressure oo Mr Kinnock hy offering to call him if he wished.

But Mr Kinnock sat tight. smiling indulgeouty at the Conservatives as they shouted at him, and so enraging them all the more.

Behind bim, Mr Kinnock's back benchers complained about the police. Mr Dennis Skinner charged them with provocation, and Mr Robert Clay, who like Mr Skinner was present at Warrington, spoke of appalling brutality hy some of the police.

One Conservative, Mr Richard Alexander, said that these were disgraceful smears, and another, Mr Fergus Montgomery, wondered why so many police had been injured. Could they have been hitting each other, he asked. Mr Brittan complained that

MPs were using the protection of the Commons to pass judgment on the police, which he could oot do because of his ultimate responsibility for police discipline. But all complaints would be properly investigated.

Parliament, page 4

Lawyers accused of plot to 'nobble' MPs

An injured policeman getting help from a colleague after scuffles with pickets at the

Tip No 547

frees

Heineken

From Robert Schuil

Amsterdam

Exactly three weeks after, they were abducted, Mr Alfred Ficineken, chairman of one of

Europe's largest breweries and his chanfieur Mr Ab Doderer were freed at dawn yesterday. Both men were in good health but in need of a rest

after their ordeal. They were immediately taken to Mi Heineken's home in Noor-

dwift, a coastal resort on the

at Germ

house on an industrial estate near the port of Amsterdam where Wir Heineken, sged 60,

and Mr Doderer, aged 57, were

the wall of purpose built cells in conditions described by the police as "medieval".

The fip, an anonymous letter received on November 16 by

the brewery, drew the attention of the police to three men operating "a dubious enter-prise" on the industrial estate.

Suspicions were aroused

when the men ordered two

takeaway meals at a Chinese

restaurant and confirmed when

over on Monday by dropping it

where the kidnappers waited in

the kidnapped men had still not been released, the police

decided that the time had come

held for three weeks, chain

senger group's Warrington print works (Photograph: Swesh Karadia).

reported to the Speaker of the Commons, Mr Bernard Wea-

parliamentary privilege. Mr Weatherill has been given. copy of a record of a meeting held for Law Society press officers and parliamentary liaison officers at the Law Society's

North Sen.
Immediately after they were freed police arrested 24 people molecular, three, of the seven ment described as the main Hall on November 15: - It states that the society has engaged a firm of partiamentary

men distribed as the main simplets.

All layer Plutch unforthing and view said by the police to be full more of less related to each other.

The police disclosed that a rainiput had been mid to the killingulers each on Monday, but refused to disclose the sum involved. The ransom was paid in Dutch, French, American and West German bank mores. A Dutch press agency later-reported the sum was between 32 and 35m guilders (between £7.3m and 8m) of which 8m guilders have been recovered. The police received a total of 750 tips and it was tip No 547 that finally led to the ware-

Mr. Austin Mitchell: Law

By Philip Webster, Political Reporter Methods being employed by publish his House Buyers Bill, the Law Society in its attempt which would allow building to secure the defeat of legis societies and banks to do

therili, as a possible breach of

consultants to defeat the Bill. that it will "but pressure" on a Constant of the Marcha the Construction of the construction of the Commission of the construction of the construc



Society dislikes his Bill.

lation which would break the conveyancing work in compe-monopoly of solicitors on tition with solicitors and allow conveyancing work have been non-solicitors to be convey-

ancers, next Monday. It will be debated on December 16. The record of the briefing

meeting has been sent among others to local law society secretaries and members of the society council and was produced by Mr David Mercer, duced by Mr David Mercer, assistant secretary of its parlia-mentary, and public relations It quotes Mr Tony Holland chairman of the society's "non-

confinious pusiness com-minee, as saying that solicitors should persuade their MFs to vote against it. It speaks of people at the meeting bring given a "who's who" of unqualified conveyancers giving information "which might be useful to spokesmen if they found themselves appearing opposite an unqualified cooveyancer

One speaker asked whether the attention of the Prime Minister had been directed "to the political disadvantage of failing to assist the Law Society at this time"; and Mr Holland said that he would be seeing Mr Ian Gow. Mioister for Housing and Construction and Mrs Margaret Thatcher's former parliamentary private secretary, to seek his advice

Pym calls for wiser

By Juliand Haviland Political Editor

Mr Francis Pym, the forme Foreign Secretary, called yester day for wiser and more sensitive political leadership for more candour in discussing the scale of the recession, and for the Government to share responsibility for ameliorating social evils.

The problems of the ner decade or more threw out a formidable challenge to political leadership, he said. Attempts to cure them by applying economic measures in a social void

would lead to catastrophe.

National unity and social cohesion were ooder pressure which would increase, and which required 'n geouioc intention to govern oo behalf of the whole nation", with a generous spirit and without

In opposition to the prevailing doctrine his former col-leagues in the Cahioet, Mr Pym, who was speaking to Oxford University Conservatives, asserted that unemployment, to which he traced increased lawlessness, was a more serious

problem than inflation. -Aod he expressed dismay at the Government's commitment to cutting taxes, which he thought would require gratuitous further cuts in govern-ment expenditure at the ex-pense of pensioners and the

. Every line of Mr Pym's long discourse on leadership and of his definition of "true statesmanship" was an implied reproach to Mrs Margaret Thatcher, It is important because as a former Chief Whip and Leader of the Commons, Mr Pym has a strong personal following at Westminister and in the constituencies, and he identified himself as a "50called wet" or critic of the

To Conservatives, he said yesterday, governments that tended to soppress the individusi and governments that, promoted sections of socity at the expense of the whol were equalty unpalarable. Expecting the individual to do everything for himself was as unips; as excessive State control.

"Governments exist to ensure that the strong do not tyrannize the weak. Personal responsibility - yes, Self-improvement - yes, Unbridled self-interest - no thank you."

Mr Pym said that Conservative discussion on the role of the "spectre of intervention versus laissez-faire". It was wholly inappropriate when governmeots saw it as a virtue to do-as little as possible. At present the government could make a cootribution to solving our social problems and if it did oot do so the consequences would be very serious, not least for itself.

The human factor, page 14

£17m paid to robbed gold owner

More than £17m was paid out yesterday by insurance officials to the biggest single loser in the £26m gold bullion robbery last weekend. The entire loss is expected to be paid. by the end of the weekend. (Our Crime Reporter writes). A spokesman for the in-

they shadowed the men to a motal near Utrecht, where they dropped off a message concern-ing the payment of the ransom After complicated nego-tiations the ransom wa banded surance brokers, Stewart Wrightson (Surety and Specie) in postal bage through a grating in a road bridge near Utrecht to the road below, said yesterday that the money had been paid to a British company who owned the majority of the gold taken from to Heathrow last Saturday. The spokesman said the owners of the bullion had asked not to be identified for commercial, reato act. Photographs, page 8



Caught in the agony of El Salvador's crossfire From John Carlin, San Salvador

Everywhere in San Salvador outside McDonald's hamburger bars and government buildings – you see sleavy men in jeans clutching automatic rifles or stubby black machine

Everyone you meet whether armed or unarmed, gives you the feeling they are only provisionally alive.

The notorious matanza (slaughter), of 1932 set the tone for present-day El Salvador. General Maximiliano Hernandez Martinez, who was then President, ordered the massacre of 30,000 peasants and the execution of their leader, Agustin Farabundo Marti, thereby institutionalizing 50 years of military rate during which the gun has been the only plausible instrument of

political persuasion.

Today, El Salvador's most active right-wing death squad takes its name from that general. The left-wing rebels

take theirs from the executed peasant leader. The Farabundo Marti National Liberation Front (FMLN).

Stepping up their actions, the death squads are ever more frantically trying to preserve an established order under threat from both the Americans, who wish to change it, and the FMLN, which wishes to

The Americans are promotland reform, "dialogue", i presidential elections, recently scheduled for March 25 next. These concepts are considered "communist" by the Maximiliano: Hermandez Martinez Brigade, which perceives rule of terror as the only means of keeping alive a systemm under which 2 per cent of the population control 98 per cent of the nation's wealth. The rebels' stated objectives

are not too far from those of the

Americans but, because of past

disappointments, they abhor

the good intentions of el ialismo yangui. One result of this is a US Embassy in San Salvador fortified like a Norman castle. Outside it, Embassy staff travel io armour-plated pick-up tracks with bullet-proof, dark-

tinted windows.

But the right are as much of a threat to them as the left. Many on the Salvador right eye with envy neighbouring Guatemala where, without the human rights strings of US assistance, the military have successfully contained the left through a policy of mass

When the US military adviser, Captain Albert Schanfelberger, was killed by a gumman in San Salvador on May 25, many US Enthassy. is at first believed that he had been the victim of a right-wing death squad. Privately Embassy officials expressed surprise when the FMLN

mation of civilians.

If the Americans in El Salvador are caught in cross-fire, all the more so are the Salvadotean people, who are largely beaused by the motives behind 2 four-year civil war which has claimed more than 40.000 civilian lives.

I do not know why, but both the authorities and the subver-sives hate us", said a peasant woman selling panic-stricken hens in San Salvador's central Allegiances, when they exist

among the bulk of the 50 per cent illiterate adult population, tend to be founded not so much on political conviction as on personal misfortune. In the case of the hen seller, she was in two minds because, ou the one hand, the authorities had forcibly recruited two relatives of hers into the army

and, on the other, the guerrillas had killed them in battle. Many residents of Tenancingo, in the embattled north-east previously blurred in their civil positions more sharply after the Air Force bumbed their town on September 27, killing about 50 civilians. Allegiances apart, many of

El Salvador's, 4.5 million people are unclear why the two sides are fighting. The robels have succeeded in communicathave succeeded in communicating to few people flug among their goals, for example, is a fairer distribution of wealth. Indeed, many people in the country say they long for the old days of propositional oliganchic supremany when they were weather as they were oligarchic suprematy when they were wretched as they are now and aspatially

tranquilos. have been recruitify united armed hodyguirds. The elec-cious next year, so folious for by the Administration of riviled by both right with left, only

Inquiry starts into cases of leukaemia near nuclear power stations

By Pearce Wright, Science Editor

incidence of cancer among people hving near all nuclear power installations has started.

be studied before and after the effects which Yorkshire Tele-

epidemiological research unit at that the incidence of cancer the catastrophic interpretation

Nevertheless, the results of that study may be the only way of resolving the controversy from the national average, both over the number of cases of upward and downward, may be leukaemia among children livexpected. It is well known to ing in villages near the nuclear experts in cancer statistics that

Accusations that the incitelevision programme to be exists." shown on independent tele-

active pollution from Sellafield However, the evidence gathis the cause of higher than ered for the television docu-

aemia five times

NUCLEAR

POLLUTION:

THE CLAIMS

national average

STREAM CONTAINS

Piutonium-239 (200 pCt* per gm) Ruthenium-106 (269 pCt per gm) Caesium-136 (156 pCt per gm)

Pkutonium-239 (6.7 pCl per gm) Americium-241 (5.1 pCl per gm) Ruthenium-106 (6.6 pCl per gm) Caastum-137 (5.7 pCl per gm)

sium-137 (2.09 pCl per gm)

The alarm was raised at

2.30pm when a 15ft section of

roof collapsed, blocking the underground roadway to the

coalface with tons of rock. Two

colleagues heard the trapped

National Union of Mine-

workers officials immediately

lifted their national overtime

ban to help in the rescue operation at Ledston Luck

colliery near Castleford, West

Specialist rescue teams from Wakefield and Doncaster

pumped oxygen through venti-lation shafts into the 72-year-old pit, which is due to close in

The trapped men were eventually released unhart at 5,50pm by workmates who dug through the rubble with picks

reach them was the colliery manager, Mr Don Jagger, aged

The miners' union began its

national overtime ban yester-

through the rubble with and shovels. The first pers

men's cries for help.

Six miners are rescued

after three-hour ordeal

decision last week to break off

talks with the union was "one

more factor in an overall attack

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Executive seats for the price of one on all

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round trips to Dallas/Fort Worth.

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on the mining industry".

Picocurie - one millionth of

e millionth of a curte

(in Seascale 10 times)

An investigation into the average figures is rejected by mentary was examined by leidence of cancer among eople living near all nuclear Harold Bolter, the company leading epidemiologist in that secretary, said yesterday: "We field from Pittsburgh University are not responsible for the in the United States. He was

Oxford University, will not be among children in three villages completed before next year. national average.

upward and downward, may be leukaemia among children uving in villages near the nuclear
ing in villages near the nuclear
fuel reprocessing plant at sometimes unusually high
Sellafield, formerly Windscale,
relation to the size of the

The company's officials were not prepared to give the name The allegation that radio of the town.

However, the evidence gath-

SELLAFIELD (WINDSCALE)

of health and safety for the company, says: "Yorkshire been an adviser to international by the Protection Board and the epidemiological research unit at

of the figures on leukaemias the measurements of the radioactivity in silt from streams, beaches, fields, and from house dust to show that radioactive substances come from Sella

Yet British Nuclear Fuels not disputing the existence of low levels of contamination of dence of leukaemia is between These are described as 'clus-five and 10 times higher than ters'." Mr Mummery added: figures quoted for levels of the national average among "A quick examination by radioactivity to be correct, children in three villages close British Nuclear Fuels has children would have to eat to Sellafield, are contained in identified a town in Cumbria 20lbs of dust a year or sit more than the contained in identified a town in Cumbria 20lbs of dust a year or sit more than the contained in identified a town in Cumbria 20lbs of dust a year or sit more than the contained in identified a town in Cumbria 20lbs of dust a year or sit more than the contained in identified a town in Cumbria 20lbs of dust a year or sit more than the contained in identified a town in Cumbria 20lbs of dust a year or sit more than the contained in identified a town in Cumbria 20lbs of dust a year or sit more than the contained in identified a town in Cumbria 20lbs of dust a year or sit more than the contained in identified a town in Cumbria 20lbs of dust a year or sit more than the contained in identified a town in Cumbria 20lbs of dust a year or sit more than the contained in identified a town in Cumbria 20lbs of dust a year or sit more than the contained in identified a town in Cumbria 20lbs of dust a year or sit more than the contained in identified a town in Cumbria 20lbs of dust a year or sit more than the contained in identified a town in Cumbria 20lbs of dust a year or sit more than the contained in identified a town in Cumbria 20lbs of dust a year or sit more than the contained in identified a town in Cumbria 20lbs of dust a year or sit more than the contained in identified a town in Cumbria 20lbs of dust a year or sit more than the contained in identified a town in Cumbria 20lbs of dust a year or sit more than the contained in identified a town in Cumbria 20lbs of dust a year or sit more than the contained in identified a town in Cumbria 20lbs of dust a year or sit more than the contained in identified a town in Cumbria 20lbs of dust a year or sit more than the contained in the findings of a new report that wome 30 miles from the tiny spot on a muddy estuary is the basis of a documentary coastline where a cancer cluster for 500 hours in a year before permitted limits would be reached."

> The fiercest argument is over the suggestion that the conditions must inevitably get worse. British Nuclear Fuels rejects the suggestion that there an accumulation of plutonium along the coast, but that judgment presupposes an exact understanding of how the radioactive material in the environment got there from Sellafield.

Recent surveys have shown that plutonium and americium discharged into the sea by a waste pipe from Sellafield into the Irish Sea are being transferred back to the land. The theory is that waste deposited on the seabed is stirred up with sediments in stormy conditions The suspended particles con-taining plutonium are driven to the coast by winds and tides, washed ashore, dried by the sun and blown into the atmosphere.

The waste discharges have been made for 20 years and, according to the documentary programme, a quarter of a ton of plutonium has been discharged, enough to give 250 million people a lethal dose if dispersed through the atmo-

Failure to disclose job pact'

Six miners were rescaed day morning. The full effect yesterday after a roof fall will not be felt until after the trapped them 300ft underground for more than three hours. The Post Office Engineering Union was criticized in the Court of Appeal yesterday for The NUM president, Mr 101 (112C10 agreement it has with British Arthur Scargill, said yesterday that the National Coal Board's

Telecom. The union is blacking links between the BT network and Mercury Communications, the private telephone company, because, it says, it fears job private

He said: "Contrary to NCB chairman Ian MacGregor's disclaimers, this ban will most But Mr Robert Alexander QC, for Mercury, told the court definitely affect our industry. If it were to extend over a 12-month period, the ban would cut coal output by 18 million last week that the union had a job security agreement with BT a High Court refusal to grant a temporary injunction to stop

board attacking us on all fronts. We have learnt that the Mr Alexander said the union NCB has rejected our appeal had "objected to the granting of for vital investment in Cadbey a licence to Mercury and since then has consistently indicated colliery, one of South Yorkits intention to destroy Mer-

shire's largest pits, which without proper planning and financing will most certainly cury". He told Sir John Donaldson, Master of the Rolls, sitting with Lord Justice Dillon and Lord Justice May, that the judge at the earlier hearing had misun-Miners' leaders have re-jected the board's "first and final" 5.2 per cent offer, worth derstood the evidence and misinterpreted the law. £4.90 to £6.80 a week on basic



Shake-up urged in farming

By John Young Agriculture Correspon

Abolition of almost the whole arm support structure is called for in a report published today.

The EEC common agricultural policy, the marketing boards, the Agricultural Mortgage Corporation, the Forestry Commission and governmentfinanced research services would all go under proposals from the Adam Smith Institute. Even the Ministry of Agricul-

The report is a straightforward application of the free market economy approach to what the institute regards as an indefensibly subsidized and cosseted industry. The end result, it implies, would be cheaper food and a saving to the taxpayer of hundreds of mil-

ture would be merged with the Department of Trade and

lions of pounds. Of the CAP the report says it is "contrary to the spirit of the founding fathers of the EEC... ineffective ... expensive .. unpopular except with farmers and bureaucrats and seemingly

incapable of reform." It is also scathing about the achievements of the various marketing boards and suggests

they should be reformed as voluntary cooperatives. The Agricultural Mortgage Corporation makes little sense since it duplicates the functions

of the finance industry. Much research by the Government's Agricultural Development and Advisory Service appears to be duplicated and should be abandoned. The work of the Agricultural Research Council itself should be gradually privatized. .

Omega Project Agriculture Report (Adam Smith Institute, PO Box 316, London SWIP 3DJ; £5.00)

Cruise will arrive in three weeks

last week with the United States Weinberger, Mr Heseltine is understood to have explained and complained of these in-

creased difficulties, But ministers have at no time, it seems, seriously considered asking the United States for a dual key, nor even explored the feasibility of cost of supplying a separate physical control mechanism which ony British servicemen could oper-

Yesterday Mr Denis Healey, newly reappointed as Labour's shadow foreign secretary, said that after Grenada Britain could no longer be satisfied with present arrangements, and that there was an unanswerable case for giving Britain a physical veto over firing.

Last week, he said, the United States brushed Britain aside when the threat was vague and distant, Did the Prime Minister really believe the American Administration under President Reagan would take any notice when the threat was to thousands of American soldiers in Europe?

Mr David Steel, the Liberal leader, said that the absence of a dual key was one reason for not accepting the government pro-posal to deploy. He could not accept that the original agreement about joint decision, reached between Mr Clement Attlee and President Truman about aircraft, could be applied automatically to missiles.

recently repeated words of Mr Margaret Thatcher that no nuclear weapon could be fired or launched from British territory without the agreement the British Prime Minister".

Greenham security is stepped up

Basic facts about cruise

and Pershing 2

By Our Defence Correspondent

for carrying an explosive war-head. Throughout its flight it is under continuous power from and Belgium will each have 48

What are they? The cruise Sicily is expected to house issile is an unmanned vehicle 112 cruise, the first of which are

air base in Birkshire yesterday after a weekend in which the perimeter fence was breached and torn down in several places

nine-mile fence, while army detatchments erected additional barriers of barbed wire. A police helicopter flew around the base

A total of 187 women, many and 16 women were arrested on in the debate on the missiles Sunday night when they again breached the fence.

In the debate on the missiles Mgr Bruce Kent, get secretary of CND, told a part of CND, told a p

On that occasion a group entered the base and daubed the main runway with paint. Eleven were charged and released on cruise missiles to Britain bail by Newbury magistrates

Miss Martha Street, said yesterday that they had thought a United States Air Force plane carrying the first cruise missiles would arrive on Sunday night. They had painted the runway in the hope of preventing its

its jet engine, which has to take

means that it must remain in

the atmosphere, and in fact is

designed to fly at very low

The Pershing 2 is a ballistic missile which is powered only during the first few m inutes of

its flight as it goes out into space, before its trajectory brings it back into the Earth's

atmosphere and on to its target.

Where are they to be deployed?: The plan is to deploy 464 ground-faunched cruise missiles and 108 Pershing 2

missiles in Europe. Ultimately

160 cruise are planned for Britain, 96 of them at Green-

ham Common, where the first 16 are scheduled to be oper-

ational by the end of this year,

and 64 at Molesworth near Huntingdon from about 1987.

20.5ft about 650mph

3,200tb (including bo 1,500 miles

single nuclear, about 200 kilotons

oxygen to function. This

Greatly increased security Defence, in which he promised surrounded Grenham Common a further announcement when the first missiles arrived in

Peter Brooker Biffen reply

over

Times bid By Anthony Bevins Political Corresponden

Mr John Biffen, Leader of Secretary of State for Trade,

last night rebutted the charge that he had misled the Com-

mous over the profitability of The Sunday Times in January

1981, the time of the bid made

by Mr Rupert Murdoch for Times Newspapers.
Mr Harold Evans, former

editor of The Times, says in his book, Good Times, Bad Times, that when Mr Biffen took his

decision not to refer the bid to the Monopolies and Mergers Commission, the minister failed to record £4.6m of

Sunday Times revenue and a

In a written Commons reply last night, Mr Biffen refused to

set up a parliamentary Select

Committee to investigate the matter, saying that the profit and loss figures on which he had based his decision had been supplied by the Department of Trade's professional

They had been fully aware of

the £4.6m revenue figures, but because they were not related to The Sunday Times's news-

paper activities they had not been relevant to the statutory test under which he had to judge whether the paper was

economic "as a going concern and as a separate newspaper".

Mr Aifred Morris, Labour MP for Manchester, Wythenshawe:
"I was satisfied (as I was required to be by the Fair Trading Act) that The Sunday

Times was not economic as a going concern and as a separate

newspaper.

"Having further satisfied myself that the case was one of argency, I concluded that I had discretion to grant consent for the transfer of the newspaper without a reference to the commission."

'Grants not

being

Mr Biffen said in his reply to

£700,000 profit.

 Several nuclear demonstrators, many of by peace campainers.

Police guarded all gates and in Trafalgar Square last night to patrolled along the inside of the protest against the imminent arrival of cruise missiles (David Cross writes)

Throughout the afternoon and evening 700 members of the Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament queued outside the Commons to lobby memof them carrying wire cutters, the Commons to lobby mem-were arrested on Saturday night bers of Parliament taking part

Mgr Bruce Kent, general secretary of CND, told a press conference that the debate had

"The British people have been deceived about cruise missiles by this Government since the decision to deploy them was first taken at a Nato meeting in December, 1979",

Mgr Kent said.
In spite of government claims to the contrary, Britain had no veto over their use in the sense than young people on the Youth Training Scheme, the National In the event the missiles did of the Government being able not arrive, and they are unlikely to stop then being fired, he to do so in the immediate future added. As had been seen with judging by the Commons Grenada, in times of crisis great statement yesterday by Michael powers like the United States Heseltine Secretary of State for acted as they saw fit.

by about the end of 1985. West

Germany is scheduled to take

96 cruise in 1985, in addition to

the 108 Pershing 2 missiles, the

first of which are due to be in

When was the decision taken?

Those negotiations are still in progress in Geneva, but show little likelihood of producing an

place by the end of this year.

December 12, 1979.

nuclear weapons.

ment

Pershing 2

33ft 5,000mph

over 1,000 miles single nuclear warhead, about 50 kilotons

Basic statistics

made up' By Lucy Hodges Aimost half of all students who should be having their maintenance grants made up by their parents are not being given this money and are worse ce

Union of Students said yestermissioned by the union, which submitted a claim for a £5 a week increase in grants, for next year, shows that students are feeling the pinch.

They are having to pay a lot more for essentials than in 1974-75, when the last survey was made. The cost of board and lodging and books has soared.

spending 25 per cent less on alcohol, tobacco and entertainment (£190 in 1982-83 compared with £260 in 1974-75) They are having to spend 59.2 per cent more on board and lodging compared with eight years ago. A student's disposable income has declined by £264 in that period, from £958

to £694. The plan was laid at a meeting of foreign and defence ministers The union made the point vesterday that it was not arguing of Nato countries held on that the real value of the grant had declined, because at £1,660 The plan to deploy cruise and outside London and £1,975 in Pershing 2 was one half of the so-called twin track, which also called for negotiations between the United States and the Soviet Loudon it has roughly kept its value. It directed its attack at the parental contribution system and at the lack of an absolute minimum grant. Union to agree to limits on the number of long-range theatre

Mr Neil Stewart, the union president, said that as well as seeking a £5 a week increase in grants it was asking for the income threshold at which parents have to pay contri-butions to be raised to £9,600. It wanted all students in further education, particularly those who received no award, to get a minimum grant of £30 a week. He called for the age at which students are considered to be independent of their parents to be lowered. It is 25 at present. The cost of all the demands would put an extra £700m on the present £500m grants bill.

The Shadow Cabinet

that it had come to light only, Labour's front bench appointments are: (Asterisk indicates

member of participants of constitutions	
Deputy Leader and Treasury and Economic Affairs Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs	*Wr Roy Hattersley
Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs	*Mr Donis Healey
Home Affairs	*Mr Gerald Kaufman
Leader of the House and Trade and Industry	*Mr Peter Shore
	"Nr John Smith
Employment	
Environment	"Ntr John Cunninghan
Transport	"Nr John Prescott
Transport	°Mr John Silkin
Northern Ireland	*Mr Peter Archer
Walge	*Mr Barry Jones
European and Community Affairs	*Mr Robin Cook
Housing and Construction	*Mr Edc Heffer
Health and Social Security	"Mr Michael Meacher
	"Mr Giles Redice
Education	"Mr Stan Orme
Energy	
Artz	Mr Norman Buchan
Defence and Disarmament	Mr Denzil Davies
Scotland	Mr Doneld Dewar
Legal Affairs	Mr John Morris
Women's Flights	Ms Jo Richardson

Caledonian Girls to Dallas/FortWorth:

He named a woman he said

Police hunting Sheffield killer study phone tape

Police bunting the killer of three members of a Sheffield a recording of a telephone call made to a newspaper by a man claiming to be Arthur Hutchin-son, whom the police want to stion in connexion with the

to be known only to Mr Hunchinson, aged 42, who escaped a month ago from custody at Selby police station in North Yorkshire.

In North Torkshire.
In his two-and-a-half minute call to the Yorkskire Post in Leeds the man said that he had not been to Sheffield, where Mr Basil Laitner, his wife Avril and son Richard were stabbed to death by an intruder eight

days ago.

The caller, who had a strong north-eastern accent, said that since his escape he had survived by stealing vegetables

he was "out to get" and who is now being protected by the North Yorkshire police. He also denied having been in Worksop, Nottinghamshire, where the police are said to

Chief Constable of South Yorkshire, told a press conference in Sheffield that the caller

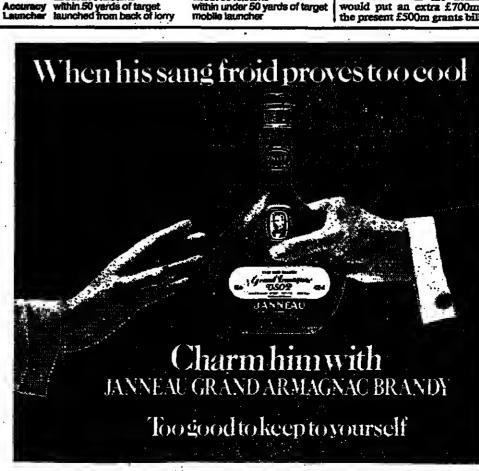
enough to allow the police to trace him but it was hoped that telephone engineers would be able to discover the area from which the call had been made.
"He says he is in the Selby-Doncaster area and that he has been living rough. Where I disagree is when he says he has

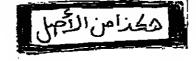
not been to Worksop", Mr Goslin said. The police found a blood-stained bandage at a Worksop boarding house where the man thought to be Mr Hutchinson had stayed. Mr Hutchinson injured his leg when he escaped from the policestation.

The police had received more than 1,000 calls from the public, with possible leads that were being followed up, Mr Goslin said. • Mr Hutchinson's elderly mother, Mrs Louise Reardon,

was under sedation last night after collapsing at her home in Hartlepool, Cleveland. She became ill after appealing to her son: "Please give yourself up, Arthur, that's all I'm asking. I know you couldn't have done the things they say." (the Press Association reports).

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Francis Fra 7.00° Carmany DM. S. Scholler
Greeco DF 100° Holmed Landschaft DM. S. Scholler
Hightific 400° Barb 1, 20° Microsco Dr. 8.00°
Norway 10° 120° Parketten Spr 121° Perfection
Norway 10° 120° Parketten Spr 121° Perfection
Den 120° Transport DM. S. Scholler
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THE TIMES TUESDAY NOVEMBER 1 1983

Crown to appeal against ruling that parents cannot kidnap children

The Crown is to seek leave to appeal against a ruling yesterday that parents cannot, in law, kidnap their own children

The Court of Appeal yestrday quashed the convictions for kidnapping and contemt of court of a New Zealand man who twice snatched his daugh-

ter from his former wife. A senior appeal judge, Lord Justice Watkins, said that Mr Ian Daily's case was a serious example of the deliberate flouting of High Court orders by a father, but he should never have been convicted of the criminal offence of kidnapping.
The decision was criticized

by the Children's Legal Centre, which was set up in 1979, The Year of the Child, to deal with matters of law relating to young people. Miss Rachel Hodgkin, an officer of the exentre, said it meant that the law saw children as being the property of their

A private member's Bill due for its second reading on should have been pursued was December 16 would, however, for Mr Daily to be brought make child abduction a criminal offence if it became law, she

been tried at the Central The Crown is to seek leave to



'Father should not have been convicted.

Criminal Court for contempt and taking his daughter away from her mother, in what is thought to have been the only case of a parent being charged with kidnapping his child. The correct course which

before a High Court Family Division judge, the court said.

The Court of Appeal ruled that Mr Daily should not have been tried at the Central The Court of Appeal ruled suspended jail sentence which was passed on May 18 last year.

Mr Daily did not challenge a further conviction of falsely imprisoning his former wife at an address in Harold Hill, Essex, before taking their daughter Emma to New Zealand in 1978. He was given a

The appeal judges ruled that, as a general conclusion, there was no such offence as the kidnapping of a child under 14, even by someone who was not the child's parents. The act would be covered by the charge

the false imprisonment charge.

They also ruled that the offence of kidnapping could not be committed by a parent who took a child under the age of majority, unless the child had lawfully married and passed out parents

Lord Justice Watkins said that the jurisdiction of judges to punish for disobedience of court orders on children, regardless of whether they were wards of court, was extensive and powerful. Parliament had never intended that a mother or father should be prosecuted for child

cent of first-class mail and 93.8

per cent of second-class mail

was reaching its destination on

The Post Office was also

tem to handle the full range of

counter services given that there are at present about 150

different types of transaction.

The cost would be huge since

computer terminals.

Two million letters arrive late

More than two million letters highlighted problems on specifigures covering the period prive late on any given day, fic routes and in particular between July and September of coording to the Post Office sorting areas. The results this year, showed that 88.7 per channel that mail posted at the cent of first-class mail and 93.8 arrive late on any given day, Users' National Council in a report published yesterday.
Only 85.8 per cent of firstclass letters and 92.3 per cent of second-class letters arrived on next day.

time, the council said in its annual report of the Post Offices' activities in the 1982/83 financial year. The Post Office's own targets are 90 and 96 per cent respectively. This level of lateness is

macceptable, the council, the official watchdog of the Post Office's services, said. The council said that it

DELIVERY TARGETS:

showed that mail posted at the same time could receive different time stamps and in one instance some first-class items were not date-stamped until the

Post Office to further investigate problems affecting the quality of service and in particular to identify the black

spots in the system. Responding to the council's criticisms, a Post Office spokesman said yesterday that improvements have been made in

conducted test surveys that its mail delivery. The latest

the Post Office has indicated that it would probably need 50;000 terminals positioned at between 15,000 and 20,000 different locations. Finally, the council expresse

its concern at the fall in the number of Crown and sub-post offices during the past 10 years. During the last financial year, for example, 121 sub-postoffices had opened, compared with 216

A sizable proportion of subpostoffices that closed had not been replaced because of the difficulty of finding suitable applicants with suitable prem-

How the Post Office is doing 90% of first class by next working day 96% of second class within 3 working days Quarterly (82-83) 85.8% Jul to Sept

Nilsen showed desire to kill, psychiatrist says

whelming desire to kill" and planned the deaths of his victims purposefully and without anxiety, a jury at the Central Criminal Court was told yester-

day.

Dr Paul Bowden, a psychiatrist called by the prosecution, described Mr Nilsen's behaviour as extremely abnormal. "Statistically somone who kills 15 or 16 men is a very rare he said. But he disagreed with the defence evidence that it showed a severe

personality disorder.
Mr Nilsen, aged 37, of
Cranley Gardens, Muswell Hill, denies six charges of murder and two of attempted murder. He has admitted to the police dismembering, boiling and burning the bodies of his young victims and the defence is seeking a verdict of manseeking a vertile or slaughter on the ground of diminished responsibility.

Dr Bowden, consultant forensic psychiatrist at the Bethlem Royal and Maudsley Hospital and visiting psychiatrist at Brixton prison, disputed defence suggestions that Mr

He said Mr Nilsen tried to

hide his feelings despite confusion and sadness at what he had done. During one interview at Brixton tears had filled his eyes as be was questioned about the "quite frightful" strangling and drowning of John Howlett in December 1981.

"He was about to start crying", Dr Bowden said. "He spoke to me about him never being able to show his feelings to anyone. Then he walked out

He told the court that he accepted Mr Nilscn's own version of his motives: an overwhelming desire to kill, the nse of power killing gave him, and the wish to transfer the feelings of criminality he had about his homosexuality to the

He said he could find oo support for defence evidence of abnormal sexual behaviour with the bodies of his victims isolation, alcohol abuse, ident ity of relationship problems. The hearing continues today.

Battered wife who killed her husband is freed

dead her violent husband was freed yesterday by a judge at the Central Criminal Court, after spending six months in juli on remand.

The decision by the Common Serjeant, Judge Tudor Price, was greeted with cheers and applause from relatives of Mrs Celia Ripley in the packed public gallery.

The court was told that Mrs Ripley, aged 34, killed her husband with a shotgun blast as he stood drinking in the Derby Arms public house in Croydon, on April 26.

She had told the warden of the battered wives' hostel where she was living that she intended to shoot her husband, but her "cry for help" was

The judge gave Mrs Ripley an 18-month suspended sen-tence and ordered her to be supervised by a probation officer. The public interest does not require you to be imprisoned further", he said. Mrs Ripley wept as she was remited with her sons, Mark and Henry, outside the court and said: "Today and the day I

killed my husband will be on

my mind for the rest of my life.

ly and stopped me." The court was told that her hashand, Mr Mark Ripley, aged 38, was a gypsy scrap dealer and a feared bare-

knackie fighter.
Mr Michael Coombe, for the prosecution, said Mrs Ripley suffered violence from him over many years. He broke her nose and ribs, threatened to shoot her and forced her to take part in distressing sexual practices. After going to live in a battered wives' hostel in Penge, south-east London, she showed the warden her husband's

shotgen and said she planned to shoot him.

The warden was sufficiently alarmed to tell social workers. but nothing was done. The warden was baby-sitting for Mrs Ripley when she drove to the public house to carry out

Mr Neville Sarony, for the defence, said Mrs Ripley had asked for attention but no one had taken her seriously. Mrs Ripley pleaded guilty to man-slanghter. Her denial of murder was accepted on the ground of provocation and diminished

Cigarette 'glamour' attacked

By Our Medical Reporter The British Medical Association wants stricter controls on "insidious approach" some cigarette promotions. It claims that they exploit a loophole in the advertising code of cooduct.

The associatioo accuses manufacturers of flouting the spirit of the Advertising Standards Authority's ethical code by linking cigarette brands with sporting events and other activities which by implication depict smoking in a glamorous light".

In the News Review, newspaper sent to doctors, the association says that the advertising authority's cigarette code bans advertisements which glamorize smokers, but allows cigarette names to be used to promote oon-tobacco products and activities

It cites the John Player Special brand, which has its own racing car and markets

It also names the Kim brand. "The brand's colours, of browns pinks and yellows on a white background, depict a healthy, sporty, clean-cut image for the independent woman", the association says, adding that the brand is linked with promoting umbrellas and bags in the same

The associatioo says young adults are the main targets of cigarette companies. "If they adopt the smoking habit early, they could remain life-long consumers. It is this age group which most readily responds to the glamour images.

The BMA's latest call comes after publication of a survey by the Office of Populatico Censuses and Surveys which indicated that more than a quarter of children are smoking by the time they reach their fifth year in secondary school.

in a separate initiative, a senior lecturer in health education has written an open letter to Mr John Patten, Under Secretary of State at the Department of Health and Social Security, urging his to take tough anti-smoking mea-

In his letter, published in the British Medical Journal, Mr Mike Daube, of the department of community medicine at Edinburgh University, says that cigarette smoking kills more than 90,000 people in Britain



urged to speed up the introduc-In accord: Nine brass players from Bordeaux are combining with six British players to give their first concert in Britain tonight at St John's, Smith Square, central London. The Brass particularly the installation of of Aquitaine and London, formed by its conductor, Richard Harvey, when he was teaching at Bordeaux University, includes nine lecturers in music. Mr Harvey has written some of The council conceded that the music for tonight, which will also include works by Monteverdi, Purcell and Copland. the complexity of introducing a (Photograph: Orde Eliason)

Pacemaker surgeon says patients may die due to NHS cuts

National Health Service cuts, a for its services are growing. leading surgeon said vesterday.

recognized expert in heart pacemaker implantation, who performs an average of four such operations a week.

However, because budgetary restrictions he has only 40 pacemakers left until next March. He added: "T anticipate I will need another 50, which represents a cost of £100,000, by January.

The situation is approaching where some patients will equire pacemakers and will oot be able to get them, and some of them will die."

Dr Sutton said that pacemaker unit at Westminster Hospital under increasing under increasing pressure because hospitals in other areas were referring more patients to him. "The DHSS is forcing cuts and closures affecting pacemaker elsewhere. Those patients have to be sent somewhere, and they are coming to us. The cuts have

domino effect," he said. The Westminster Hospital is considered to be one of the eading pacemaker units, it has contributed to the research and development of the most advanced versions of the eminment. However, as a result of that work the cost of a pacemaker has increased about £2,000.

The pacemaker budget allocated to the Westminster for the financial year that began in April was £230,000. Dr Suttoo said he needed another £100,000 before the end of next March, and would theo be seeking £350,000 as the allocation for the next year.

Mr Trevor Patchett, the deputy district adminstrator of the Victoria Health Aothority, which includes the Westmins-

Some patients requiring heart ter, said: "This authority is pacemakers may die as a result being asked to save £2.65m next "domino effect" of year, at a time when demands

leading surgeon said yesterday. He is quite right about the Dr Richard Sutton, domino effect. We are getting consultant cardiologist at the more and more referrals if Westminster Hospital, is a patients because of cuts elsewhere, and are trying to cope with them while facing cuts o

Our own. Lack of NHS funds led to the death of six year old girl it was learnt yesterday. The girl, named Anne Marie, was denied a bone-marrow transfu the Westminster Children's Hospital because the cost of the operation was £7,000 and funds are short. It was decided that other patients stood better

chance of success. That decision was disclosed last week when Princess Anne launched a special appeal to raise money for a new 10 bed bone marrow unit at the

In another aspect of health a service cuts, a group of general practioners were granted a temporary injunction in the High Court yesterday to prevent the closure of the cottage hospital, the Northwood and

The hospital was due to close yesterday but if has been occupied by staff since last week. About 20 patients are still receiving treatment there. At the Haves cottage hospital near by a similar occupation is

closure of the Northwood and Pinner hospital will be postponed at least until Friday when the case returns to court.

Trade unions in the NHS have told the Government that the country faces the "inescapable burden" of growing expenditure on health care with more not less staff needed to meet the growing demands placed on the service (Our Labour Correspon-

Could your

Not just your company alone.

It's what British industry could save if all possible energy savings were made.

And that's what the Energy Efficiency Office has been set up to help you do.

Because nowadays with high fuel prices, energy costs are a real part of production costs.

And therefore a major consideration when estimating your profit margins and potential profit growth.

In a nutshell, a company that's not using energy efficiently just isn't as profitable as one that is. Energy costs are controllable and many companies are proving it every day.

Perhaps the first major step is to appoint an energy manager. Someone who's responsible for all your company's energy use.

By implementing specific programmes he can save you both energy and money Also if he's a member of his local Energy

Management Group he'll keep up with all the latest ideas. (Contact the EEO for details.) Secondly, an outside consultant will normally be able to identify measures which

will quickly save you many times his fee. Furthermore the savings are repeated year after year. If you like, the EEO can help pay the consultant. Contact us.

Thirdly there may be highly cost-effective

investments appropriate to your business which have been proved successful by the EEO's Demonstration Projects Scheme.

For instance if you are going to make changes in your production line you could install equipment to re-cycle waste products.

Information about heat pumps, waste as a fuel, automated energy management systems and many more applications of new energy-saving technology is freely available.

And the savings you will make aren't peanuts. We're talking about tens to hundreds of thousands of pounds that your company could save on energy every year. The EEO is there to help you achieve this.

As well as grants for Energy Efficiency Surveys we've booklets, training videos, special case histories and a complete regional advisory service. Why not send in the coupon?

With energy saving you're not just helping Britain, you're helping yourself to a far more profitable future.

	To: The Energy Efficiency Office, PO. Box 702, London SW20 8S Please send me more information on how I can make better use of energy.		
	Name		
	Job Title		
!	Address		

Brittan condemns picket violence as organized anarchy

The violence on the picket line outside the Warringtoo printing works of Messenger Group Newspapers last night was condemned by Government and Opposition spokesmen in the Commons, Mr Leep Resistant in the Month Sports and the kesmen in the Commons, Mr Leon violenc and the attempt by Brittan, the Home Secretary, said it intimidating weight of numbers to was not spontaneous action, but organized anarchy. In a statement people, Irrespective of the merits of the industrial dispute, what has excuse for violence and the attempt, by intimidating weight of ourseless by intimidating weight of ourseless of what has always them the by intimidating weight of oumbers to negate the lawful rights of other

sition spokesman on home affairs. said: "We categorically condemn all

Despite goading by Conservative MPs and calls for him to get up and also condemn what had occured, Mr Neil Kinnock, Leader of the Opposition, declined to rise from his seat oo the from bench.

Mr Britten in his statement, said: I understand from the Chief Con-stable of Cheshire that between 9pin and 11pm last night the oumber of piekets increased rapidly from 500 to about 4,000 people. Their purpose was clear. It was not to communicate information. It was not persussion. It was not even demonstration. It was to prevent by physical force and weight of numbers newspapers being taken

out of the premises.

Many of the pickets has travelled from far afield, many came prepared for, and used, violence against the police. A number were atmed with offensive weapons, such as iron bers.
At the height of the operation, the

those of Greater Manchesser, Mersyside, and Lancashire. As a result, the vehicle carrying the newspapers was oble to leave the premises at the time planned at Sam this morning and did so. The pickets began to disperse from about 6am.

During the course of the

disturbances, police officers were attacked and missiles were thrown at them. Twenty-three officers were injured and three have been detained in hospital. I am gald to inform the House that at present none appears to have been seriously injured. Thirteen pickets are recorded as having been unjured; one of whom remains in hospital. Agaio i onderstand his condition is

A total of 86 people were arrested for a range of public order offences offences of assault and obstruction.

I have conveyed to the Chief Constable my great appreciation of the police operation, (Conservative cheers) and the way in which his officers and those of the other forces dealt with an immensely difficult situation. It is a great tribute to them dun the lawful right to move the newspapers was upheld. I have asked that my concern and symapthy should be passed on the injured officers, as I did in the case of those who uncurred injuries last

complete support for the exercise of his very considerable powers to the full extent that is required to deal

There is and can be no excuse for of what has always been the criminal law.

The place and pretext for its breach makes oo difference whatso-



Gardner: Laying siege to barriers of law

match or anywhere else. (Labour shouts of "And police violance"). Action of the kind we saw last night cannot and will not be tolerated. I hope that the House as a whole will join me in condemning what occurred, and the mass picketing which was its cause, and

Mr Gerald Kaniman, chief Oppsition spokesman on home affairs: I want to make it plain that the Opposition categorically condemnali violence in all circumstances, in whatever place and for whatever reason it is used. We endorse the view of the TUC Policy and Organization Committee that trade unions should be supported in

carrying out their lawful functions on behalf of their members.

I as the Home Secretary for his part to confirm that any possible breach of the law by pickets cannot justify any counter-breach of the law by anyone else. [Conservative

lo view of allegations that have been made, what reports has he received about the methods of policing particularly in relation to the communications van of the NGA which has been parked at Warrington works for four weeks. with police permission, and which the police themselves have used Are out these deplorable scenes of

folly of the Government io dragging a kind of spontaneous dutburst industrial relations into the law Political parties should not just courts. (Further Conservative refute violence in general terms but process.)

that if i' re is any assistance he in conciliation, not conficuntation? requires ...m me, it will be readily, (Labour cheers.)

available, and he will have my What action will the Home Secretary take as a member of the Cabinet to get the parties to the dispute round the table to sort out

concinion.

How many more lamentable episodes like this shall we have to go through, before the Government learns that vital lesson? Mr Brittain: I welcome Mr

> counter-breaches of the law in rather vague form. If he has speci allegations in make, I would be grateful if he would and they will be investigated in the proper way.
>
> He raises the matter of policing
> and I will look at, any specific

> He referred to the TUC and what was said by them. I should be grateful if he and Labour MPs expressed their full support for what the TUC itself said in its guidelines to 1979. "It is lawful for persons ine 10C risett said in its guidelines to 1979. "It is lawful for persons acting in contemplation or furtherance of a trade dispute to picket at or near a workplace or any other place, provided that they do no more than peacefully obtain or communication information or peacefully persuade workers to abtain from work?"

abstain from work".

If anybody believes that 4,000, people are needed to do that, who do they think they are kidding? (Conservative cheers.)

at Warrington is nothing to do with the Employment Act but with the breach of the principles and rights of breach of the principles and rights all people guaranteed by common lays.

Will he invite the Leader methe Opposition (Mr Neil Kinaock) to associate himself with that condemnation without the qualifications and weasel words we have just heard from Mr Kaniman? Mr Brittan: Mr St John Stevas is

Mr Brittan: Mr St John Stevas is right. No changes in the statute law with regard to employment legislation have made any difference about what happened last night. Violence caused by mass picketing would have been as unlawful before any of those changes as it is today. We have nemendous responsi-bility in this House. Wa do not want to see those scenes repeated. One way to avoid it is for everyone to

Conservative MPs shouted "Up, up, op" in Mr Neil Kinneck, Leader of the Opposition, who sat smiling

Mr David Steel, Leader of the Liberal Party: I would give way to the Leader of the Opposition, of course, if he carches your eye.

There was a statement at lunchtime by the National Secretary

of the NGA that tonight's picket will be an even larger torce and that gives the lie to the idea that there is

pickets has now declined to about protests. (Further Conservative refute violence in general terms but specifically.

150. But there are threats that large founders will try tonight (Wednesday) to repeat the events of last night and this morning.

The Chief Constable has responsibility for maintaining the rule of law as a weapoo to win victory in an industrial dispute.

Can the Covernment of the last industrial dispute. steamy for maintaining the rule of an industrial dispute. I want devising and executing the Court the Government out get it. Mr Manrice Macmillan (Surrey so many policer appropriate plans for doing so. I into its head that the key to South West. C: The mere presence. Mr Brittan: I sh

and this view has, in the past, been accepted by better leaders of the Labour Party than we have now Mr Britten said exactly that proposition had estamply been held in a court case.

Mr William Hamilton (Fife Central,

Laby: As he must be fair in these matters, what evidence other than that from the Chief Constable of Cheshire did he get? challenges the account I have given

to what occurred, he must have failed in read any oewspapers of to watch any relevation." Sir Edward Gardner (Fylde, C): Sir Edward Gardiner (Fythe, C).
Thousands of pickers, strangers to
any indostrial relations dispute and
without a word of warning or
discouragement from the Leader of
the Opposition, are laying seige not
just to a printing plant in
Warrington but to the barriers of the

law.

Mr Brittan I agree. And in considering the breadth and extent of the action, the House might like to know that I have the occupations given by some of those arrested. We find that some were students, that there was a teacher and a social worker and that they come from places as far afield as London, Scotland. Birmingham, Middlesbreugh, Saiford and Eccles.

That is not a spontaneous action it is not action in defence of anybody's livelihood. It is organized anarchy.

anarchy.

Mr Rey Jenkins (Glasgow, Hill-head; SDP): Mass picketing on this scale must, by its very nature, be-designed to intimidate and not to persuade and was clearly unlawful mder the laws of the last Labour Government.

the NGA desired to avoid violence they ought to call off the pickets tonight and should be urged to do so by the official spokesman of



rill) called for order and added: If Burt: People choosing laws.

Mr Kinnock carches my eye at the end, he will be able m answer.

they will obey

Mr. Brittam: I agree, What Mr Mr. Brittane. I agree. What Mr. Jenkins says is echoed in a quotation in The Standard today. One of the six on whose behalf this whole operation is supposed to be conducted is quoted as saying. There is on way I condone violence of any sort. We are here far our jobs. But some of these people come just to have a punch up with policement. We don't want to see that.

Mr. Fergus Montgomery, Maturicham and Sale. Cr. In view of the

chain and Sale. Ct. In view of the claims made that the pickets are not responsible for violence, why have so many policemen been injured?

Mr Ronald Leighton (Newham North East, Lab) saked if Mr Brittan thought there might be a tlesign fault thought there might be a design fault community that believes, such as in the new and commonstate the Labour Party believes, such as insignation which had produced a smashing laws, not supporting the labour party believe, in smashing laws, not supporting the labour party believe, in smashing laws, not supporting them?

Which that transformed a teleptory of them?

Which that transformed a teleptory of smisfaction in that the rule of I greatestement of the six men, into a law is being maintained. The overwhelming majority of the stripped a major union of all its property and assets by a form of suppern.

Stripped a major union of all its property and assets by a form of bureaucratic magging. This would only worsen and sour industrial Control and Royton, Lab: He will be relations.

of the legislation. I do share the view of the Deputy Leader of the Labour Party (Mr Roy Hattersley) who said: "Those of us who believe the law to be wrong, have to change it rather than break it."

Sir William Clark (Croydon South, Cr. It is dispraceful that the Leader of the Opposition is encouraged by Tories to condemo the violence but all he does is broadly grin. (Conservative cheers.) Mr Brittage On the Leader of the Opposition speaking and matters of that kind. I do not take the view that

that kind, I do not take the view that, all of us have to speak up on every issue and that, if we do not speak, we must he construed to speak in a particular sense by our silence.

But in the particular chemnatances of this dispute, when the matter is not at an end and violence is threatened, we have all m search our conscience and ask whether we can make a contribution 'm can make a contribution 'm preventing violence by speaking up against it.

Mr. Dennis Skinner (Bolsover, Lab) siked why police had to distantle the radio equipment in the NGA van and manimable NGA officials out of the van five hours before it was due to leave the yard? Why the baton charges for several hours before that? Surely this was

provocative?
This Tory Government the said) has set out m smash the trade union movement. It has used the Tory judges in order to cripple trade union finances.

Mr Brittan said any specific allegations against the police would be considered in the proper way. Mr Skinner had talked about the Government's plans to smash the trade union movement. But he (Mr. Brittan) could out think of a better way to damage the trade union movement than by condening last night's events.

Mr Anthony Favell (Stockport, C): Does the Chief Constable have power to turn back the hoards of law Mr Brittan: If he suspects that there are incidents which if not stopped

Mr Martin O'Neill (Clackmann Lab): Will be confirm that reports, he has received from the police contain references to the destruction of the NGA van or is he giving us a partial version of the simution as he has received it?
Mr. Brittan: I have given everything

around the country paid for by a result of that faiture the Tory party and not of remedying their trade union deliberately supported, eventually admitted that the law grievances?

by the Front Bench of the Labour was a bad one and should have been Will be agree with Mr Frances.

Party?

for success. But there is also cause not to know about last night's brutal for suisfaction in that the rule of police violence trade unionists law is being maintained. The Does he expect trade unionists for the police of the p

Mr James Lamead (Oldham Central and Royton, Lab): He will get the support of people like myself buly when he applies conclination and not confrontation.

Mr Briming The question is what is the price that has in be said. Some people think the price that the police are being asked to pay is too high. are being asked to pay is too high.

Mr Alisthir Bant (Bary North, C):
The problem is caused by those who
whink they can pick and choose the
laws they obey because of political
reasons. That is compounded by the
irresponsible attitude of those who
refuse to grasp the nettle and
condenn, those who break the law
and their spineless and graven
attitude of giving in to the bully
boys.

boys.
Mr Brittan: I will do all I can to Mr David Winnick (Walsall North, Lib): Any anti-trade union law will lead to the kind of confrontation we

Wir Brittan: I do not agree, it is an illusion to think the law can be kept out of industrial relations. The only differences between the Government and the Opposition is where the line should be drawn. the line should be drawn.

Mr Robert Clay (Sundarland North,
Lab: The police broke into a van
that was legally parked, broke its
radio and telephone links, smasted
its PA'system and broke its walkietalkie-'sommunication. They,' did
that before there were any disturb-

ances whatsoever.

It is that which made it much more difficult for them to organize the demonstration that was taking.

place: Before there was any disturbance Before there was any disturbance or any violence, rank inpour rank of police with riot shields and riot helmers, proceded with baron charges on pickets who were simply standing there, several hours before there was any attempt to take the paper van out of the works and inevitably violence followed.

Myself and other members witnessed the most appalling brusality by some members of the

brutality by some members of the police force in some cases it was quite unwarranted and we could set the demonstrators did not provoke

Mr Brittan: If he wishes to proceed with complaints against the pone, there are avenues to do so. The the violence last ingut was there are avenues to do so. The the violence last ingut was there are avenues to do so. The the violence last ingut was matched by similar resolution from advocated by the TUC in 1979, do the NPA? Mr Britante The NPA no doubt will have heard.

advocated by use 1 of the more mounts and the would tell us it was the Mr Kanfman. We readily endorse the TUC insidelines. Since the TUC insidelines. Since the TUC

pursuing a similar task?

The Home Secretary is only selectively and partially answering questions from the Opposition and only taking evidence from the Chief. Constable of Cheshire. He seems not to know about last night's brutal.

who are withstanding a full-scale assault from the Fory party, to sit quiet while their unions are Mr Brittes: All I ask him to do

Mr Brittes: All I ask him to do is, not to condone breaches of what was the criminal law long before any of the legislation to which he now objects came into effect. What would be helpful would be the simple endorsement from as many people as possible of the TUC. guidelines on the conduct of picketing which was endorsed by the

Mr Richard Alexander(Newark, C): Would be take time today to disabase the country of the dispractial smears we have heard from some Labour MPs of the conduct of the police. It was not the



case a gun. Mr. Britism: He is right luvestigation of complaints and police discipline have to be considered in a proper way. Those who have put

Mr. Patrick Nichells (Teignbridge, O: The NGA is now nothing but a compliancy against the public interest. It is not a shame that M

has received it?

Mr Brittan: I have given everything ing, then I have some sympathy will be agree with the Masser of the Messenger newspaper group?

Mr Brittan: I have given everything ing, then I have some sympathy will be agree with the Masser of the Messenger newspaper group?

What a national Beaumout-Dark (Br | Hillsborough, Lab): Fory party children, Selly-Oak, C): It has to it member Sir John Donalastan field.

The purishers of the member sir John Donalastan field chiral formers and the country as cause for boasiderable sadness that to tally as champan of the member are indistrict Relations. Other has a restricting or penaltating the latter trade union, deliberately supported.

Government, the start of consent from the Government, the start of a rejection of civilization values. The start of an event of the start o

stability.

Is what Mr Pym said right and is it because he was right that he had been eacked?

Mr Britter I can quite under that faced with the difficulties he do with the matters we are debati

In spite of that, I welcome that he has endorsed the TUC guidelines.

After Lord E2ton. Under Secretary of State. Home Office had repeated the statement in the Lords of Lord CCledwys of Penrhos, leader of the Opposition peers, said: The confrionation which led to violends of the bind which lords out the of the kind which broke out in a warrington and led inevitably and a regretably to both police and pickets being injured, must be a deplored.

If a law in this country is shown to be law in the short and the shown th

if a law io this country is shown to be had law, then the course to be followed is to use all constitutional means to change or repeal it at the carliest opportunity. The Government should take a new look at the made union legislation generally generally and its current proposals which have led to tensions which are against the public interest.

Lord Harris of Greenwich (SDP). We say in unqualified terms we warmly approve of the antion of the Clay: Appalling brutality of some police warmly approve of the appendix police has night. A serious situation is developing. Notwithstanding the violence last night, the organizers are now encouraging other gade police, who arrived armed with unionst and many who are on members of any trade union to go to warmington for a further scrious disturbance this (Wednesday) even disturbance this (Wednesday) even

besitated to clothe themselves with:

y the privilege of finis House in order

to make allegations.

Mr. Renald Brown (Edinburgh,
Leith, Lab); His statement on the
rule of law is simply a cover for the whole nation to be unjust and legalized fascism.

Mr. Brittan: Neither I nor any other

MP. ned take any lessons from him about fascism.

disposed of swiftly. Acis is available for this purpose. The Government should not be thawn into the

tions Wigoder (L). Have any of the pickess been charged with not session of a firearm? to in the press this morning may have been misleading. Doring the arrest of a man in the eight for a

Parliament today

Commons (2.30); Debates on Established out CAP

No need for alarm over radiation

SCOTLAND

The total amounts of artificial radiation monitored off the Scottish radiation monitored off the Scotish coast gives oo cause for immediate concern. Mr George Younger, Secretary of State for Scotland, said. He was answering Commons questions relating to the inquiry by Sir Douglas Black ioto allegations of a link between adverse health effects to Cumbria and waste from the nuclear fuel re-processing place at

Over the last year, he said he had received five representations con-cerning radioactivity arising to Scottish coastal waters from dis-charges at Sellafield.

Mr George Foulkes (Carrick, concern, Cumrock and Doon Valley, Lah): watered.

There is genuine antiety among, many people on the West coast of Scotland at the possible link between the increased level of radioactivity in coastal waters and apparent locreases to the level of the tolkarmis among young people.
That anxiety has been exacerbated by the finding of seaweed off the coast a thousand times more radioactive than the oormal level.

Mr Younger: We should all be careful io what we say not to increase people's concern occi-lessly. We have a principal medical officer from my department attend-ing all the meetings of Sir Douglas Black's committee and will be able to monitor its work carefully. We monitor all the time carefully

what evidence there is of radio-activity off the coast of Scotland. The total amounts of artificial radiation which have so far been monitored off the coast of Scotland (he added later) do not amount to more than approximately 3 per cent of radiation from natural sources which all of us experience anyway. There is no cause for immediate concern, but it is being carefully watched.

ATIMITATION POTENTIALISMINA SENTO PROGRAMMINA INTERESTATION PROGRAMMINA PROGRAMMINA PROGRAMMINA PROGRAMMINA PR SPECIAL CHRISTMAS SALE 20 to 50% OFF

Why no holiday in satellite Scotland

There was laughter during exchanges, at Scottish question in the Commons about the possibility of declaring St Andrew's Day (today) a public holiday in Scotland.

Mr George Younger, Socretary of State for Scotland, said be had on application of the state of the sta

State for Scotland, said he had on authority in the matter as public holidays in Scotland were fixed locally by district councils.

Mr Dennis Canaran (Palkirk West, Lab): Why is today (Wednesday) a public holiday in Barbados, Beitze, the Philipines, Vanuatan, Upper Volta, Yugoshvia and the People's Democratic Republic of Yeman, but not in the Thatcher undemocratic satellite of Scotland? (Laughter) is not it significant that the Prime Minsters' governor general of not it significant that the Frime Minsters' governor general of Scotland has the same name as the patron saint of England, especially when bearing in mind that, according to some historians, St George was a purely mythical figure, who did not even exist?

Mic Younger: I imagine that there are jublic holidays in all of the countries he mentioned because the district councils in those areas so decided. (Cheers and laughter)

I would prefer myself to have a public holiday on October 9 which happens to be St Deunis's Day, from whom I imagine he is closely descended and who I understand was the patron saint of the French royal family. (Loud laughter)

Mr Danald Dawar, chief Opposition

Mr Donald Dewar, chief Opposition spokesman on Scotland, (Glasgow, Carstadden, Lab): More important than any public holiday to Scotland would be some recognition of the Scotlish dimension to this government of the United Kingdom. A sprig of heather and a twist of tartan, however brayely worn, is no substitute for an adequate devolsubstitute for an adequate devol

substitute for an adequate devol-mion policy.

Mr Yeunger: I think it is generally agreed widely in Scotland that there is little interest indeed in the recreation of a Scottish assembly on the sort of lines the Labour Government had. As far as what the Labour Party could do about devolotion, they can take a major step by appointing him to the step by appointing him to the shadow cabinet.

Decision on freeports early next year

A Government motion welcoming progress made to restructuring and strengthening the Sconish economy was carried in the Commoos last (Tuesday) night by 326 votes to 185 — Government majority 141. An Opposition amendment ooting with appear and alarm the Common with Opposition amendment ooting with anger and alarm the Government's failure to sustain Scotland's industrial base and calling for a reversal of Government policies was defeated by 328 votes to 186 — Government majority, 142.

Replying to the debate, Mr Allan Stewart, Under Secretary of State for Scotland, said be hoped decisions on free porrs would be tracked by

Countryside Bill

on free ports would be reached by

Mr Andrew Bennett (Denton and Reddish, Lab) was given have m introduce a Bill designed to improve public access to the countryside.

Coatinuing cuts in the housing programme spelt misery for people. Lord Pitt of Hampstead (Lab) said when opening a debate in the House of Lords on "the deplorable state of the nation's housing stock".

He said the obvious solution in

the grim picture of houses unfit and in serious disrepair was in allocate since 1979-80.
The Government must rethink its

approach in the housing pro-gramme. If more money could not be allocated, then the present amount must be redistributed to where it was most needed.

impression was going to be made on the backlog which had been building

Lord Skelmersdale, a Government spokesman, said that owneroccupation grew steadily during the 1970s and by June 1983 nearly 62 per cent of dwellings io England were owner-occupied, an increase of Over 5 per cent since the Government came to power in May 1979. This trend reflected a deepseated preference on the part of the people. Lord Skeimersdale, a Governme

In the modern housing stock built since 1945 there had been serious problems of design, materials and workmanship - more than they would wish to have seen in comparatively new buildings.

They needed housener to keep a

due sense of proportion about the problems. We in the Government (he said) and local authorities, tenants, the building professions and lending institutions must all the companions of the control of th take care in assessing their implications for the stock as a whole. Or I fear we shall rush into hasty, ill-judged and costly action which is not immediately necessary.

No action by Greece over graves

Although the names of people who to the property of British residents touch with Mr Francis Noel-Baker family in Greece were known, oo action had been taken send a representative to Mr Francis them, by the authorities noel-Baker's 150-year-old home at Lord Paget of Noethagesing (Lab) said at question time in the House of Lords.

Lord Paget, who had that Mr Lord Paget who had been the Early Young, Minister of State. Lord Paget who had the Mr Francis hoel-Baker was distenting to the exchanges in the House and the Prime Minister, Mrs. Thather, by the Greek authorities who are tresponsible for the maintenance of frequently taken up particular responsible for the maintenance of frequently taken up particular reportation of the protection afforded. Ambassador at Athens is in close with officials.

HAPPILY, THE BUCHANAN BLEND IS STARTING TO SHOW ITS AGE.



differences to whisky. That's why the minimum of 3 years maturing necessary to become a "Scotch Whisky" is not enough for the quality brands. It is exactly this pursuit of excellence

which ensures that the youngest whisky in The Buchanan Blend is a full 8 years old - a fact now

Of course, you can find even older whiskies, but generally at much higher prices. It is simply The Buchanan Blend's lot to be

what superior among the good quality brands. ANOTHER AGE

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Back in the 1880's, whisky was unpopular

with such a blend was James Buchanan, once a £10-a-year Glasgow shipping derk His new "Buchanan Blend" was

It varied widely in quality and strength

and many attempts were being made to balance

the drink by blending.
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Blend has long shown its age in a quite different

sense it is one of the earliest of the great whisky

proudly displayed on the bottle.

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be tasted in every dram of The Buchanan Blend.



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Home-ownership up 5 per cent under Tories

HOUSE OF LORDS

more resources to the preservation, renovation and renewal of the housing stock but unfortunately the Government seemed to take the opposite view. lovestment in housing had fallen by 45 per cent einer 1079-80

Lete Byers (L) said there should be positive plans for increased amounts, to he spent on bousing by local authorities, central govern-ment, and the private sector if any

Lady Birk, for the Opposition, said two housing nations were developing well-housed owner-occupiers who could afford to repair their homes, and the welfare sector, local authority tenants, concentrated in the least attractive estates—

high had not been said. which had not been sold.

What has not deen sold.

Lord Cornwall's (Ind), it a maiden speech, said that 307 years ago his ancestor was tried in the House of Lords for manslaughter. He would not for one moment suggest that making one's maiden speech was an equivalent situation or ordeal.

On that previous occasion the Lords acquitted his forebear and he believed the verdict was a generous MP for Hertfordshire, East, was one. He hoped that today he would introduced in the House of Lords.

Lord Dean of Beswick (Lah) said the faults in industrialized and semi-industrialized building systems were the op of an icoberg which was beginning to surface with frighten-ing repidity. Local authorities had been saddled with monstrosities of

the worst kind.

Lady Steelman (SDP) said with hindsight past governments and city and borough councillors and architects must expect some of the blame and responsibility for rushing into untried and untested system of building.

They needed however to keep a

هكذا من الأصل

Afrikanerdom riven by bitter disputes on eve of referendum

From Michael Hornsby Johannesburg

Afrikanerdom's deep divisions bave been further exposed ring the final hours of the emotional political campaign leading to tomorrow's whitesonly referendum on the proposed new South African constitution, already adopted y the white Parliament.

The prospect of a total split in the Broderbond, the semisecret society of the Afrikaner elite, has emerged with the resignation from the organiza-tion of professor Carel Boshoff, tis former chairman. An archconservative, be was forced out of the charimanship last July but had remained on the executive council.

His resignation was provoked by the leaking of confidentia Broederbond documents detailing the bitter disputes within the organization over the constitution, which would give limited political rights to the \$50,000 indians and 2.7 million mixed-blood Coloureds, while still leaving the country's 21 million black out in the cold.

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ale of sbvious oridge's so and

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The documents also expose the cynical Realpolitik behind the new constitution, which the of Broederbond members were persuaded to accept in return for assurances that white supremacy would the Dutch Reformed Church remain unffected and that that apartheid was sinful when Indians and Coloureds were it took the form of racial only being offered a powerless discrimination.

Black churchman held in Ciskei

Police in the tribal "homeland" of Ciskei have detained the Rev Smangalisa Mkhatshwa Secretary-General of the Southern African Catholic Bisbops Conference. He was arrested after a prayer service at Fort Hare University in Alice on Sunday (AP reports). He is an honor ary officer of the United Demicratic Front, a coalition of anti-apartheid formed in Angust.

junior partnership in the apart-To diehard defenders of apartheid, such as Professor Bosboff, bowever, the constitunion, limited as it is, is a betrayal of everything for which the Boers have fought. A son-inlaw of the late Dr Hendrik Verwoerd, Professor Boshoff said the Broederbond had

"the interests of a

the Arfikaner people". Reformists seem to have struck a blow at the foundations of another citadel of Afrikaner conservatism with the decision last week by the Westerm Cape Synod of the all-white braneb of

particular party (the ruling National Party) above those of

imply that it was not always, or necessarily, based on racism. but the synod said that the ban on marriage and sex between black and white was in conflict with scriptural, Christian ethics and church membership and

services should be open to all The synod is the first authoritative body of the white Dutch Reformed Church to take this line, just as it was the first 47 years ago to urge the then government to ban mixed marriage and introduce apart-

Meanwhile, at weekend ral-lies across the country, the multiracial United Democratie Front (UDF), which was laun-ched two and a half months ago, called on liberal whites to vote "No" in the referendum.

Speakers said the constitution

would perpetuate apartheid and cause batred between blacks on the one hand and Coloureds and Indians on the other. "No amount of plastic surgery can turn this Frankenstein's mooster into a beauty queen", one said. Police arrested 40 UDF supporters in Cape Town.

In a statement from Pretoria, Mr Louis le Grange, the Minister of Law and Order, said he had reliable information that the banned African National Congress intended to disrupt the last few days of the campaign by violent means. He said the police would be well-



guerrillas occupied the outskirts of Ilobasco, 36 miles from San Salvador.

World pledges aid to victims

Survivors describe earthquake horror

expected to go well over 1,000 as the military and civilian rescue teams work round the

clock sifting the debris.

Hundreds of injured were bospitals or were attended by the army doctors in the villages. President Kenan Evren, accompanied by Mr Bulend Ulusu, the Prime Minister, and several ministers, toured the stricken towns and villages yesterday, talking to the survivors and promising that all means available would be put at heir disposal.

The Turkish Red Crescent and the Turkisb Air Force continued to airlift tents, plankets, warm clothing and blood plasma, but delivery seemed to be bampered by landslides still blocking several roads, and showers and sleet which add to the misery of thousands of homeless families.

Help also came from abroad, An aircraft sent by the International Red Cross from Switzerland with a six-man rescue team and supplies, was followed by another Swiss plane carrying 45-man team, 15 dogs trained to sniff out survivors onder the rubble, and five tons of tents,

King Fahd of Saudi Arabia made a cash grant of \$10m (£6.5m), and governments and

The death toll in Sunday's charity institutions in West learthquake, which hit Turkey's Germany, the United States, two eastern provinces, kept Japan, Kuwait and Pakistan mounting yesterday. The official figure of 980 dead is aid.

Reports from the disaster area yesterday and scenes sbown on television the night before with a persistent back-ground of wailing, told stories of desperation, buman suffering

In the village of Koyunoren, near the town of Narman in Erzurum province, where 125 people, most of them children, had died, Mr Demir Yildirim told reporters how the roof fell on the sleeping family and he survived while his wife, motherin-law and seven children were buried alive.

Mr Levent Akin, the village teacher, was still searching for the missing 50 of his 92 pupils. Mr Abdullah Akbulut, who was pulled to safety after spending three hours buried under the wreckage of his home, had little reason to rejoice when he learnt that five of his nine children, aged from one to 15 years, had

village headman of Koyunoren, pointed an accusing finger at the authorities. He recalled that his request that the village be moved elsewhere after a land-slide in 1969 was refused because the ground was said to be firm. "There you see the firm ground," he said acidly, gestur-

Jackson to join White House race



After months of speculation. the Rev Jesse Jackson, (above) the outspoken and contro-versial black civil right leader, has finally announced that he is to seek the Democratic Party's nomination for the Presidency next year on a "rainbow coalition" of hlacks, Hispanics, (Our Washington Correspondent writes).

His entry into the race brings to eight the number of major announced candidates for the Democratic nomination. His decision to run is a blow to Mr Walter Mondale, currently the front-runner, who had hoped to capture the support of black voters, an overwhelming majority of whom are Demo-

Mr Jackson is formally to announce his decision in Washington on Thursday. However, be finally revealed that be had made up his mind to run on Sunday, first during a television interview and later after he had delivered a sermon in Atlanta. "Yes, I am going to be running," be told a group of black ministers.

Lagos stops politicians'

security police seized the pass-ports of two officials at the opposition Unity Party of ligeria (UPN), who were about to travel to London at the weekend, and prevented them from leaving the country, a party spokesman said yesterday. Party sources said the seizure probably followed a statement by a UPN official that the party intended to discuss with the London-based human rights organization, Amnesty Inter-national, the cases of more than 100 UPN members being held in Oyo state after violence there during elections in August.

The sources said the two men. Mr Ayo Opadokun and Mr Yomi Olusanya, had intended to see Amnesty officials in London to raise the subject. Police in Ibadan, Oyo state capital, have said they are bolding 110 people in connexion with 55 deaths during election violence in the state.

court actions.

violence in presidential. national and state elections in August and September, which

● LONDON: An Amnesty International spokesman said vesterday that the organization had written to the UPN in Nigeria, asking if it was true that party members had been detained and seeking more

Amnesty ends in confusion.

Solidarity unsure of the quality of mercy

From Roger Boyes, Warsaw

Confused by a welter of and emigration, several dozen opponents of General Jaruzelski vesterday themselves at militia stations throughout Poland, benefiting from the last bours of a political amnesty.

According to a law passed by the Polish parliament (the the amnesty. Sejm) in July, underground The Gove Solidarity activists are to be exempt from punishment if authorities by midnight on October 31. But there have been strong indications that the amnesty would be extended beyond midnight in a further bid to disentangle the centres of underground opposition, to put off the moment when the police have to act against hardcore underground organizers, and to try to aviod the political embarrassment of show trials.

"We are completely bewildered", one activist said at the weetend. "Is the Government." going to act tough against the underground leadership, or is it trying to kill Solidarity with kindness?"

The first sign that the amnesty might be extended came with an appeal by the Patriotic Front for National Redirth (Pron), a loose grouping of Communist Party repres- sanctions against Warsaw. entatives and pro-government lay Catholics. Pron said an extension would create charces for those who have not yet taken advantage of the an nesty" and that true patriots apandon underground.

London trip Lagos (Reuter) - Nigerian

The Oyo police said their investigations into the deaths

were complete and they were only waiting for the go-ahead from the state Director of Public Prosecutions to start Oyo, and the neighbouring

Ondo state, saw the worst the UPN and other opposition parties alleged were rigged by the ruling National Party of

information.

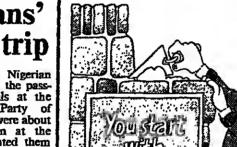
This declaration camouflaged hints of freedom addressed to the Speaker of Parliament, who has directed it to the appropriate it to the appropriate parliamentary committees. But the Sejm showed no sign of surrendered meeting yesterday, and informed sources said it would meet at the earliest towards the end of the week. That means it is legally impossible to extend

The Government is thus it the paradoxical position of encouraging the idea of another they give themselves up to the conciliatory gesture towards the underground but at the same time not being legislatively prepared to do so. Most sources thought that the amnesty would be extended de facto but not de iure until the Seim convence and the Parliament would then make the extension legal retroactively from this morning.

Little wonder that the underground, or indeed the nation, is confused. Similar bemusement bas been caused by the new offer to allow leading political dissidents currently awaiting trial - even those charged with trying to overthrow the state - to leave The idea is presumably to disarm Western criticism about political prisoners - the freedom of the prisoners is one

as a condition for ending its But the main source of public discontent with the Government yesterday was from shoppers, who had been told without warning or consultation through the new unions that butter rationing had been reimposed.

of the main Western demands



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349 London Road, Camberley, Surrey, GU15 3HQ. Lloyd's Life Assurance Limited is the insurance company formed by Lloyd's of London, probably the best-known insurance institution in the world, and a major contributor to the United Kingdom's overseas invisible earnings. Lloyd's Lifs complements Lloyd's of London's internationally renowned range of insurance services by offening long term life assurance, annuity and investment contracts. tive 3% a year, the Multiple Growth Fund has actually done

Even if the Multiple Growth Fund were only to achieve a 6% growth rate, the 29 year old man described in the headlines above could expect to receive £36,641 at the maturity of his plan. However. since July '74 the fund has averaged THE MULTIPLE

OROWTH FUND

Chartheolous and

Fig. and delignment promore than twice this rate of growth.

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your endowment to be worth...with no risk and no obligation!

As we mentioned, the regular monthly amount you contribute to your plan is entirely up to you. (Of course, your insurance benefits

An example of how your savings can grow. You can set aside a regular amount each month, from as little as £10-up to as much as £50. It's entirely your choice

To give you an idea of how your savings can grow, we've worked out a sample table based on a man's net monthly contribution of £30. (A woman's penefits would be slightly higher). The estimated cash values in this Table are based on a net annual growth in the Fund of 8% and cannot be guaranteed. Although values can go down as well as up, the Multiple Growth Fund has performed consistently well since 1974 as shown in the graph. This example growth rate is therefore considered to be conservative in com-

parison to past performance.

The table shows you the high level of guaranteed lite assurance you would have from the first day your plan goes into effect, the estimated cash value of your endowment after 10 years, and its estimated maturity value when you reach age 65. Remember, this £30 contribution (net) is actually equivalent to £35.30 (gross). The difference is made up by the taxman.

For an actual projection based on the amount you wish to invest and on your current ege, simply return your completed Request for a Personalised

Guaranteed

Estimeted Cash

Birthday	Cover*	10 Years	Reach 65
18	£36489	£3349	£136277
19	35356	3567	127782
20	34179	3633	112967
21	32712	3642	110074
22	31424	3715 ·	102459
23	30164	3782	95314
24 ·	28941	3848	88617
25	27721	3913	82359
26	26651	3976	76441
27	25614	4037	70907
28	24582	4102	65765
. 29	23577	4165	60961
30	22579	4226	56463
31	21617	4284	. 52259
32	20672	4340	48329
33	19742	4393	44658
34	12740	4386	40938
35	· 17858	4433	37763 -
36	16993	4477	34807
a7	16066	4461 ·	31614
38	15251	4500 ·	29267
39	14387	4480	26690
40	13610	4516	24503
41	12901	4489	22258
42	12195	4462	20195
43	11 559	. 4492	18443
44	10932	4524	16819
45	10248	4503	15205
46	9638	4546	13834 .
47	8975	4533	12460
48	8387	4586	11302
49	7751	4587	10131
50	7186	4655	9145
51	6580	4673	8150
52	6041	4761	7305
53	5464	4803	8450
54	4951	4920	
55	4406	4920	5724 ·
		4000	4500

The amount shown is the minimum amount that would be paid to your beneficiery in ths event of your death. Should the cash value of your plan be greater, your benef Net premiums are based on tax relief of 15% (assumed throughout the term). The

information contained in this advertisement is based on tax relief being available and on Lloyd's Life's understanding of present law and Inland Revenue practice.

and the cash value of your endowment will be based on your selection.)

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So why not send in your Request for a Personalised Illustration

Send for your FREE Personalised Illustration and Specimen Policy today!

Tick the amount you wish to put aside each month. 2 Complete the information requested.

If you or your spouse (if applicable) have answered "yes" to any of the 3 health questions, please give full details on a separate sheet of paper. Although we reserve the right to decline your request... there is an EXCELLENT CHANCE THAT YOU WILL STILL BE ELIGIBLE. You must disclose all relevant lacts. Such lacts are those which an insurer would regard as likely to instance the assessment and acceptance of a proposal. If you are in doubt as to the relevance of any particular information, you should disclose it, as failure to do so may affect the benefits payable.

CLOSES

14 NOV

1983

4 If your spouse wants a free lifustration too, have your spouse complete this section and answer the questions in section 3.

Post your application to: Flexible Fair Share Endowment Administrator, FREEPOST, Camberley, Surrey GU15 38R

REQUEST FOR A PERSONALISED ILLUSTRATION

flexible Fair Share Endowment YES, I wish to receive my Personalised Illustration, which will be based on the information I provide below. I understand that, upon your acceptance of this application, you will post this information to me. I may examine it in the privacy of my own home. No salesman will call, and I am under no obligation. To put my policy into effect, I need only return my monthly Direct Debiting Mandate or annual payment, and Lloyd's Life will make the payment for my first month – up to £50 – at no

cost to me.	BLOCK CAPITALS PLEASE
I wish to contribute each month:	
☐£10 ☐£15 ☐£20 ☐£ 2 Mr/Mrs. 3 Missr/Ms.	30 🗆 £40 🗆 £50
First Names	Surreme
Address	Dane :
Town County	Post
Date of Birth / Month / Year	Sex Male Female
Occupation Height	ftins Weightstlbs
3 Please tick 'Yes' or 'No' to the following	T: YES NO YES NO
Do you intend to fly other than as a fare pay passenger OR engage in any hazardous spor occupation?	ring — — — — —
Have you had any medical or surgical attention any time including treatment for mental nervous disorders, other than for minor ailments.	
4 If your spouse wants a tree likestration to	oo, complete this section.
Spouse's Name First Names Sumame	
Date of Birth/	Sex Male Female
Day / Month / Yeer Tick the amount you wish to contribute es	ech mootb.
□£10 □£15 □£20 □£	30 □£40 □£50

5 Address your envelope and post today to: Flexible Fair Share Endowment Administrator, FREEPOST, Camberley, Surrey, GU 1538R (NO STAMP REQUIRED)

lable to UK residents only.

Syria insists on Lebanon ditching its peace treaty with Israelis

As leaders of Lebanon's principal militias and political parties gathered in Geneva last night for their first meeting in more than eight years of mutual and savage hostility, Syria was insisting that the Lebanese President and the other delegates to the National Reconciliation Conference here should start their talks by discussing the destruction of the unofficial peace treaty between Lebanon and Israel. President Amin Gemayel had

been hoping to postpone the topic until the end of the conference, hut Mr Abdul Halim Khaddam, the Syrian Foreign Minister, emphasized at a private meeting with the pro-Syrian Lebanese Nauonal Salvation Front yesterday morning that the abrogation of Lehanon's treaty with Israel was a prerequisite for the success of

represents both the immovable object and the irresistible force behind the intestinate lotte behind the conference: with three Lebanese leaders – Walid Jumblatt. Suleiman Franjieh and Rashid Karami – on his tively made and broken Leba- to sit at a rectangular table side. Mr Khaddam can virtually dictate the agenda.

This appears to be exactly what he did when he gave lunch to the Lebanese opposition triumvirate at the home of Mr Issam Faris, a wealthy Lebanese businessman, in Geneva shortly before the conference began.

Druze rebels in mountain fight with Army

Beirut (Reuter) - The Lebanese Army clashed with Druzeled insurgents in the mountains cast of Beirut yesterday, before the start of reconciliation talks in Geneva, shattering a rare calm on the battlefronts.

Military sources said the fighting, with artillery and machine-guns, started just before noon around Lebanese Army positions in the strategic mountain town of Souk al-Gharb, breaking the ceasefire after a 24-hour full.

The souces said about 50 shells were fired into the area, at the rate of one shell per minute.

Souk al-Gharb, seven miles cast of Beirut, bore the brunt of the fighting between the Army and Syrian-backed anti-government forces in September. that might endanger peace and

Children blev on a Cilin hi an beach in t

In his opening address last night, President Gemayel tiked repeatedly of what he called adversaries in their own countre conspiracy against Lebanon, and emphasized the lift during the morning and importance of the 1943 agree-spent several seconds starting at each other with reliable succession. ment that gave Lebanon its each other with palpahle sus-Christian Mafanite presidency picion until one of the Phalanand power-sharing Government. But he implicitly words: "Hello, pal, how are
acknowledged the security interests of Lebanon's neighbours, and in an apparent reference to Syria, added that Lebanon could not "act independently of

its environment and brethren when the issues of war and peace in the region are at stake." cantly thanked the Saudis far more fulsomely than the Syrians in his speech, told his political allies and rivals: "Our country is dying ... destruction affected us countly. It took our property and our belongthe conference.

Mr Gemayel was under no snatched a brother, a son, a companion, a friend, a loved ". Mr Gemayel did not say that this was Lebanon's last

> non over the past eight years layout. All apparently decided arrived at the Intercontinental that they would not shake Hotel here in a style that quite belied their ruthless militia agreement that did not take origins, for the most part a long to reach. None was series of waistcoated, dark-reported to have noticed the suited men with grey hair who might have been mistaken for

The Druze had spent much of the morning complaining about for Mr Jumhlatt, although the Druze leader - who had last been seen climbing into a eace in the region are at stake." golden Mercedes at Montreaux Mr Gemayel, who signifi- with two extremely attractive blondes - did not at first appear to share this concern.

> Nor did Mr Nahih Berri, the Nor did Mr Wahin Bern, the Shia Muslim "Amai" militia leader, who took his bodyguards out boating on Lake Geneva. But when Mr Jumblatt arrived in the fover of the conference hotel last night he argued with Swiss security police, pointedly refusing to walk through a metal

name of the conference suite in which they gathered: La Salle

UN puts pressure on Iran over Hormuz

From Zoriana Pysariwsky, New York

The UN Security Council security as well as marine life in yesterday affirmed the right of the Gulf region. free navigation and commerce TEHRAN: Iran sealed off in the international waters around the Gulf and called upon Iran and Iraq to end the war which could limit access to

Twelve members voted for the measure to try to stop Iran carrying out its threat to close the Strait of Hormuz. There were no votes against, hut Malta, Pakistan and Nicaragua abstained in what was largely a French-inspired and strongly promoted campaign.

The resolution also condemns implicitly Iraq's milnary operations against civilian targets in Iran and calls on the two sides to refrain from any action

one of three sources of the leak which has been allowing 2,000 gallons of oil a day to flow into the Gulf from the Now Ruz field since March, when it was bombed by Iraq (Asahi News

Service reports).

Iran had no help from industrially advanced countries in sealing the leak in an operation which took 40 days.

• BAGHDAD: Iraq said its Navy and Air Force had destroyed three Iranian naval vessels near the Iranian port of Bandar Khomeini at the head of the Gulf and two others had been wrecked by Iraqi mines round the port (Reuter reports).



Grenada: Invasion island still centre of dispute



Shells away: Field guns of the American 82nd Airborne open fire during an operation in Grenada.

Hawke refuses to send troops

From Tony Duboudin Melbourne

The Federal Government has ruled out any participation by Australian forces in a proposed Commonwealth peacekeeping force in Grenada and at the same time has come out against American intervention.

The decisions reached at a Cahinet meeting in Canberra vesterday are a significant hardening of Australia's attitude to the situation in Grenada.

Initially Australia took an equivocal position with Mr Bill Hayden, the Foreign Minister. proved to be an external solution to an internal problem. raised by President Reagan.

Trinidad and Tobago com-plained yesterday that the

Organization of Eastern Carib-

bean States (OECS) had failed

to consult it over the American-

led intervention in Grenada

(AFP reports from Paris). The

Education Minister. Mr Ove-

rand Padmore, said this was

because it had earlier indicated

it opposed force. He told the Unesco conference: "It is probably because our position

However, after yesterday's Cahinet meeting. Mr Hayden said that if Australia had been consulted by the United States before it intervened in the Caribbean, it would have argued against it. It is understood Mr Hayden has all along favoured a stronger line against American intervention than Mr Boh Hawke, the Prime Minis-

Yeslerday Mr Hayden said that it was "hard to justify the use of force, certainly before all other possible courses of action had been exhausted".

While acknowledging the simply saying that Australia possible risk to foreign citizens would be "uneasy and discomforted" if the intervention statement failed to mention many of the other concerns

Australian officials are expressing increasing concern that 5,600 American troops have not yet been able to flush out a few hundred Cubans.

• WELLINGTON: The Cahinet yesterday stopped short of formally endorsing the US invasion of Grenada but accepted that Cubans had been constructing a military installation there that could have been destabilizing to the security of the region (W. P. Reeves writes).

Mr Robert Muldoon, the Prime Minister, indicated that New Zealand would be prepared to contribute to a peacekeeping force, if this were requested by the Common-

Trinidad says: 'We were not told'

OECS that we were not consulted." • HAMBURG: Two West German students just hack from Grenada said they saw no evidence that the foreign community felt threatened by the island's military rulers after the shooting of the Prime Minister, Mr Maurice Bishop (Reuter reports). "The foreigners did not feel under threat or

Damage to

new airport

feared

Defence Correspondent The new airport at Point

Salines in Grenada (right), the military potential of which has

been causing the Americans

concern, appears to be compar-able with the civil airports in

The idea of building a new airport to replace the limited facilities at Pearls in the north

of the island has been talked of for nearly 20 years, and but for

the American invasion is would

have opened on March 13 next

It is said that before the American action about 85 per cent of the civil engineering and building work, being done largely by Cubans, was com-

plete, while about 60 per cent of

the installation of technical equipment hy Plessey Airports

However, people familiar with the project fear that work

will have been greatly set back

through premature use of the airport hy the Americans.

The airport will have one runway, 9.000ft long, said to be very close to the minimum

length from which wide-bodied

ets can operate.
It will not have radar, hut will

have a number of navigation

aids, including a non-direc-tional beacon and a VOR,

neighbouring islands.

did not conform to that of the in danger, even during the curfew. until the invasion @ LONDON: Mr Ron Brown, Labour MP for Edinburgh, Leith, called on the TUC to back a boycott of the 1984 Olympic Games in Los Angeles in protest against the American invasion of Grenada. He urged the TUC to follow the example of Australia's largest union, the Engineering Workers, which had already suggested a boycott.

Secret vote led to fall of Bishop From Mehsin Ali

the events which led to the death of Mr Maurice Bishop on October 19 began at a secret meeting in Grenada in Sep-

The Central Committee of the New Jewel Movement, Mr Bishop's party, said he would have to share leadership with Mr Bernard Coard, the Deputy

decided on September 14 to allow Mr Bishop to continue as head of state. But Mr Coard wanid privately assume control of the economy and party

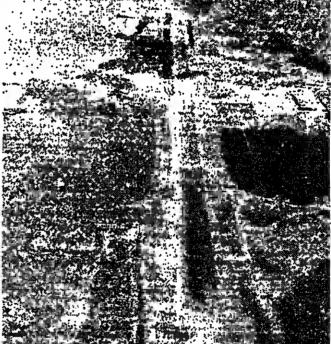
ing to kill him.

A Grenadian Embassy offi-cial in Havana has said that

The Grenadian official, told The New York Times in Havana that the committee

matters. The official said Mr Bishop then tried to float a rumour on Grenada that Mr Coard and his wife, Phytlis, also a Central Committee member, were try-

The party decided to place him under house arrest on the



which is a short-range

navigation aid. All these facilities appear to be directly comparable with those at the international airports on Antigua. Barhados. Lucia and Trinidad, though Barbados has a longer runway of 11.000ft and Trinidad one of 10,500ft. Both Barbados and Trinidad already have instru-

ment landing systems. A spokesman for Plessey Airports said the terminal facilities had been designed to enable it to cope with one widebodied passengers at a time.

When the People's Revolutionary Government seized power in March, 1979, it made efforts to raise the necessary funds through the International Monetary Fund and other sources. The Americans refused support for the project, but the British backed the £6.5m contract won by Plessey.

The EEC provided support

pretext that counter-revolutionaries might try to kill him.

HOW SAFE IS IT?

Windscale is the biggest nuclear fuel reprocessing plant in the world. It pumps millions of gallons of nuclear waste into the Irish Sea. But how safe is it? In a special report First Tuesday presents new evidence of Windscale's impact on the environment and the health of the local people.



YORKSHIRE TELEVISION



ITV TONIGHT AT 10.30

Lay-down-arms call by Sir Paul

The radio address given by decided to come to our aid in the Governor-Geoeral Sir Paul restoration of peace and order. Scoon in St George's on October 28 was:

Fellow Grenadians: Fellow Grenadians:

I speak 10 you today as your Governor-General and as one who has great faith in the Grenadian people. I am confident that you will find the courage 10 put those trapic events of the past two weeks behind you and join with me in the task of the past two weeks behind you and join with me in the task of the past two yours to the past two yours. restoring your country to its normal, peaceful way of life. At this trying period of our country's history we must be guided by thoughts of reconciliation, forgiveness and reconstruction. Our energies must be devoted to restoring the process of democratic life through freedom and human dignity to all our people.

At the same time, we must ensist on high standards of morality in public life. There is no need here for me to enumerate the tragic and un-Grenadian events which led to the death of Prime Minister Maurice Bishop and three of his Cahinet

innocent men, women, and children were also killed or injured. To say the least, I was deeply saddened and I shall like to extend beartfelt sympathy to the bereaved families. The killing of Prime Minister Bishop and the subsequent control of our country by the People's Revolutionary Army so horrified, not only Grenadians but the entire Caribbean, the Commonwealth and beyond, that certain Caribbean states, with the support the United States of America

Of course, intervention by foreign troops is the last thing one would want for one's country. But in our case, it has happened in deteriorating elecumstances, repugnant to the vast majority of the people of Grenada, the people who live and work here, and of whom I am well advised have welcomed the presence of these troops as a positive and decisive step forward in the restoration, not only of peace and order but also of full sovereignty that's enabling our democratic institutions to function according to

the expressed wishes of the Grenadian people at the earliest possible time. Sad to say, it is new known that the People's Revolutionary Arm). The PRA, had in its possession an incredible amount of forming architectured transfer. foreign sophisticated weapons. I wish to thank the countries involved for coming to our assistance so readily and I call upon

ou, the people of Granada, to give your fullest cooperation to the peace-keeping force in our country. Col. Barnes of Jamaica has been appointed commander of the peacekeeping force. In these difficult times, I would endeavour to do my best, as I have done in other circumstances since my appointment as Governor-General on September 30, 1978.

It is my intention in the next few days to appoint in my own deliberate judgment, a representadeliberate sudgment, a representa-tive body of Gionadians to assist as

in therm measure in administer-ing the affairs of our country. This administration will comprise per-sons of integrity and ability. Let it be clearly understood that this will not be a bad administration of politicians. This interim adminis-tration will provide us with the necessary breathing space to enable arrangements to be made for an early return to full constitutional

government by way of general elections. report to work on Monday. October 31. and I hereby ask the business community to reopen their doors to the public as from today. Schools will reopen on Monday morning. october 31. Meanwhile, in order to facilitate the work of the peace-keeping who will be on pairol at night and for your own safety and projection. I urge you to stay indoors from eight o'clock in the evening until five o'clock in the

morning until further notice. In conclusion, I hereby direct the members of the People's Revolutionary Army and the militia, who are still armed, to lay down their arms. You will be told shortly when and where you chould had in these and where you should hand in those arms prior to the formal disband-ment of the army. I wish to assure you that every precaution will be taken for your personal safety, like any other Grenadian citizen.

Ladies and gentlemen, the task ahead is difficult, but I know with your cooperation and God's help, we shall succeed, May God bless

France frees Libyan

Paris - France has released an alleged Libyan terrorist, Mr Said Rachid, who is wanted by Italy in connexion with the murder of five opponents of Colonal Gaddafi's regime (Dia-

na Geddes writes). Mr Rachid was allowed to Au back to Libya after the Appeal Court in Paris ordered his release from prison, where he had been detained since his arrest on October 7.

The court explained that no

extradition request had been received from Italy within the 20 days laid down in the Franco-Italian Treaty of 1870 and that France itself case against the Libyan.

Kuwait buys Hawk jets

British Aerospace has re-ceived an order thought in he worth about £70m to supply 12 Hawk military jet aircraft to Kuwait within about two years. Kuwait is expected to use the Hawk as an advanced trainer, but also nperationally in air defence and ground attack roles.

Still searching

Hongkong (AFP) - Chinese ships have picked up a radio transmitter and four life-vests from the US oil drilling ship Glomar Java Sea, missing in the South China Sea for nearly a week. No survivors have yet been found, but the search

Long way round

Brisbane (Reuter) - The 40-year-old Australian longdistance runner. Ron Grant, a bread saleman, arrived exhausted to a hero's welcome after running 10,364 miles around Australia in 217 days. He wore out 14 pairs of shoes.

Corn shortage

Harare (AP) - Zimbabwe, one of Africa's few food exporters, has been forced to ration maize and wheat after two years of devastating drought, the Government said

Record crop

Peking (Reuter) - China will harvest a record grain crop this year, beating last year's record of 353.43 million tonnes, according to Mr Tian Jiyun, a Deputy Prime Minister.

Switch to TV

Sydney(AP) - Mr Geoffrey Whitehead, the British Direct-or-General of Radio New Zealand, has been appointed managing director of Australia's National radio and television

Kohl in Japan

Tokyo (Reuter) - Chancellor Helmut Kohl of West Germany arrived last night on a four-day official visit.

Shorter week

Budapest (Reuter)-Hungary's Communist Government has ruled that some factories can cut their employees' working week to 40 hours.

China visit

Peking (AFP) - Mr Gaston Thorn, president of the European Commission, is due here today for a five-day visit.

Superbloom

Tours, (Reuter) - An amateur gardener M François Santini, says he has beaten his own world record for a chrysan-themum - 688 flowers on a single plant. He owns a fertilizer

Supertree

Peking (AP) - A evergreen tree, dating back to the age of the dinosaurs 150 million years ago, has been unearthed in Sichuan province. The fossil has a trunk 22ft and up to 32in in diameter.



American Airlines would like most humbly to draw your attention to the fact that they've been awarded yet another accolade.



Joint action with US can turn Lebanon into island of tranquillity, says Shamir

Mr Yitzhak Shamir, the and become an island of was a dynamic phenomenno

to the National Press Club: "A "an important contribution to Syrian takeover of Lebanon will stability that is consonant with cornerstone for the have a devastating impact on the role that the United States is process in the entire region the entire reginn oo the chances of peace, and on Soviet aggression.

influence throughout the Middle East, Conversely, the achievement of a free and United States and Israel can go

President Reagan and Mr including terrorists, from Leba-Snamir after twn days of talks had announced the setting up of a inint United States-Israeli political-military committee for political-military committee for strategic cooperatino io such areas as combined planning, juint maooeuvres and the stockpiling of American equipment in Israel.

Mr. Shamir is his areas on persuaded that its designs on Lebanon will oot be permitted in take place." Mr. Shamir said.

The crucial question of the withdrawal of all Israeli, Syrian and PLO forces from Lebanon.

boost to the peace camp and in enmmon goals, which are a free and independent Lebanon, the in nur part of the world."

Mr Shamir, in his prepared text yesterday, said that, in spite of Lebanno and of the ravages perpetrated by the terrorists and the Syrians, Lebanno could still be saved will be discussed by President Gemayel of Lebanno and President Reagan at White House talks here today.

Mr Shamir said that peace Mr Shamir said that peace

Israeli Prime Minister, said here tranquillity in the eastern and must be ourtured and yesterday that Syria could and Mediterranean.

Must be persuaded that its He said that the United is why we are unhappy with the designs on Lebanon would not be permitted to take place.

He said in a prepared speech to the National Press Club." A Surject takeover of Lebanon will stability that is consonant with.

"Nor are we happy with the suspension of the talks on establishing autonomy for the Arah inhabitants of Judea, Sumaria and Gaza. I have called on King Husain of Jordan to come forward and jnin the peace congress. This is a reflection of our conviction that only by courage and determination progress towards peace to our strife-torn part of the world can be made

In his talks with Mr Shamir, President Reagan reiterated his continued strong support for his dead locked Middle East peace initiative of September 1982, which also calls nn Jordan to juio Palestinian autonomy negotiations with Egypt, Israel and the United States.

Floating HQ for America's Gulf force

The US Rapid Deployment Force (RDF), which is respon-sible for protecting American interests in the Gulf and the Indian Ocean area, is establish-ing a small forward head-cuarters on a navy ship elatinned in the region.

The RDF now comes under the US Central Command. This has its main headquarters at l'ampa, Floridà. It can draw nn

South Africa arouses more

views are not based on fact.

controversy than almost any other

country in the world. People tend to have

a view about South Africa whether they

have been there or not. Quite often, these

SHARING A BETTER

QUALITY OF LIFE

groups. The South African Government is

committed to ensuring that each of South

Africa's many nationalities has the ability

MEETING THE CHALLENGE

ON EDUCATION

Education is a leading example of

South Africa's development process. The

of full equality in education and is

resources allow.

Government is committed to the principle

implementing this principle as rapidly as

From 1970 to 1980, Government

South Africa is involved in a

opportunities for all its population

and resources to realize its social,

economic and political aspirations.

remarkable process of providing fair

a pool of about 230,000 Army, into an auxiliary command Marines, Air Furce and Navy personnel for rapid deployment in a reginn covering some 20

Pentagon officials said that the new 20-man forward headquarters would be based on the LaSalle, the command ship of the Navy's Middle East force. This has about five ships in the Indian Ocean and the Arabian Sea. The LaSalle is an old amphibinus transport converted

The United States had been seeking a land-based forward headquarters but had not woo acceptance from any of the pro-American Governments in the

US forces regularly hold joint exercises with those of Egypt, Sudan, Somalia and Oman. There is also extensive US military assistance to Arabia and Gulf states.

ADVERTISEMENT

South Africa

Ignorance

expenditure on education for Blacks

22 % of the total Black population

the rest of Africa.

increased tenfold.

resources are met.

attends school, compared to 9.7% for

The number of Black students has

increased by 73 % to almost 6 million

during the past decade. From 1977 to

1982, the number of students writing

sevenfold, and between 1960 and 1980

the number of Black university students

Government projects such as the

university ensure that the increasing

THE FUTURE - BETTER

PROSPECTS FOR ALL

The facts on education present only

demands on South Africa's human

their G.C.E. "A" Levels increased

£66.5 million Medunsa medical

increased by 1 343 %. Every school-day,

12 class-rooms for Blacks are completed.









Kidnap drams: Mr Alfred Heineken, holding a refreshing glass of his famous lager, centre, the four main suspects still on the run (clockwise, fro top left: C. van Hout, F. Meijer, W. F. Holleeder and R. Grifhorst); and the hidden cell, where he was held since November 9.

Returned prisoners attacked

From Moshe Brilliant

Six Israeli prisoners of war

Eitan, who was chief-of-staff when they were captured in year, said that the military command should consider courtmartialling them, he said that the six and two others still in captivity, had surrendered without putting up a fight although they had outnumbered their

Addrssing the Rotary Club in Tiberias, General Eitan added that they had conducted them-

West Bank and Gaza

under its control, not those at esent in the Arab states.
The minister said that 40,000 Palestinian Arabs were permitted to return to Israel after 1949, and a further 70,000 refugees were allowed back into the occupied territories after 1967. This was already "a big contribution of the state of Israel to solve this problem".

The political aspect of the problem was "bound up with the overall Arab-Israeli conflict and, therefore, can be resolved only when Israel's neighbours

> This would be done by the following

over a five-year period. Bringing the camps within oeighbouring municipalities or

their nwn right. Allotting land and financila aid to a Build Your Own

Taking all these steps "in full co-ordinatioo" with UNRWA.

bound to run into difficulties because UNRWA is a UN agency which also operates in Arab countries. The Arab view, supported by the UN, has so far of the refugees to their present areas of residence so long as their is oo political settlement. Mr Ben Parat quoted a UN General Assembly resolution of 1977 urging Israel to take the return" of refugees who had been rehoused outside the camps in the Gaza Strip.

A further question-mark over the scheme, which Mr Ben Parat said had been presented to the Israeli Government on November 20, is finance. He said that Israel would begin implementing it "to the extent that the englightened world and all the people of good will aid in financing it".

The previous speaker at the conference, a representative of Syrian Jews, expressed gratitude to Presidnet Hafiz al-Assad of Syria for lifting various restric tions and giving Syrian Jews "a certain sense off security", though without changing their

Assad regime were overthrown and there were political chaos.

Spacelab furnaces create new alloys

Houston (AP) - Astronauts turned the European Spacelah into a factory yesterday, firing up three powerful furnaces to melt and mix metal samples and create exotic alloys impossible to manufacture un Earth.

The furnaces, generating heat of up to 3,800°F melted silver. Aluminium, zine and gry-manium causing them to mix in different combinations and become exotic alloys.

Experts hope the experiments will lead in development of space factories where molten metals could be mixed to create alloys with unique properties. Many such alloys are impossible to make nn Earth because gravity causes the multeo metals to separate.

Germans fight for manuscript

Hamburg (Reuter) - Resideots of Brunswick have raised more than 400,000 marks. (£100,000) in a bid to buy back a unique twelfth-century illominated manuscript depicting the life of Henry the Lion, Count of Saxnuy and Bavaria, to be auctioned in London next

The Land government of Lower Saxony plans to add whatever else is needed to regain it. A price of more than £2m is expected at the Sotheby's

Brake failure

Cairo (AFP) - A Sudan Airways Boeing 727 crashed into three service vehicles at the airpurt here while carrying out braking tests to a parking area. The vehicles were destroyed by

Oil sale blocked

Los Augeles (Reute) federal judge has blocked the United States Government's sale of oil-exploration leases nff the Californian coast on the grounds that irreparable damage would be caused and it would be against the public interest.

The second secon

Spider hunt

Sydney (Reuter) - Posters showing portraits of the black. two-inch lnng Funnel Weh spider - nne of the world's deadliest - went up here asking people to look out for it so that scientists can extract its vennm. and develop a vaccine against it. In 20 years it has killed 16 people in the area, its nnly habitat.

Top jurist

Tel Aviv - Mr Justice Meir Shamgar, who acquired his law degree from London University while interned in a British detention camp in Kenya from 1944-48 as an Irgun Zvai Leumi terrorist, has been installed as president of the Israeli Supreme Court.

Israel to resettle Arabs in

Details of an Israeli plan to resettle Arab refugees in the occupied territories were dis-

who were exchanged last week closed in London yesterday by for some 4,500 Arabs were Mr Mordechai Ben Porat, the publicly criticized this week by chairman of the Israeli ministemilitary and civilian figures in a rai commission on the refugee Mr Mordechai Ben Porat, the chairman of the Israeli ministetheir problem appointed last year. Speaking at the second international conference of the

World Organization of Jews from Arab Countries Mr Ben Porat said that Israel aimed to rehabilitate "within its boun-dries" the Palestinian refugees, whose situation has been perpetuated over the past 35 years by the Arah states.

His detailed exposition of the plan made it clear, however,

a relatively small

part of the picture. Many

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life have changed — and are

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economy to enable us to keep on

that the bondaries in question were those of "greater Israel", including the West Bank and the Gaza Strip, and that Israel aimed to resettle only those refugees already within the area follow Egypt's example and pegotiate a peace treaty with

• Establishing new housing quarters for the population, aimed at improving living cooditions for all the refugees

giving them municipal status in

Gradually integrating the educational facilities of the United Nations Relief and Works Agency (UNRWA) into Israel's ntional school oetwork.

Taking all these steps "in hopen to Jews in Syria if the Ascad mainteen areas where the steps are though without changing their status as second-class citizens deprived of various rights including the city of various rights. He expressed grave concern, however, about what might happen to Jews in Syria if the

Fighting flares in Beirut as Gemayel flies out

of his nation.

Beirut international airport. long the symbolic barnmeter of military conditions in Lebanon, was closed shortly after sunrise when mortars and artillery shells pounded the runways. The airport was closed to all. traffic during the September

civil war.
Middle East Airlines, the national carrier, began diverting aircraft to Larnaca, in Cyprus, and Lebanese officials - includ-ing Mr Chaffic Wazzan, the Prime Minister began talks with various militias to secure the landing zone from future attacks.

The state-run Beirut radio also reported that Lebanese Army positions in the ceotral mountains near Souk el-Gharb suffered heavy artiflery shelling from Druze-held positions and that Druze and Chrisitian militias exchanged fire in the Kharrouh region at the soothern

end of the mountain range. Yesterday's skirmishes mar-ked the third consecutive day of scrious vinlations of the Sep-tember 26 ceasefire accord in Lebanon. The resumption of bostilities coincided with Mr Gemayel's overseas visit, first to Italy and then to the United

Mr Gemayel is due to meet
Mr Gemayel is due to meet
President Reagan today in
discuss new options for getting
foreign forces out of Lebanon
and renewing the "nanonal
reconciliation conference held
by Jehanese Jenders from y Lebanese leaders from, ctober 31 to November 4 in

Geneva.
The US-negotiated agreement of May 17 in which Israel pledged to withdraw its troops

Sporadic fighting flared in various concessions from Leba-Lebanon yesterday as President noo has proved to be a Amin Gemayel flew to the stumbling block for Christian United States for talks with and Muslim leaders trying to American officials on the future negotiate a new power-sharing of his nation. Shells from Druze-held posi-

tinus in the central mountains fell on Beirut's port area on Monday for the first time since the September civil war. On Tuesday, shells fell on Christian east Beirut, killing six people. Schools in Christian neigh-bourhoods were closed yester-day fullowing a threat of further

shelling by the Progressive Socialist Party, which is headed by Mr Walid Jumblatt, the Druze leader. The PSP claimed on Tuesday that its forces were being fired on. "We determined from now on to return fire severely and fiercely", it said. in a statement yesterday, Mr

Jumblat's party warned the Lebanese Army and rightist Christian militias to "evacuate all public utilities and multinational camps and positions" including the airport, the port and the power station, "to preserve them."

PARIS: The French Ministra

try of Defence announced that a French Lynx helicopter from the frigate Dupleix was lost on Tuesday night in an accident in the waters near Beirut. A least two of the three crew died. French military officials in Beirut declined to discuss the

Bear boom

Gland, Switzerland (AP). Polar bear oumbers in all areas of the Arctic have doubled in the past 10 years, the World Wildlife Fund reports here as a result of co-operation between the US, Soviet Union, Canada,

Short sighted

Moscow (Reuter) - A large npticians' centre receotly opened here has teams of specialists, the latest eye-testing equipment and sumptunus chairs for people awaiting treatment but no glasses, the newspaper Trud complained. It would be 1985 at the earliest before this state of affairs

Ford backs US-Soviet summit

Mr Gerald Ford, the former US President, yesterday came meetings between President Reagan and President Andropov next year, but only after careful preparation in Washing-ton and Moscow.

The Vladivostock accord on stategic arms which he signed with Mr Leonid Brezhnev in December 1974, was possible only after 85 per cent of the detail had been previously agreed by Dr Henry Kissinger and Mr Andrei Gromyko, who were then Foreign Ministers, he

A summit next year could put the finishing touches to a US-Soviet treaty on intermediaterange ouclear forces in Europe, which he still thought possible despite the recent Russian walkout from the Geneva talks.

returning to the negotiating table in the spring after the reassessment of their position which was now going on in Moscow. They must be very disappointed after their failure to stop the deployment of new American missiles in Europe or to split the Western alliance. But they stood to gain nothing by refusing to negotiate, he

Speaking to journalists over a working breakfast at the English-Speaking Union in London, he was critical of Washington's ss of consultation with Britain and other allies before last month's military interventioo in Grenada.

On the other hand he did not think that agreemeent would arily have been reached

Mrs Margaret Thatcher, the British-Prime Minister, even if consultations had continued for a month, and he considered that the US decision to act had been "absolutely right".

"The last thing we should do is to nit-pick over issues like that when there is so much solidarity over the hig ones", he said pointing nut the cohesinn between Nato governments over missile deploymments in

He hoped that Mr Reagan would run for the White Hnuse again next year, and thought that the would win. Last night, Mr Ford was delivering the English-Speaking Union's aonual Churchill lecture on what would have been Sir Winston's one hundred and ninth birth-



SPECTRUM

*moreover...*Miles Kington

What a lot of rubbish

The new American director of Sotheby's says that as he has not run a busicess before and does oot know a great deal about art, he will do a lot of talking and listening at Sotheby's "because people are the most precious asset we have".

Curiously enough, we at Morever Holdings Inc have found the same thing at our auctions. Only last Thursday we had a sale of precious people, and he may find some useful tips in this abbreviated transcript of the proceedings. transcript of the proceedings . . .

Auctioneer: Ladies and gentlemen, welcome to today's sale of important twentieth-century people. Lot 1 is an assorted bundle of valuable left-overs from Coronation Street, a TV programme. No legal case is pending on any of them. I suggest we start at £50,000.

Bidder: £20,000.

Anctioneer: Gooe, to the geotleman from The Sun newspaper. Lot 2 is Mr Geoffrey Boycott, a cricketer, no longer needed by Yorkshire County Club.

Attendant: May I have a word with you? (He whispers to the auctioneer.)

Auctioneer: Unfortunately, it seems that Lot 2 may possibly be needed for another year, so he is regretfully withdrawn. Lot 3 is described as a supergrass from Belfast. Mr Sean McSnook has been until recently employed by the IRA, an illicit but exciting organization in Northern Ireland, and can now be bought for the spread of further knowledge. Do 1

hear... Attendant: Another word with you, sir. (More whispers.)

Auctioneer: Lot 3 has apparently indicated he is too nervous to cootinue in the auctico. I hope we do not have many more of these withdrawals. I never have this kind of trouble with eighteenth-century landscapes. Now, Lot 4 is an art specialist, recently released by a major art house, who is expert in the authentification of works of art. I would like to start at £60,000.

Bidder: Excuse me, but does this mean he is prepared to authenticate fakes, ascribe minor works to major talents, draw in signatures where necessary, etc? Auctioneer: Of course, £60,000 ... 70.

80...gone! Lot 5 is a personage recently employed by breakfast television, oow free for engagements. Do I hear £40,000? No? Well, let's be realistic. Do I hear £5?

Auctioneer: Gone! Lot 6 is a gentleman who has unfortunately been forced to resign from the Tory Party due to a peccadillo with his secretary. Who will offer me £150,000?

Bidder: I will give that for the secretary. Another bidder: I will give £200,000 for her

if she can spell peocadillo. Auctioneer: Done! Now we come to Lot 7, a recently retired head of a major party. Do I hear any bid at all?

Lot 7: You know, and I think we do know 1 have been the victim of a press vendetta of such, and I do mean such scurrility, that one has to go back to, at the very least, a great many years in the past, not that we do not have a future, we do have a future, and a very great future too, I think we can safely say that we do indeed have a future in this great movement of ours . . .

Auctioneer: So let us move straight on to Lot 8. a mixed bag of unsuccessful Booker Prize candidates.

Bidder: I think I speak for all of us when I say we wouldn't bid for a Booker Prize

Auctioneer: Fair enough. Lot 9, then, and the prize of the sale, a contemporary American committee composed of one black, ooe woman, two Jews and a cripple. What do I hear?

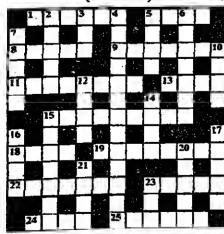
Jew: You hear me! I ain't a Jew! He's a Jew, but I'm a Hispanic. You gotta have a Hispanic on a committee these days. Auctioneer: Sorry. One Jew and one Hispanic. What do I hear?

Black: You ain't heard nothin' yet, man. Woman: You think it's hard being black? Try being a woman!

Cripple: What about me? I'm a handi-capped, Polish woman who's unemploved. Bidder: £50,000.

Auctioneer: Gone, to the man from

CONCISE CROSSWORD (No 190)



ACROSS I Hundred grams (6) Wharf (4)
Short of breath (5)
Search through (7) 11 Regal position (8)

East Anglia flatlands (4) 15 Equably (4,5) 18 Ellipsoid (4) 19 Acclaim (8) 22 High level area (7) 23 Strike (5) 24 Finish (4)

3 Plaything (3) 4 Nude film (6,7) Demonstration (4) French castle (7) Sharp point (5)
Orient (4)
Dependable (4)
Standard Oil (4) Rustic (7)

16 Poultry cage (4) Jaunty (5) 20 Not whispered (5) 21 Military vehicle (4) 23 Soviet secret police (1,1,1)

SOLUTION TO No 189
ACROSS: 1 Bag of tricks 9 Lip sync 10 Knoll, 11 Key 13 Culi 16 Chew 17 Heaths 18 Bogy, 20 Ewer 21 Cleric 22 Sang 23 Thro 25 Pew 28 Enter 29 Absolve 30 Femme fatale DOWN: 2 Appal 3 Onyx 4 Tuck 5 Inky 6 Know how 7 Blockbuster 8 Flower power 12 Exhort 14 Thy 15 Mallee 19 Genette 20 ECT 24 Halair 25 Pram 26 Waif 27 Psst

In their quest for relics of the Raj, Jan Morris and Simon Winchester discover a granary like a beehive, an operatic

tunnel and some undistinguished churches

Land of the houses of wonders

Captain Garstin's masterpiece

From a boat sailing down the holy Ganges at Patna, in Bihar, one may see a queer and wonderful building protruding above the straggly junipers and acacias that line the bank. It looks rather like a huge white old-fashioned beehive, dominating the flat-topped houses of the town, and any ramble

through the more down-to-earth struc-

tures of the British in India, the

it: for if its appearance is extraordinary, its purpose was purely utilitarian. It is the Gola, a granary built by the British in 1786 as a precaution against famine, and known to Patna people as Golghar, the Round House. It was designed by Captain John Garstin, Bengal Engineers, a quarter of a century before his Town Hall in Calcutta (and thirty-four years before his death - he is buried beneath a properly architectural catafalque in the South Park Street Cemetery in Calcutta). The Gola is the one building that gets him into textbooks and architectural treatises, and is indeed much the most famous of the purely practical structures of the Raj: and this is because, though it turned out to be an abysmal failure, it looks at once functional and excitingly symbolic. It was a pure work of engineering

machismo of the imperial presence.
The singular shape of the Gola probably had Indian origins, for the indigenes had been building conical granaries for centuries. The scale of it. though, was unprecedented. Built of stone slabs, it was 90 ft high, and 426ft round at ground level. The idea was be useless" – and it is certainly not that grain would be poured into the true, as frivolous guidebooks suggest, Gola through a hole in the top, allowing it to spread all over the floor, and build up in decreasing diameter to the summit. Spiralling up the outsides of the huge cone, accordingly, Garstin

technique, but it was touched, whether

by chance or calculation, with the

STONES OF EMPIRE, The Building of the prodigious, and tourists loved it from Raj, by Jan Morris with Simon Winchester (Oxford University Press £15) published

men, labouring np one side and emptying their grain-sacks into the summit orifice, stumbled down the other side for more (and once a visiting Nepali prince galloped his pony all the way up, all the way down, for the sheer panache of it).

The building has always fascinated travellers, and people have often read deeper references into its shape. Was it meant to represent the thrifty garnering of the bees? Was it, as the architectural historian Sten Nilsson structures of trade, technique, profit has wondered, derived from the and pleasure, may very well begin with architecture palante then popular among the designers of revolutionary France, buildings at once mysterious and allusive, globe-temples, pyramids? Garstin himself evidently saw some-thing heroic to its hefty functionalism, and had this inscription carved upon the side of the building:

> No 1 In part of a general Plan Ordered by the Governor-General and Council 20 January 1784

For the Perpetual prevention of Famine in these Provinces

This Granary Was erected by Captain John Garstin, Engineer Completed on the 20th July 1786

First filed and publickly closed by . . Bnt the rest is blank. Though the Gola has been used in time of famine, and indeed is habitually stocked with quantities of grain to this day, it was never filled to the top, and was never used as Garstin intended it - as a perpetual grain store that is, always kept stocked for emergencies. Nobody really knows why - "it was found", simply wrote Emily Eden in 1837, "to that its only door was made to open inwards, thus preventing entrance anyway when the granary was full. It is

startling whispering-gallery. The most truly operatic of railway

the start. There was never a more

The British builders' influence: The domed grain silo at Gola (top left) and St Stephen's Church, Ooty (left). Right, St Andrew's Church, Madras

tunnels was surely the Khoiak tunnel. at the time of its completion in 1891 the longest in India, which carried the Chaman Extension Railway to the western extremity of the Indian Empire, on the Afghan frontier. The line itself was theatrical enough. It was begun in 1883 as a secret strategic line, intended if necessary to take troops over the frontier to Kandahar, then allegedly threatened by the Russians, and code-named 'The Harnai Road Improvement Scheme'. In the event it never got further than the frontier itself, where until the end of the Raj rails and sleepers were stored in case the project was ever completed, but it did become nevertheless the quickest way out of Afghanistan to the ports and markets of British India.

The tunnel stood almost at the end of the line, almost on the frontier. taneous Indian arts and crafts, but in Immediately outside it the tracks ended in buffers at the station of Chaman, and travellers into Afghanistan had to transfer to road vehicles. It was fearfully wild and arid country, and to drive the tunnel through the Khwaja Amran mountians the engineers employed thousands of Pathans, Hazarahs, Tibetans, Kashmiris, Punjabis, Arabs, Zanzibaris, Sikhs and Bengalis, together with sixty-five

been built to a more or less standard on their steps. pattern, based perhaps upon some suggested plan of the Ecclesiological Society, then the accepted arbiter of Anglican church architecture in England, and a prolific source of pamphlets and advice. Whatever their Origins, you came across these familiar structures everywhere, in some places more expensively interpreted than in others, sometimes relieved with local materials or devices, or local architects' whims, or the liturgical requirements of the contemporary Bishop, or even occasionally a touch of spongeneral all too much the same.

Churches to a standard plan

Let us visit one, on a Victorian Sunday morning, to stand for all the others. One will be enough, especially if we have been serving in India half a lifetime already. We leave our carriage at the iron gate and walk the last few miners especially brought out from yards through the compound, which is Wales, where they had worked on the shaded by big trees and is either very true, though, that the usual emptiness Severn Tunnel a few years before dusty or very muddy, according to the of the building gave it its popular fame: Many of these men died-800 in the weather, being not exactly turf, nor of the building gave it its popular fame: Many of these men died-800 in the weather, being not exactly turf, nor for the acoustics of the Gola are winter of 1890 alone, from typhus - exactly sand, nor exactly soil, but but the work was finished in three something very Indian and Anglican in years, the tunnel being 12,780ft long between. At the far end of the green and made of 19,764,426 bricks, all stand the nondescript buildings of the stand the nondescript buildings of the church school, with the potted plants

Most of the churches of Victorian of first-form botany in its windows; at Anglo-India were, to put it gently, the other are the bungalows of the unmemorable. Some were dismal, vicar and the schoolmistress, standard most were just dull, and there was a Anglo-Indian style, with standard depressing sameness to the run of Anglo-Indian furniture on their veranthem. Many indeed appear to have dahs, and standard geraniums potted

> And here is the church. It is very churchy. No enthusiastic innovator has given life or surprise to it, as eager Captain Underwood vitalized St Stepheo's at Ooty, or excellent Mr Growse gave the gift of his Church of the Sacred Heart. Christ Church, Muddipore is a textbook imperial church, as rigid and as regular at the Thirty-Nine Articles of its faith. Here we enter the shade of the statutory carriage-porch. here are the steps up to the front door any experienced Anglo-Indian could negotiate them with his eyes shut - and here inside is the usual oblong pattern of nave and two aisles, separated by pointed arches in the approved Gothic

The ultimate Anglo-Indian museum, was the one Kipling made famous in Kim - the Ajaib-Gher in Lahore, where Kim took the Lama in the opening pages of the novel. It was rebuilt in 1894, when the Kipling family had left India, but Rudyard's father Lockwood, formerly its Curator, had indelibly stamped upon it his own devotion to craftsmanship and meticulous design.

Each of its display-rooms is arranged around groups of iron columns, and show-cases, like fungi on tree trunks. Nothing was done patchily or carelessly in this House of Wonders, and nothing was uncontrived.

MAX HARRISON meets Philip Glass, the composer who has been called the thinking man's pop musician Sound of success

to have a standardized product upon which their legions of fans can rely. Yet Philip Glass, undeniably a musical superstar in New York, is not like that at all. Perhaps this is because it has taken him so long to reach his present position, and the journey is not yet over. The popularity is anyhow incidental, and he says of his work: "I've always thought of it as concert music. I've never tried to popularize it."

Certainly Glass's background and his present operatic preoccupations seem

improbable for one who is now facilely spoken of as having brought together the audiences for "scrious" music and rock 'a' roll. His grandparents were orthodax Jews from Russia and Lithuania, and he was born in 1937 in Baltimore, where his father managed a record shop. Something of a prodigy, he studied the flute at the Peabody Conservatory from the age of eight, took a Chicago University degree in mathematics and philosophy at 19, and in 1962 got his

master's degree in composition at Juilliard:
a respectable beginning.
Like countless American composers
before him, he studied with Nadin
Bonland in Paris, yet it was there, in 1965, that events took an unexpected turning. He believes, with some justification, that Europeans enjoy discovering new American artists before Americans do, but it was in Paris that Glass began to discover himself. Working on the music for a film with Ravi Shankar confirmed an interest in non-western music which had begun during an earlier trip through North Africa. In particular, he became concerned with the primacy given to rhythm, and with the working out of elaborate rhythmic ses over long periods of time.

He moved thus out of "a combination of desperation and frustration. I hated the music that was all around me; the Paris scene was dominated by Boulez, Stockhao-sen, a sort of dictatorship of contemporary music, and I wanted to start someplace

Understandably, he saw his reaction in personal terms, yet unbeknown to him, or to each other, several American composers of his generation, including Steve Reich and Terry Riley, were discovering principles similar to those on which he built his own new pieces.

What Glass, specifically, had arrived at was a music which "was extremely tonal, often based on as few as five or six notes; there was no harmonic change, but a strong rhythmic steadiness." There was much repetition, and a minimum amount of musical material; in effect, the new movement was a reaction against what has been called the twentieth-century information overload.

Yet it was also a by-product of it, because Glass's ability to adapt Indian musical procedures or Reich's use of practices from West Africa were only possible through a generally greater awareness of other cultures. It was again



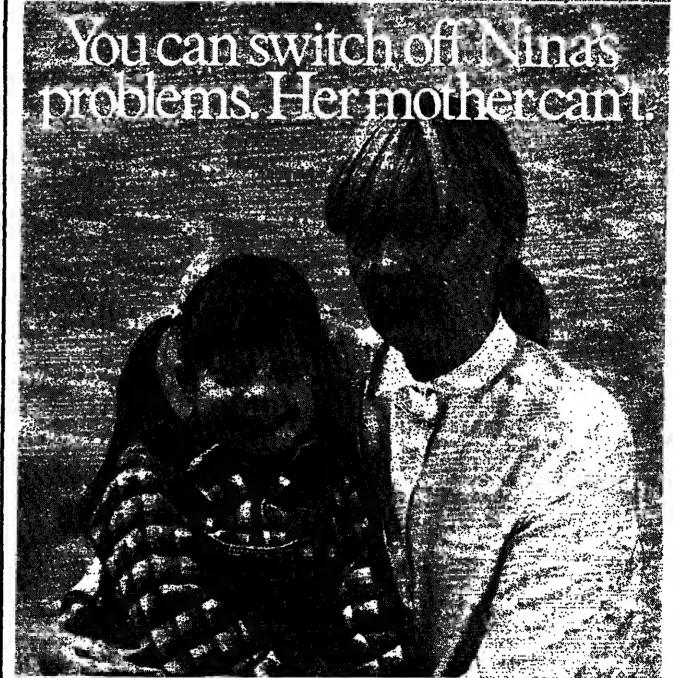
Glass: the man who re-invented opera

ironic that Glass, having found a path of his own, now experienced the sort of audience hostility that had earlier been the lot of Schoenberg, Stravinsky and com-pany. Among his first representative scores was Music in Similar Motion (1969), and this, Glass remembers, "was the piece during which people would decide whether they were going to stay at the concert. After the first two minutes half, the audience would get up and walk out."

Their problem was the usual one: a new music requires a new way of listening. In Glass's work the dramatic phraseology of western music - the cut and thrust, say, of a quick Beethoven symphonic mois replaced by an all-enveloping flow of sound. This can seem initially monot onous, the effect compounded by the high volume level made possible by electronic

An account of Glass's musical growth from Strung Out for amplified violin (1967) to the more than four hours duration of Music in Twelve Parts (1971-74) will soon be a matter for music history text books; and despite its increasing complexity, his music reached a widening circle of initiates. In 1968 he founded the Philip Glass Ensemble with a small instrumentation of keyboards and wind instruments. Faced with indifference from elsewhere, he founded his own record label, Chatham Square, though in the early 1970s a British rock label, Virgin, issued two sections of Music in Twelve Parts. Since then Glass has signed with CBS Masterworks, the first composer to do so since

Success has been attended by the usual disadvantages. Glass no longer has to support himself by driving a New York taxi, but understanding has not increased in direct proportion to the size of his audience, and he has even been called "the thinking man's pop musician." Admittedly he took hints from rock as he did from India, but those no more make him a pop musician than he is an Indian musician; he turned these borrowings into something



Nina is a natural actress. She plays the part of a mentally handicapped child in Crossroads. Easy for Nina. She was born mentally

handicapped and she'll remain so for the rest of

Not so easy for Nina's mother. She's had to learn to live with the daily problem of looking after and caring for her mentally handicapped daughter.

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The Princess line

The tailored coat is back in husiness - city slick, sharp-cut and full-length.

They call the fitted coat - appropriately enough - the princess line. For the Princess of Wales, with her trim coats flaring out below a neat waist, has been in the forefront of the current fashion trend. current fashion trend. She favours quiet camels and greys, often with a velver collar like a child's party coat. and e reminder of a different age of

royal dressing-up.

The city coat is about looking smart. It is a challenge to the shawls and throws, the ponchos, serapes, heavy-knit cardigans and every kind of jacket that have done duty as winter warmers for the past decade. The tailored coat is the feminine face of the hig tweedy mannish overcoats (often actually from men's shops) that voung people are wearing.

The come-back of the dress

The impetus for the return of the coat is the come-back of the dress. The two go together as an outfit as much as the jacket traditionally goes with skirts and separates. It is interesting to see that the Princess of Wales often wears her coat as a coat shapes and apart from the dress (aoother incoming trend). That is, she ettends one of her formal daytime functions wearing a fitted coat kept firmly fabrics. hlenker checks, bold ing a fitted coat kept firmly

most likely to find at a good price (under £100) in the shops. As its name implies it is hased season garment. The stores oo the school uniform, even seem to feel the same, for the though that last bastion of predominant colours are classic tailoring long since fell to the onslaught of anoraks. The hasic "nanoy" coat (and they wear aooraks too these days) is in wool and comes mostly in navy, camel and grey – a good fashion colour this winter. Black coats are splendid to cashmere, and the cashmere coat – light, soft and with a lustrous pile – remains the ideal.

called a redingote because it Knee boots are now fashion's came in oo the back of a horse kiss of death, unless they are and has galloped in and out of big bold and baggy. Mannish fashion ever since. Tweed is the hats are much smarter than tea meetiog point between the over-sized. straight-back sloppy headscarves are horsey and masculine overcoats and the trimmer fitted coats. Redvery tight at the arms and have the urge to dress them up. shoulders (no dolman-sleeved I have never heard any woman seaters under here). The mod- enthuse about buying a coat or ern versioos have a more exult in wearing one. For a

ou want your coat for wheo this century) coats have a sure image.

this century) coats have a sure image.

If anyone can turn the solid, anyone can turn the solid, the solid image. It is important to decide what backed styles that cover a steady companion of winter multitude of separates. New days into something young and coats are wider at the shoulders, fun, it will surely be our with a very deep armhole or glamorous, be-coated Princess.

over a suit or ehunky knit. But these upturned triangles look best as a short coat - seveneighths or even three-quarters -and that requires care in what you put underneath. Slim skirts and trousers are fine; full skirts look odd.

The best guide to huying e winter coat is your own wardrobe - its basic shapes and lengths - end your own way of life. A big, bulky mannish tweed is hopeless if you are jumping in and out of a car (but wonderful if you are a student standing at a hus stopl. A tailored city coat is too lightweight for country winds (unless you are lapped in layers of cashmerel.

Looking at men's coat departments I feel (as I often do these days) that men's fashion is more practical than our own Their departments divide between city and tweedy coats both of which seem to cost about one third less then women's coats of the same quality. Women can find proper wool winter coat for £75 to £100 (with some starting at less). The more stylish coats are between £150 and £250.

I believe that there is no substitute for wool, although you can find practical coats in fahrics like cotton corduroy used with a quilted or furry lining. These tend to be sportier current trend of streamlined

patterns and strong colours. bottoned up throughout.

The "college", schoolgirl or hlazer coat is the one you are in a coat that is marked out by colour and appearance as a oncand plain, with manoish tweeds the firm favourites.

Mannish hats are much smarter

When you have got your coat you oced to make it live A harder-wearing version is with the right shoes (heels very the fitted coat in tweed, usually shaped, very flat or very highl.

iogotes are traditionally cut how we feel about coats that we comparatively young fashion garment (they are only as old as this century) coats have a staid





Big picture, left tailored biazer coat with tie belt, in camel or new 189.50 from Harrode coat department. Velour clocke by Graham Smith at Kangol from Harrods, Selon Fay Manchester. Black brogue courts 256 from Whisties, 14 Beauchamp Piace. Child's velvet collared bible tweed coat by Emily Jank 255.75, new Child's velvet collaine bive tweed cost by Emily Jame 255.75, navy flanne troucers from Harrods. Right: Princess line camel cost with brown velvet collar, also navy, 2385 from Chelose Design Company, 65 Sydney Street SW3. Navy courts 238 from Hobbe, South Molton. Street, Hampstead: "Lady Di" wig from Hairaisers, 105 Glaveland. Street W1.

Above double-breasted college Above double-breasted college:
coat in navy or gray with bone
buttons, by Nicole Farhi for
Stephen Marks, £125. Whitecashmara top and red west, both by
Ballentyne. All from Harvey
Nichols, Knightsbridge SW1
Basque beret by Graham Smith at
Kangol from Debenhama branches.
Gloves by Dant-Fownes.

Left fitted wool coat in taupe or navy £69.50 from selected branches of Marks & Spencer." Boviar hat by Graham Smith at Kangol £13 from Harrods, Hoopers Torquay, Schofields Harrogats. Brown tweed cuffed trousers. £39.95 from Pacific, South Molton Street W1: Down to Earth Brighton. Terre, South Molton Street.



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Beautifully Styled

for Autumn . . .



Above harringbone twaed redingote by Sheridan Bernett £189 in brown or grey from Shaws, Beauchemp Place SW3; Roxy, Kensington Church Street W8; June Dayball, Elizabeth Street SW and Cheltenham; Mosaic Stratford on Avon: Young Ideas Ashbourna, Derbyshire. Cream mohair sweeter £39.95 from Pacific. New Bond Street W1: Down to Earth, Enghton and Hove. Fleck wool nanny hat £46 by Philippe Model from Whistles. St Christopher's Place W1 and branches. Laether booteas £95 from Pied à Terre, South Mofton Street W1; Sloane Street SW1 and Brighton. Child's coat and trousers Harrods.

Above left tailored cashmera coat Above ten tailored cashinera coat in black, taupe, navy blue, camal. 2250. White collared printed blouse £35 in red, navy. Both by Alaxon from Harrods and Alaxon shops in Cheltenham, Nottingham, Harrogata and Bath. Hat from Whistles. String gloves by Dent-Fownes from Selfridges.

Right kimono sleeved steal grey cashmera/wool coat by Max Mare £260 from Harvey Nichols: Harrods; Viva, Golders Green Road W11: Betta Davis, Ealing Broadway W5: Anne Larame, Hornehurch, Essex: Usa Sterling, Liverpool; Saptamber Thraa, Birmingham.



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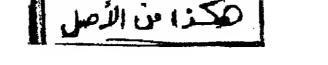
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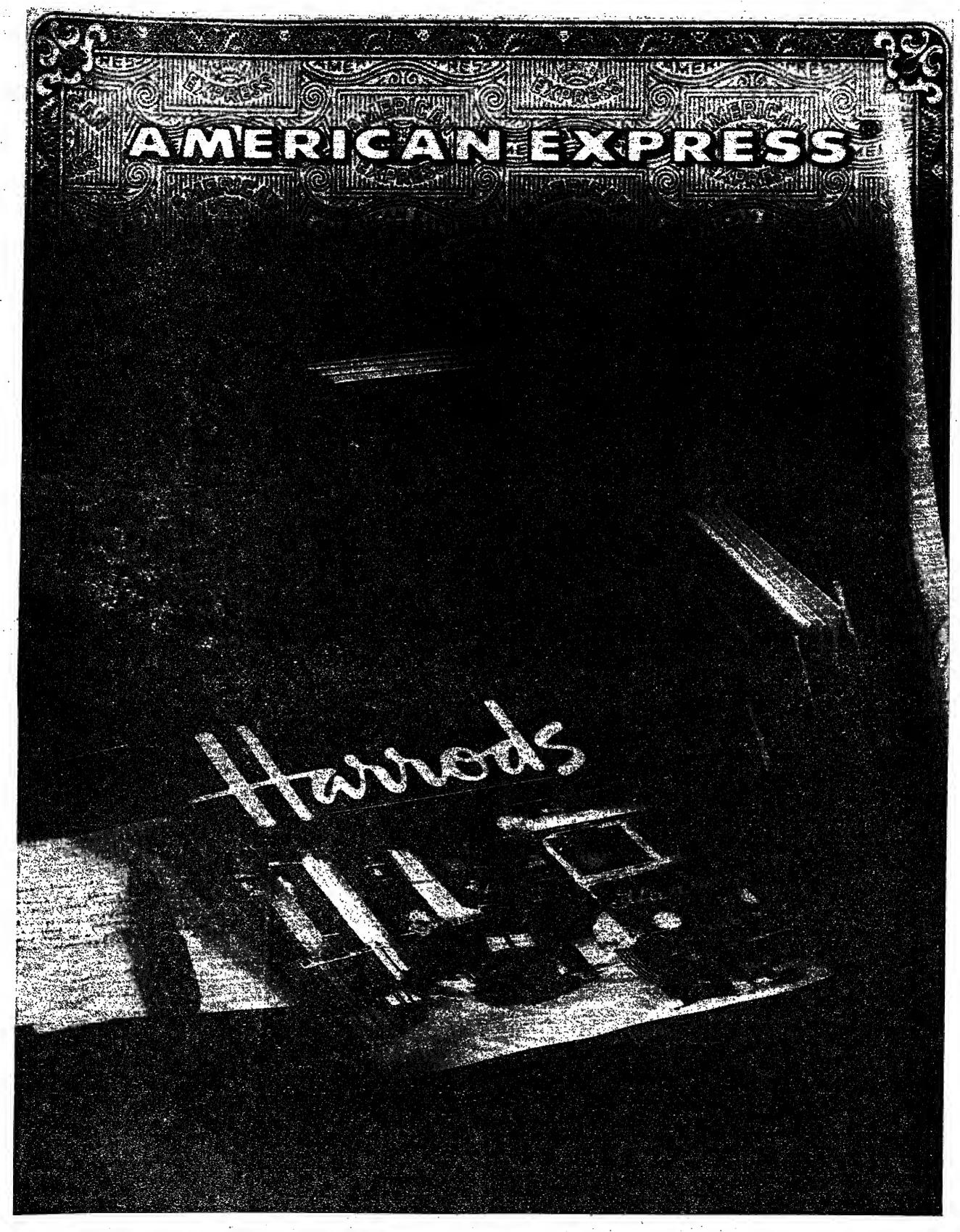
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THE ARTS

Galleries

Context of delight for the great and good

Bernard Meninsky Blond Fine Art

Alfred Wolmark

Mayor

Olympian Dreamers

Christopher Wood

Eric Ravilious Garton and Cooke

Paul Maze Browse and Darby

The Artists of the Yellow Book

Parkin/Clarendon

Autumn Anthology

Obviously one of the most important functions of the small commercial galtery is to discover and display new talent for us: even today, no artist is likely to leap from total obscurity to a one-man show at the Tate without some significant intervention by a dealer in between But another function which may well be equally important is revival of interest, Possibly it is true that no absolutely tirst-rate artist slips altogether from

view after his death (though the history of Egon Schiele might make us stop and think). But many interesting, worthy, desirable lesser artists do just that: they may not scale the beights themselves, but at the very least they provide a necessary context for those ew who have, and are often intensely pleasurable to encounter in their own right. For our knowledge of these, we depend largely on the enterprise of regional museums thirthplace pride may often be the spur) or London

Take the somewhat similar cases of Beroard Meninsky and Alfred Wolmark. Both were Jewish, born in castern Europe (Wolmark in Warsaw in 1877, Meninsky in the Ukraine in 1891) and brought to Britain as childrea. Both were, consequently, entirely British in their artistie formation, and yet retained a tinge of exoticism which made them difficult to pigeonhole. And those who do not in neatly into a pigeonhole tend to be left out altogether unless they are too important ever to be ignored. But there is no reason why such arbitrary dismissal should hold good for ever,

Monnaie, Brussels

Though all but unknown in this

country, the Belgian composer Philippe Boesmans is well established across the Channel

as one of the most gifted among

composers approaching 50, compared with Berio as a

master of memory and se-

duction. Most of his works have

been instrumental scores with

such thic titles as Sononces.

intervalles or Conversions, but

now he has come up with an

orthodox three-act opera, La Passion de Gilles, which the

Brussels Opera have mounted

with lavishness and enthusiasm.

Joan of Are's chieftains, surviv-

awesome depravily, the per-

the living and dead bodies of

oung children: Gilles de Rais.

Is would be hard to find a case

what Boesmans and his libret-

to violent high jinks of the

Most importantly these con-

dence and repetition.



and now we bave dealers offering us a valuable opportunity to revalue.

Meninsky has found, of late, faithful champion in Jonathan Blond and the new show at Blond Fine Art until November 11 certainly makes out a compelling case for bim. It concentrates almost entirely on the last phase of his career, when he retreated lif we can use the word in a religious rather than a military sense) to a pastoral dream-world where the influence of such English Romantics as Blake. Palmer and Calvert blended happily with that of Picasso in bis Neo-Classical period to inspire any number of landscapes in which idealized peasants bomeward wended their weary way while beavy-limbed women rested in the fields or bathed naked in paradisiac streams. This may not have been the most: immediate response to the Second World War, but we may recall that these works were mostly painted in that same wartime Oxford which also encouraged the mystical-allegorical romances of Charles Williams, C. S. Lewis and Tolkien, and the impulses behind them all seem very similar.

Wolmark was always more of an international figure than Meninsky: though be studied at the Royal Academy Schools, he was advanced enough to show with the French Post-Impressionists in 1910, was a friend of Gaudier-Brzeska, and exhibited fairly regularly in Paris during the Twenties. So much you might guess from the sbow of his work at the Mayor Gallery until November 25: there is the strong sense of strong colour which never deserted him, 20d a boldness in the flattened modelling of his forms, whether figure or still-life, which clearly betray his continen-tal affiliations. Also a powerful sense of pictorial drama: it was not for nothing that he designed also for

Books, of course, can be a less immediate hut more lasting way of redirecting attention than exhibitions. When the two are combined we get the best of both worlds. Christopher Wood, one of the more scholarly of

The Olympian dreams of Lord Leighton in Syracusan Bride leading Wild Beasts in Procession to the Temple of Diana; and surprising draughtsmanshin in Enid Bagnold's Portrait of



our dealers, has already enlightened us on many byways of Victorian art, and to coincide with the publication of his latest book, Olympian Dreamers (Constable, £15), be has staged an exhibition under the same title at his Belgravia gallery, until the end of the week. The "Olympian dreamers" are those Victorians who turned in a fancied past of classical antiquity for their subject-matter, the most famous being Lord Leighton, Alma-Tadema and Edward Poynter. All of these are represented in the

show by characteristic scenes, which demonstrate clearly that their way to the Victorian heart was often by the simple (and perhaps unconscious) ruse of dressing up familiar Victorian geore subjects in classical clothing (or unclothing) so that the material apparently remote and exotic, seemed at the same time strangely familiar. To be fair, this is not true of Leighton's grand Syracusan Bride leading Wild Beasts in Procession to the Temple of Diona, a picture almost as long as its title which unmistakably dominates the show.

Erie Ravilions bas never lacked admirers, but today, with a great revival of interest in British art and illustration of the Thirties, he is rapidly being put back in his proper place as the star of his distinguished generation. Helen Binyon's lavishly illustrated biography (Lutterworth Press, £15) satisfies curiosity about the man and the sources of his art, as well as the mechanics of the process by which he managed to impress himself so firmly on the industrial art of his time. To cuincide, Garton and Cooke have a small but highly representative show of his drawings, wood engravings and lithographs, at their gallery in Lancashire Court until November 11, which demonstrates both his distinctive feeling for the English scene and the relish, uncloved by sentimeotality, with which he observed its surviving oddities.

A little more underlying tnughness would prohably enliven the work of Paul Maze (1887-1979), wbnm Anne Singer's new book (Aurum, £14.95) optimistically labels "the last Impressionist". The related show at Browse and Darby uotil November 26 does oot make any such eye-catching claim: it simply presents him on his own merits as a distinctly minor but highly agreeable follower in great footsteps. From the book we may learn that Maze was a French Anglopbile who lived bere most of his life, moved io quite lofty social circles and was a friend of Churchill. The recurrence of Goodwood and Cowes in his paintings and drawings might suggest the same; they also suggest careful study of Dufy, whereas elsewhere Bonnard and Vuillard are palely hut affectionately evoked. Admirable for collectors who cannot afford the real thing.

Aothology exhibitions too can often happily redirect our attention. Beardsley's light has never been hidden uoder a hushel, but many of the other Artists of The Yellow Book

and the Circle of Oscar Wilde were for lung undeservedly neglected. Even today there are surprises to be found, as the two-part exhibition at the Parkin and Clarendon Galleries (the latter, appropriately enough, occupy-ing the old offices of the Bodley Head) until the end of the week vividly demonstrates. It may come as a surprise to many to discover, for instance, that Enid Bagnold was such an extraordinarily capable draughts man, even if we remember that she was one of Sickert's young ladies. Rieketts and Shannon expectedly shine, but so do such friends of the famous as Jacques-Emile Blanche. And, for those who like a little reading-matter with their visual entertainment, there are some classic Beerbohm cartoons to provide a thoroughly irreverent commentary on his more serious-minded contempor-

The Autumn Anthology at Pyms Gallery until November 25 centres, oddly enough, on much the same period, though showing a very different aspect of it. It is a much more coherent show than you might suppose from the noncommittal title, concerned as it is about half with the fin-de-siècle vision of the country and half with society at the same time. On the whole the artists represented took an idyllic view of life in the fields, ameliorating considerably the coldness of their great originator Bastien-Lepage (shown here with the very fine La Pouvre Fauvette) with an Impressionist or even Post-Impressionist flood of warm colour. They were oot so happy about urban matters: Tonks and Orebardson incline to the "hopeless dawn" view, to judge from Lady Reclining on a Soja and The Story of a Rose respectively, while Greilleohagen's The Soires suggests a world it is one's duty to be weary of. Nor is Orpen's exceptional The Rape exactly cheering. But, for the spectacle of minor artists maximising their taleots, the show would be hard to beat, and if it makes us look again then it will have done its job well.

John Russell Taylor

Concerts

LPO/Rozhdestvensky Festival Hall/Radio 3

A new focus of experience is beginning to benefit the Shosta-kovich symphonies, or at any rate the best of them, such as the Symphony No 8 which was played in London on Sunday for the second time in less than a week. On this occasion it was Gennadi Rozhdestvensky in-stead of the composer's son, Maxim, who brought an emotional, even tragic, charac-ter to bear on the music, in which sombre imagination seems to be triggered by grim reality and grief of heart.

The conductor pointed the recurring contrast between the often agonized frenzy of the symphonic ensemble and the still, small voices of instrumen-tal solos which offer the only consolatory thoughts. His metrical insistence forged a strong armature for the music's motive force, as much for the quiet resignation of the slow movement as for the turbulent outbursts that preceded it. We were reminded that Shostakovich had the courage to make his music a testament of truth.

The orchestra was not always together at moments of greatest stress, especially near the start and towards the end of the finale, but at other times the leading violin, cello and cor anglais distinguished them-selves with finely shaped solos. Earlier there was laboured support in places for Victoria Postnikova, as the pianist travelled from a placid beginning to a boisterously cheerful finale in Mozart's C major Concerto (K.503).

Noël Goodwin

Philip Mead

Cambridgeshire College of Arts

Whether or not you can stomach Stockhausen's bizarre, self-centred mythology, there can be no denying the lyrical power of his latest music. First performed two years ago, Piano Piece XIII, a version for amplified piano of Lucifer's Dream (a scene from Saturday in the projected week-long opera-cycle Light), once more says new things in new but comprehensible ways, as its mesmerizing British première by Philip Mead admirably demonstrated.

Coming from such a source, Piano Piece XIII is pure musictheatre. The white-clad soloist, presumably Lucifer, takes on the instrument as if he were taming a lion, a process entailing equal amounts of violence and gentleness. The usual gamut of special effects is required - plucking the strings with the fingers, striking them with drumsticks, slapping and knocking the casework, even clambering on to the keyboard. And its ritualism is emphasized by Japanese geisha bells, the whispering or shricking of sequences of numbers, and at he work's climax the launch of

toy rockets which descend via

cleverly sprouted parachutes.

All of that may make the work sound absurd, but it is. after all, about a dream. Heard in isolation it is an act of confrontation, a distillation of the battle between performer and medium. Where in most music the audience hears only the end results of that battle Piano Piece XIII is a vivid translation of the processes involved in getting there.

But that does not prevent the music from possessing a raw music from possessing a raw sort of beauty, and in Mr Mead's performance every sound was made to count, each event springing organically from what had gone before. Even a feeling of a tonality centred on B eventually emerged. Such concern for motion and development was lacking in Stephen Montague's new piece, Tongues of Fire, which preceded the Stockhausen with a barrage of clever but inconsequential effects.

Stephen Pettitt

London debuts

Rewarded by the Kirckman Society with an official debut of his own, after a recent stand-in at five minutes' notice for a singer he was only advertised to accompany, the Australian pianist Piers Lase handsomely repaid their trust. It was moving to hear Brahms's youthful F minor Sonata dispatched with such technical assurance and accuracy, such tonal strength, such intuitive awareness of the intensity of its introspection no less than its demonstration, by someone not very much older than the composer when he

wrote it. Ravel's Gaspard de la muit reaffirmed the arrestingly vivid imagination behind his finger fluency and control of tone, even if he betrayed his youth in a "Le Gibet" as dangerously slow as "Scarbo" was fast, as well as hurrying instead of broadening the climax of "Ondine". Rhythm could perhaps have been tauter Weber's A flat Sonata,

The first of the new season's Maisie Lewis Young Artists Fund recitals introduced other British names to keep in mind. It would be wrong to dissociate the cellist Richard Lester from his pianist, Sasan Tomes, since in sonatas by Dehussy and Beethoven (No 3), as also in Schumann's Stucke im Volkaton, Op 102, her characterization was engagingly spontaneous and positive enough sometimes even to suggest that her instrument, rather than his, was calling the tune. But of the sensitivity of Mr Lester's phrasing and shading, and equally of his beguilingly lyrical, even if not outsize, tooc, there

was never a moment's doubt. He shared the recital with soprano whose full-bodied tooe and unaffected warmth of heart found as happy an outlet in Mahler and Strauss as did her verbal clarity and frankness in Williams

Joan Chissell

The Emperor Jones

Gate, Latchmere

Eugene O'Neill's rarely performed expressionistic oneacter is the latest American classic in a series that Lou Stein has successfully directed in the Gate Theatres at Notting Hill and here at Battersea, I enjoyed seeing it, though its phenomenal demands on the production and the leading actor are not entirely satisfied. The throne-room of the self-appointed Caribbean emperor is one thing, but the forests full of fears and memories, where he programme, York does get to grips more thoroughly with his subject tonight when he charts spends his long night on the run, strain illusion to the years of Executive Style, to sbots of grey-suited men with attache cases hurrying importgenious set with its stark throne folding into a flat stage, circled by ropes that suggest both trees

> black company (plus one white actor here) that I have seen in a Since The Emperor Jones was written in 1920 theatrical fashions have passed (O'Neill's Chorus of Little Formless Fears quaintly marks the date), selfstyled hlack presidents as

> and the rigging of the slave-ship. What sustains the evening is its conviction: the second subtle,

dedicated performance by a

Theatre more brutal have come and gone, and black music itself has developed. In this new score by the reggae drummer Barry Ford the tom-tom beat echoing through the forest as a numbing

> hypnotic. But the ghostly scenes of slavery and murder from Jones's memory, however corporeal they are at these close quarters, have an cerie inward quality and Lewis St Juste's explosive arrival in a burst of flame as the grass-skirted, antelope-horned witch doctor sets the scene for Jones's prostration for self-sacrifice murmuring, ironically enough, "Mercy, ob Lawd...".

reminder of Jones's native

enemies becomes more sophis-

ticated, more appealing but less

Mel Taylor makes an impressive but not intimidating Jones, curiously amiable and real even in debates with a Shavian gorblimey figure (Christopher Ryan) played as purest pasteboard. His earth-bound terrors limit the play but preferred his honest approach in a performance too blatantly coocious of Jones's mythic status, and it made him as pathetic as his groaning mates sailing to the slave auction all too few years before.

Anthony Masters

boom; later this week she interviews three leading travel writers

books in the near future", wrote Evelyn Waugh in When the Going as Good. That was 1946. War, jet reroplanes, new frontiers and a world of displaced persons" seemed effectively to have put an and to the golden age of the writing travellers, such as Peter Fleming, Norman Douglas and Robert Byron, who journeyed so widely and so pleasurably during the Thirties and wrote memoirs and hiographies, essays and adventure stories, all

"I do not expect to see many travel

under a loose and reliably popular heading of "travel". For the would-be traveller and writer today the picture is even more bleak that the one Waugh contemplated: warfare and politics have closed off more areas of the world, while tourists have invaded what remains. Yet travel writing, and the publishing of travel books, flourishes. In the last two years, at least two British publishers have set up in business producing reprints of the books of early travellers, larger publishing houses have devoted lists exclusively to travel, booksellers have moved travel down from

understood in another sense, for Gilles was as much martyr as Joan, whose fate he eventually shared. At the same time, and this is still clearer, Joan was as much monster as Gilles, being responsible for quite as many deaths in a cause whose gloriousness may now seem to us questionable.

Opera

There is nothing new, of course, in saying that the paragon and the devil are both perversions, but in La Passion de Gilles the theme is treated The piece springs from the with intelligence, grace and calmness. Each act aims towards a confrontation strange circumstance that one of between the two principals, or principles, and ends in spilling ing the battles, became a man of petrator of unspeakable acts on from their union a cascade of questions. In the first Jean appears to interrupt Gilles in his dalliance with another more difficult to bring within some understanding of the woman; in the second she arrives as phantom or impostor human mind, and yet this is to stop him in the midst of his melancholy iniquities; and in 1151. Pierre Meriens, have the last she comes at his attempted. Where the subject execution to join his destiny

might have been an invitation with her own.
According to Mr Mertens, Ginasiera or Penderecki sort, Boesmans's music is subtle and both composer and librettist envisaged a traditional costume drama in order to present the densely patterned, inviting one to travel down lines of coincifacts of the case and the piece as plainly as possible. However, Daniel Mesguich, the producer, cern Gilles and Joan, the two had other ideas, and he opts for main characters of the opera, a mystery as bewildering and Gilles's crimes, it is suggested, unreal as the one he devised for were the result of a never-saus- Ligeti's Le Grand Macabre at

Enlightening the inexplicable La Passion de Gilles
fied need to consummate and the Paris Opera last year. The extinguish his passion for Joan:
Monnaie Brussels
fied need to consummate and the Paris Opera last year. The extinguish his passion for Joan:
Batifoulier into a corner of Batifoulier into a corner of him a moral black hole, some labyrinth of screened accepting a steady stream of enclosures. While the main evil. But of course the "pasaction goes on in the cell nearest sion" of the title is to be to us, elsewhere there are other possibilities: one recurrent image is that of doubles of Gilles and Joan caressing one another after a car crash, the fond couple of a future that never happened.

But this is only one of Mr Mesguich's stunning inventions. The maltreatment and massacre of the innocents in the second act, which could have been grossly offensive, is made into a mime: chilling to bebold, but surely not injurious to the children involved on stage. And the existence of a candid child's eye is perpetuated throughout the opera. A little girl in Alice It was inevitable that Peter costume crawls out of the prompt hox to set the whole thing in motion, and appears to observe indifferently. She also to do with visual impact, and takes two significant words from the text: "Quelle importpeople want to look. Hey Good

Some time, I hope, there will be a chance to see bow La Passion de Gilles stands up as the conventional opera its authors intended. I suspect it will work well, especially if given the striding force of Carote Farley as Joan, the cold, grave steadiness of Peter Gottlieb as Gilles and the fascinating interpretation under Pierre Bartholomée of a marveltous orcbestral score. But in this of remarkable theatrical magic.

York, discoverer of the Sloane

Ranger, should turn his sights to television. Style is, after all, Looking!, his series of five programmes on style, began last night on Channel 4.

In the first, and scrappiest, of the series, he pre-empted crivicism to some extent by his declared intention to "dig as shallow as possible". Dark-suited and pale-faced, York's own style could be summed up as Dracula of the men's wear department. He seemed aware of the effect as he drifted around the palladian architecture of Chiswick House, or Paul Griffiths pannelled door with a sepulch- point with his socks?".

Television

All on the surface

Carole Farley's powerful Joan, with Fanny Margenat-Roy as the little girl

ral invitation to come down to the "style vault". The words were secondary to a confusing succession of shots of Mrs Thatcher (Political Style), the New Romantic Style Warriors and Princess Diana clones. Beginning with a quo-tation from Oscar Wilde, "Only fools don't judge by appearances", he summed up finally with a sub-Wilde aphorism, "Who says the art of conversation is appeared suddenly through a dead when a man can make a

the rise and fall in the past 25 antly along the concrete waste-land of the Barbican (an

architectural example of Execu-York's prediction is that, in a hundred years' time, the only be seen is in the dictionary. After the scenes of businessmen on executive-class air tickets indulging in "borrowed James Bondery on the company" that, at least, was a pleasing thought.

If you have the patience after

what was more a trailer than a

Clare Colvin rapacious as Jones and much

One of the success stories of recent British publishing has been in travel writing. Caroline Moorehead here investigates the

The touch of magic in other men's journeying

obscure back shelves to central displays, and writers like Paul Theroux, Bruce Chatwyn and Shiva Naipaul enjoy the kind of celebrity until recently giveo only to popular

At least some of this new enthusiasm must be attributed to Sarah Anderson who, in 1980, opened a bookshop devoted entirely to travel - guidebooks, maps, histories, hiographies, explorers' stories, new and second hand reasoning that there was no one place in London from which someone setting off on a journey could acquire every kind of reading matter needed. (Similar shops now exist in Geneva, Zurich and Paris, and there is a travel kiosk in New York.) Interests are seasonal, "Dur-

ing the summer", explains Sarah Anderson, "mainly Europe. In the autumn and winter, India, South America, Indonesia and North The present cult of the traveller

consists however not so much in new books as in reprints. John Hatt is the author of a practical guide to the hazards of exotic travel called The Tropical Traveller. Three years ago he decided to set himself up under the name of Eland Books as a one-man publisher of a series of handsome paperback travel books, concentrating on the nineteenth and twentieth centuries and setting out in make what hithertn had been the province of expensive antiquarian booksellers available to the geoeral public. After him, in quick succession, came The Century Travel-lers, Virago's collection of nice-those who travel to write of the teenth-century women travellers, and Penguin's Travel Library, all paperbacks of varying degrees of handsomeness and only recently made possible, explains Anthony Cheetham of Century Books, by the new economics of oublishing, neither prohibitive hardback nor

mass market paperback.
Other publishers have hastened to bring back old successes. All report steady if not spectacular sales: Virago, 7,000-8,000 copies per book, Century a regular 5,000. Best sellers are Freya Stark, Norman Lewis and the tales of what one editor called frothy, bored" Victorian ladies like Isabella Bird or Amelia Edwards.

subjective "I", often wrongly seen to be the invention of contemporary writers. The era Waugh was looking back oo was extraordinarily rich in a kind of book once defined by Norman Douglas as ideally inviting the reader to undertake three tours simultaneously, "abroad, into the author's hrain and into his own". When he was writing, Jonathan Cape's Traveller's Library, Tauch-nitz's green paper-bound travel books as well as Baedeker's guidebooks were all selling widely. It is no coincidence that so much of the present enthusiasm is for travellers

frothy, bored" Victorian ladies like long sioce dead.

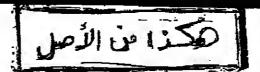
"Good travel writing has not she considered that travel broadened dated", says John Hatt. "And good the mind. She paused, smiled, then

travel writing, like good humourous writing, is extremely difficult. How do you avoid the sameness of it all the dust, the surprise, the quaintness?" The best of the travel books contain, he believes, "a touch of magic". Most publishers agree. Kinglake's Eathen, Erie Newby's A Short Walk in the Hindu Kush, Paul Theroux's The Great Railway Bazaar are all widely held to possess it. It is, says Hatt, a curiously timeless phenomenon, and often has surprisingly little to do with how well an author otherwise writes.

Dame Freya Stark, on her return from one of her great voyages of exploration, was once asked by a young and nervous reporter whether

replied, a little crisply, "No". Whether she was right about travel itself, or whether in fact she meant what she said, some of the current desire to travel vicariously seems born of what the American writer Paul Fussell described in his book Abroad as an "Ode to Freedom". More even than in Waugh's day

there seems to be a curiosity about a world either vanished or now prohibited, the brief historical period when the exotie places of the world were open to travellers now being apparently over. John Hemming, secretary of the Royal Geographical Society, reports a similar enthusiasm among young travellers, applying in ever greater numbers for support for expeditions to the few uncharted areas. Now, as perhaps never before, there is a nostalgia for the spirit of adventure that took a succession of doomed explorers across the inhospitable reaches of Africa, intrepid Victorian women to the Rocky Mountains and an Irishman called Arthur Kavanagh who, having no arms or legs, could neither walk nor ride, to Luristan, strapped inside a wicker basket.





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The wide range of steel tubes produced there are passed through heated tanks containing a variety of aqueous solutions during manufacture. Until recently all the tanks were heated by steam—but a programme is now under way to convert them to direct gas heating.

The first tank was converted as a pilot scheme for the rest of the site. Prior to conversion, the cost of steam for this tank was £179 per week. An immersion tube heating system was purchased from one of the licensees appointed by British Gas, and this was installed under the supervision of West Midlands Gas.

The performance was monitored by Midlands Research Station personnel, and an efficiency of over 80% was recorded with a running cost of £72 per week. This represents a saving of 60% which will recover the cost of the system in about six months. Conversion of a further 12 tanks is now in train and the ultimate savings are estimated at more than £65,000 per year.

How British Industry is recovering from the flue.

Some high-temperature heating systems—such as batchoperated forging furnaces—can waste over 70% of their heat input as a result of heat loss by the discharge of flue gases.

The latest design of recuperative burner, developed by the Midlands Research Station of British Gas, recovers a significant proportion of this waste heat by using the flue gases to preheat the incoming combustion air in an integral heat exchanger.

A Darlaston factory is currently using such a system to save significant amounts of energy and money.

The annual fuel bill on one of the forging furnaces alone has been reduced by £5,000.

Two recuperative burners were installed for a field trial, the design being the result of a development programme to improve performance, reduce costs and simplify maintenance.

Detailed records of fuel consumption and production rates have been kept for the recuperative burner fired furnace and other similar units without heat recovery. Comparisons show that the furnace with recuperative burners uses some 46% less fuel.

The 12 month field trial is now complete, the system has proved reliable and the company involved are now in consultation to convert more furnaces. The cost of converting each furnace is around £6,000, which gives a payback period of just over a year on five-day single shift working. With an improved level of furnace utilisation, this payback period could be even shorter.

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For details write to the gas people—British Gas, Technical Consultancy Service, 326 High Holborn, London WCIV 7PT.





THE TIMES **DIARY**

A bird by any other name

The boycotting of Roald Dahl, on account of his anti-Israel article to The Literary Review has been short-lived. A pack of three of his children's books are now on sale at Marks & Spencer. The idea came from Penguin directors Peter Meyer and Tony Lacy who sold M & S an initial order of 10,000 books. For the purposes of the deal the Penguin logo has been removed from the cover of the Dahl books, which are now printed with the label of that most bountiful and civilized of patrons - St Michael

Howe about that

Lord Thomas of Swynnerton, foreign policy adviser to the Prime Minister, is a keen supporter of President Reagan's invasion of Grenada. It is thus a fitting coincidence that his forthcoming novel. Hayannah is a vivid account of a courageous British invasion of the Caribbean in the eighteenth century. Less fitting perhaps that a key hero in that campaign is a Brigadier Howe.

Puzzling planner

Staff at the Independent Television Companies Association, the organization which coordinates the affairs of the 15 independent television contractors, are puzzled by the behaviour of their new programme planning director, Colin Shaw. He spends all day to his office and behind the closed door can be heard the sound of very rapid typing. It is thought that Shaw, until recently the deputy director of the IBA, might be moonlighting for the BBC. His sixpart thriller, A Story with Pictures, has already found a home with Radio 4.

Clifford-Turner, the London solicitors for Banco Ambrosiano have made a rather macabre choice of company Christmas card this year. Admittedly, Clifford-Turner's offices are close by Blackfriars Bridge but while memories are still fresh of Ambrosiano's Robert Calvi ending up beneath the arches, the card, which shows a view of the bridge, doesn't strike one as particularly festive.

BARRY FANTONI



'Say, what's this cricket everyone keeps saying it ain't?"

Oil and water . . . The Welsh Water Authority is in splashy pursuit of the Aqua dollar. A brochure in Arabic, French and English has been distributed in the Middle East claiming it would be cheaper to import water from Wales than desalinating it from the sea.

The WWA plan involves pumping water from the Llys-Y-Fran reservoir to Milford Haven from where it would be exported in redundant 250,000 tonnes oil tankers. Seven potential huyers have already expressed an interest. I hope some of the sluff remains in Wales it could come in useful for putting out fires in weekend cottages.

Several readers have written to

complain about the treatment they

Paper-chase

received after visiting the Burlington House Antiques Fair. Not only were their handbags searched on their way in, hut also on their way out, just in case they had managed to shoplift a walnut bonheur de jour or golden ehalice. One hopes that the ueen Mother was not subjected to this suspicious treatment when she visited the fair. What caught her eye was some eighteenth century Chinese wallpaper, the same design which she had chosen herself several years ago. Sixteen rolls of the paper were on display - far too many to be smuggled out in a handbag.

Thames Television chairman, Hugh Dundas, has been complaining that his company's enforced subscription to Channel 4 has resulted to loss of profit. Even so, Thames is not tightening its belt: the company's reception area was recently refur-bished at a cost of £250,000.

Coo and bill

An unpaid telephone bill results, predictably enough, in a discon-nected phone. Musician and filmmaker, Vivian Stanshall discovered that an overpaid bill brings the same unkind cut. Mr Stanshall received a telephone bill for £310.51. Absent-mindedly, be filled in a cheque for £310.53. His cheque was returned for amendment - although it would have been less complicated to allow him 2p credit against his next bill Before his amended cheque had time to his the local British Telecom doormat. BT pulled out the plug.

Cruise: Britain out on a limb

We are told that the first cruise missiles may be arriving at their bases any time from today. With little sign of agreement at the international talks on nuclear forces, the Prime Minister alone has no qualms. Other European leaders are loudly urging presidents Reagan and Andropov to reach agreement. The sound of Mrs Thatcher's support for arms reduction is faint by comparison. In the clamour of debates such as the ooe in Parliament yesterday, the importance of this difference is in danger of

Her strident support for deployment is damaging because, as Willy Brandt, the former West German Chancellor, has said, "It encourages narrow-minded people in Washington". It is now clear that it was Washingtoo's decision to deploy the missiles in Europe as part of an overall modernization of Nato's nuclear forces.

In the words of Rear Admiral Carol, who vas Deputy Director of Operations of the US forces in Europe under General Alexander Haig, "Anyone who believes that the initiative for deployment originated with

Europe delieves in the Easter Bunny". Rear Admiral Carol was closely in involved in the original missile deployment decision and in his view "there is not a single military man in any service in Nato who will justify these weapons in military terms". The Americans were thos prepared

by Oonagh McDonald

to help their Europeans allies sell the new weapons by offering the "twin-track" proposal - that is, to deploy the missiles by December 1983 unless the Russians removed their SS20s. The Geneva talks on intermediate-range weapons were never intended to be taken seriously. In June Mr Richard Perle, US Assistant Secretary for Defence, admitted in private that the deployment decision had been a mistake, proving "difficult to implement". Mrs Thatcher's rhetoric strengthens the determination of those in Washington who want to go ahead with deployment and brush aside fears about its unforeseen consequences.

The Bonn government is plainly worried about the extent of domestie unrest. Only a third of West Germans support deployment

eveo if the Geneva talks fail. More nuclear weapons, all under US control, are concentrated in West Germany than anywhere else in Europe. When the Pershing II's arrive Germany will have nuclear weapons targetted on Russia for the first time in many years.

Willy Brandt says: "Bonn would like to find a way out", but is "too afraid of difficulties with Washington". Similar doubts have divided and held back the

governments of Holland, Belgium, Italy, Denmark and Greece.

As Brandt warns: "Nothing is gained for

the alliance if we deploy some additional missiles and lose the support of the hearts and minds of millions of people concerned. This support is also an element of strength and security". Against that background of domestic unrest and stalemate at the talks, it is not surprising that many Nato leaders are increasingly nervous about deployment as the arbitrary December deadline draws near. No doubt Mrs Thatcher regards their fears as weakness, but she ignores them at her

Deterrence, as the Prime Minister surely recognizes, is not just a matter of weapons - it requires unity of will and purpose. We are not a nation of pacifists. Britain cannot be isolated from her Nato allies to stand alone against Russia's might. That could work against a non-nuclear Argentina but not against the Soviet nuclear arsenal Mrs Thatcher's speeches imply isolationism, which could harm Britain's financial and economic future and, even more importantly intensify divisions in Nato.

It makes sense, given all the risks, for Britain to join the growing demand for a panse in deployment. There is nothing to be lost and everything to be gained.

The author, MP for Thurrock, is Opposition

junior spokesman on defence.

Charles Meynell sees Sudan heading for civil war

The juggler misses a throw

A bloody civil war is unfolding in the vast and remote tracts of southern Sudan. War has been simmering since May, when southern troops began to mutiny and defect from army garrisons throughout the southern region.

Now the rains are over, the land is drying and the anti-government guerrillas are on the offensive in the fight for the secession of southern Sudan. Southerners are fearful, but most of them agree.

It has happened before - from 1955 to 1972 - when about a million people died. In 1969 a 39-year-old colonel, Gaafar Nimeiry, seized power to Khartoum and set about finding a political solution to the civil war which since independence to 1955 bad preoccupied successive governments and prevented economic development.

lo 1972 Nimeiry and his government signed the Addis Abaha agreement with the southern guerrillas, the Anyanya. It provided regional autonomy for the south, entailing three regional governments and a regional peoples' assembly in Juba with a High Executive Council to oversee the whole of the south. The president of the council was to be national vice-president.

The arrangement was a compromise, but it worked after a fashion for 10 years. The south, which has the resources and agricultural potential the north still needs today, was beginning to establish the means for economic development with the help of international aid. All this is now on the verge of grinding to a

Nimeiry, having in 1971 purged once relied, began to cultivate the West, and by the mid-1970s was seen as a firm western ally in a much-troubled region. Ethiopia had its own longstanding civil war and was beholden to the Russians and their allies, Uganda was anarchy, Chad smouldered from one battle to another, Gadaffi's Libya was alarmingly upredictable and bellicose, and Egypt remained central to Middle-East conflagrations, Little has changed in the region.

Now, almost suddenly, southern Sudan is hurning: Islamic (Sharia) law has been imposed by the Islamie north on the Christian south and Nimeiry's future looks bleak. What

The first thing to observe is that Sudan - the higgest country in Africa - is too big for a central government to manage. The 1972

In the face of seemingly constant international criticism of his three-

year-old regime in Turkey General

Kenan Evren offers a simple head count to illustrate the benefits

brought by military rule. In 1980, he

says 20 to 30 people were being murdered every day while now "it is perhaps one single person a month".

Three is nowhere nowdays, the general says where terrorism and anarchy could be totally eradicated

in present circumstances because

'certain countries encourage terror".

If all countries in the world agreed to

fight it effectively, terrorism could

perhaps be destroyed. He did not

identify the countries supporting terrorists but his advisers make clear

that the Soviet Union is uppermost in the minds of Turkey's present

rulers as the principal fomener of

General Evren had some rough

The general was summing up his

view of his country's condition after the drastic discipline imposed by the

armed forces. General elections take place on November 6 and will provide Turkey with its first Parliament since the last was dissolved by the military when they

took power on September 12, 1980. And a civilian government will be

drawn from one or more of the three

parties - all of them new - allowed

to compete. Leaders of the old

parties, under the electoral law, have

to remain out of politics for the next

ten years: contiouity with the intervening military rule is provided

He became president of the

republic a year ago when a new

constitution was introduced and he is due to remain in office for another

six years. He gave his summary of

the situation in the only television

interview be granted to mark the official opening of the election campaign, and this will be broadcast tonight by Italian state television.

The 65-year-old president does

not at all live up to the idea one might well have of him as a heavy-handed soldier dispensing what be

by General Evren himself.

words to say about Greece, too, hut

in another context.



President Nimeiry: running ont of options

agreement with the southerners and the division respectively of the north and south into three regions last June was in theory a devolution of power. In political reality, however, it was presidential "divide and

Nimeiry is not a statesman, but an excellent juggler. He failed to make his party - the Sudanese Socialist Union (SSU) - toto anything more than a bureaccratic repository for politicians be wanted to neotralize. His secret service, not the SSU, became his executive arm. Any emerging nucleus of power, whether in the armed forces or among politicians, was divided, ostracized or imprisoned.

As a result Sudan is bereft of institutions. Even the army is almost leaderless, certainly demoralized. Nimeiry, perhaps weary of even cursory attempts at political consensus, has retreated progressively into whimsical isolation, discarding advice and becoming increasingly illinformed. This would explain the apparent lack of will to keep the south happy, followed by a turning in September to Sharia law, despite the fact that 25% of Sudan's 20

million population is non-Muslim. The only obvious logic behind this is the possibility that Nimeiry now has to undercut the Muslim Brotherhood - the one remaining 'opposition" organization with any power. But that benefit is outweighed by the incentive it has given to southerners to make an outright fight for secession. Even if the southerners were not already itching for a fight it would be difficult to implement Islamic laws without

legislatively separating the Christian south from the Muslim north.

The south's case against Nimeiry is that the Addis Ababa agreement was scrapped by presidential decree contrary to the wish of most southerners, that the regional government in Juba was disbanded in favour of three southern regions, that Nimeiry appointed stooges as governors of the new regions, and that at every turn Khartoum has

Greatly adding to the north-south rift is the vast amount of oil in the Nile river basin. So far most of it has been found in the south by the American company Chevron. In the political circumstances the south wanted some direct benefit. But a decision has been taken, after much prevarication, to ditch the idea of huilding a refinery in the south and to build a pipeline direct to Port Sudan on the Red Sea.

In the midst of all these acrimonious debates came the government's decision early this year to move more southern troops from the south to the north. The Addis Ababa agreement stated that the south should be garrisoned with 6,000 southern and 6,000 northern troops. Many southern troops had for years remained in the south, and not least for family reasons were loth to move. A mutiny at Bor against this move was followed in quick succession by similar insurrectious to about 15 other southern garrisons. Taking their weapons, up to 1,000

southern soldiers, mainly from the Dinka tribe, have joined the Anyanya II guerrilla movement. Led by a Colonel John Garang (who has a doctorate in economics), they

include about 12 fairly senior army officers. There are now almost daily reports of attacks on government troops and massacres of villagers. Thousands of southerners have fled to Ethiopia, where some of the guerrillas have been trained.

The immediate future is explosive. Anyanya II is highly motivated. and has a core of professional officers, a good supply of small-arms and ammunition and the support of most southerners. Northern troops have little motivation and can be expected to be panicked into further indiscriminate killing and razing of villages. As a result all southerners will be forced sooner or later to take sides to a corth-south confrontation in which there will be no middle

Nimeiry might still reckon that he can woo the Equatorian tribes of the extreme south into remaining aloof from Anyana II. But the chances are very slim, especially after the introduction of Islamie law.

Southern Sudan is a double tragedy. Northern Sudanese Muslims are an easy-going people, drawn into the desperate politics of what appears to be a benevolent dictator turned despot. Most educated northerners, including many army and service officers, view the resurgence of the southern problem as a consequence of political incptitude. And those southerners now fighting in the forests are aiming for a secession which is almost certainly unobtainable.

They argue, rightly, that the objective case for a separate sovereign state of the south is better than for any other of Africa's disputed territories. They plead an identity with western culture and religion and draw parallels with Biafra. But the West can only sympathize; it can hardly support secession. The heady days of Biafra BIE OVET.

The only conceivable way out of

the crisis now is for Nimeiry to offer the south another opportunity to establish something similar to the former High Executive Council, and to acquiesce at once to a number of less consequential southern demands. That might just avert civil war, Nimeiry's own downfall and the serious repercussions which those occurrences could have in a region already wracked by four intractable civil wars. The author is editor of Africa

Confidential. parliament which was to find solutions to all these problems did

Turkey three years on: just what the general ordered



regards as fair, if rough, justice to labour organizations which instead

politicians, terrorists, unionists, journalists and others who have felt the biting edge of the regime. Only the clipped tone of voice gives a military impression. "Just

imagine a country which has a democratic, parliamentary system, with its constitution, its iostitutions and its legislation. But imagine, too, that in that country the people are disturbed, and each day 30 of them lose their lives... Parents were worried for their children. Parents were concerned about the safety of their children. Schools, be it higher education, or even primary schools had become nests of anarchy. The students were injected with ideology and could not continue to study in normal conditions. There were free prices rose daily. The freely elected

of dealing with the problems of the workers indulged themselves in ideology. Factories were occupied and illegal strikes were organized." On the delicate subject in Turkey

of human rights, the president said: Naturally citizens do have the right to life which they could not exercise. People were afraid that someone might knock at their door, afraid of theft or of death. "Terrorists and anarchists could

shoot at the police but the police could not shoot back and if they did, and killed a terrorist they would themselves be arrested. The economic situation grew worse each day. Inflation reached 100 percent and

This brought the general to his essential argument that then, as before, Turkish public opinion looked to the fighting services: "Naturally the Turks turned for hope to the armed forces because they believed that, as had been the case in the past, only the armed forces could clean up the sutuation, and put an end to this disastrous road so that Turkey would once again be able to live in a democratic regime. They were forced to take over - and did so very reluctantly." He touches on the problem of difficulties with some Western countries over the human rights question in his answer to a question on foreign policy. When he took power in 1980, he issued a statement that foreign policy had been determined by Ataturk and that Turkey would remain loyal to all its friendships and to all the alliances to which it belongs, and that there was no change in this. We tried very hard not to deviate from this policy. But there are some forces and circles which try to separate Turkey from Europe. These forces exist both inside and outside Turkey. One of the countries trying to separate Turkey from the Western community of nations is our ally In these last three years, General

Evren saw the achievements of the regime as the elimination of terrorism and anarchy, greater economic stability and a cut io the inflation rate to 25 per cent. As for Turkey's future, he said: "I

have always been an optimist, never a pessimist. We have our forthcoming elections. The parties will be represented in parliament in accord ance with their rate of success at the polls. I do not believe that to the period after the elections and the new parliament and the new government is installed what hap-pened before 1980 will be repeated. I

Peter Nichols

Roger Scruton

Peace is not just the absence of war

cured of its ruling illusions? How can it be brought to see that peace requires, not the absence of weapont, but the absence of war, that war exists just so long as entuity is not deterred, and that entuity -towards our freedom, our institutions, our custom, our religion and our ideals - has existed unaltered since 1917?

I do not know the answer to those questions. But I do know that "peace" means something more than the absence of war, and that, without that something more, the constant threat of war induces an unbearable longing for peace, a longing so great that men will throw down their weapons under its influence, believing that fate will not harm them, who totend no harm.

That is a religious belief, and the error of the "peace" movement, as I see it, is to have transferred on to the world of human relations a sentiment that attaches properly only to God. If God exists, then indeed he can do no harm to those who intend no harm. But "harm" is not, in God's eyes, what it is in ours. For God intends our death: the death of each of us individually, and (who knows?) perhaps the death of all of us together. A human being guilty of such an intention is indeed the enemy of peace. But that is because men are motivated differently from God, and because the peace of God is something other than the peace of

For us, "harm" has an earthly meaning and includes such catastrophes as sickness and death. There is a certain impiety in supposing that we can guarantee that men will not produce those harms, by renouncing the intention to deter them. For this is to base our attitude to other men, not in a recognition of their partial evil, but to an illusion of their perfect good. It is to suppose that we should exchange provisional trust for absolute faith, and so make man, not God, the object of our

Idolatry of the merely human is a normal feature of modern experi-ence. It need not be dangerous, even if it is always faintly ridiculous; it becomes dangerous only in the face of genuine human enmity, for then threatens peace. Men need peace, and of both kinds. They need the partial peace of human coexistence. and also the absolute peace of worship, in which they are rec-onciled to their condition. The old liturgies provided the language through which an image of that absolute peace could be briefly entertained. The cause of peace — of true peace - is therefore inseparable from that of liturgical tradition. The peace of the liturgy is a peace of reconciliation, which is granted only because we are permitted to see ourselves, for a moment, outside human conflict, set like a jewel in

On one of your thousand rings, Oh God - and I shall be filled With good things, and with peace. Having touched on the theme of judge whether it is true.

Now fashion me. The last stone

the opera from which those lines are taken. I can now turn to what concerns me: the work itself. How is it that this, which combines one of the greatest scores of our century. with the most poetic of modern libretti, should have been presented only once in London during the 65 years of its existence, and then by a company of adventurous amazons? How is it that a work of art that touches on the most vital issues of our time - the survival of religious and political traditions, the meaning of the liturgy, and the need for a more than buman peace - should remain so neglected? I refer to Hans Pfitzner's Palestrika the sole work of genius by a composer who matched in this opera, a chaste and noble musical style, with poignant and perceptive drama.

I am not blaming the opera houses. I have the greatest respect for all that they have recently done. Thanks to their efforts - and the efforts of the English National Opera in particular - we know that Janacek, Berg and Britten are the virtual peers of Verdi and Wagner. We have been brought face to face powerful and demanding works, such as Szymanowski's King Roger (whose stupendous score just manages to survive the deflating effect of its mawkish biretto, and Schoenberg's Moses and Aaron, an opera that likewise suffers from its composer's total lack of literary judgment. But if such things can be attempted, why not Palestrina? It surpasses them in majesty and mystery, and m addition, it confronts the modern listener with issues about which he simply has to care, if he is to exist critically and consciously in his times.

Pfitzner's hero lives, as we do, in a period of spiritual conflict. He has lost his strength and inspuration, and cannot hope either to understand or to emulate the new musical styles that threaten the rule of polyphony It is also the time of the Council of Trent. The liturgy that had, until then, survived unattended, can now survive only because human consciousness takes note of it. Palestrina remains loyal to his tradition. and finally achieves both the liturgical renewal that is politically required of him, and the inner tranquillity which is his heart's desire. In the delicate movement of this private drama. Pfitzner shows a small attempt to bring an end to vast human conflicts. It is successful, but only because it has the more than human peace of the individual as its primary aim, and because the individual in question refuses to renounce the tradition and experience that created him.

again to know the reality of war, should take a lesson from this work of imagination. We should see that peace is created only in the human soul, but also that the human soul must work to preserve the insti-tutions which contain it. Perhaps whether or oot inspired by such a philosophy - some commissar of the

Louis Blom-Cooper

A wrong weapon for fighting crime

The Home Secretary is clearly Act, appeared to be ignoring the plea embarked on a penal policy radically for using the short, sharp shock of different from those of all his recent the minimum three weeks' detention predecessors, Labour and Conservative. While there is a firm commit-ment to build more prisons to alleviate overcrowding, the twin aim of drastically reducing the prison offenders, but the signs are ommpopulation has been abandoned.

To be fair, Mr Brittan has declared himself to favour of

keeping minor offenders out of prison by providing the courts with the power to impose alternative punishments, and he says he favours the "shortest reasonable" sentences when imprisonment is unavoidable. But be has made no direct appeal to the courts to help in substantially shortening the time prisoners spend in custody. Instead, any onus for reducing

sentences will fall on parole boards. Thus the question of how long a prisoner should stay in prison is being shifted perceptibly away from the judges to the executive, a

As far back as June 1977 the Advisory Council on the Penal recommended that the System courts should pass much shorter sentences for run-of-the-mill cases. It argued that there was no reason to suppose that longer sentences had a greater impact on the prisoner than shorter, and that the length of seatence made no difference to whatever deterrent value imprisonment might posse

Successive Home Secretaries warmly endorsed the proposition and the Home Office has persistently advocated its adoption by the courts.

In response, the Lord Chief Justice and his colleagues in the jail. Court of Appeal (Criminal Division) propounded a reduced use of imprisonment to a wide range of the less serious property and non-viol-ent offences. But the response at lower judicial levels left much to be

While there was some initial moderation in the length of prison sentences, the general pattern of sentencing has remained depressingly maltered. Circuit judges and magistrates show no perceptible willingness to use powers of inprisonment more sparingly ludged, magistrates dealing with young adult offenders in the first six months of the new system each

months of the new system estab-lished by last year's Criminal Justice the Howard League.

in a detention centre. (It is perhaps a ous).

If it is necessary to curb sentencing powers, it should be done

constitutionally - by legislation.

Mr Britton's proposals for the hard end of the penal spectrum - the violent, dangerous offender - are nakedly retributive. He means to punish, and to punish severely those who commit the worst crimes by reducing if not taking away any prospect of early release on parole.

He has done this in spite of his implicit acknowledgement of the criminological evidence strongly suggesting that even the mandatory imprisonment of convicted offenders for long periods does not materially affect the total volume of

Mr Brittan's justification is the fact that in the past the framers of penal policy lamentably failed to understand, care about or share the values and fears" of the majority of people. He believes that adherence to past policies has weakened poblic confidence in the criminal justice

This new policy, which abandons the idea of a reduction in the prison population, radically departs from that of all other Western European countries. Their policy, actual or evolving, is for minimizing the use of criminal justice - and more so incarceration - to cope with the mass of offenders who now go to

Britain's isolation might be acceptable if the policies adopted here were to have any influence on crime control, but all evidence suggests they will not.

The new policy is the least helpful to the police, the courts, the prison service and the probation service -none of whom has given it public support. For once it is not just the penal reformers who oppose penal measures; those at the heart of the administration of criminal justice and the penal system privately express doubt and misgivings, and even outright opposition.

The author is a QC and chairman of

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P.O. Box 7, 200 Gray's Inn Road, London WC1X 8EZ. Telephone: 01-837 1234

PERONISM IN DEFEAT

Senor Raul Alfonsin has once and for all ended the era in which Peronism could claim to be the unique mass party of Argentina, an era which lasted nearly four decades. It is a famous victory for a man wbo until recently looked like remaining in a minority, withio a minority, and it is a triumph of democratic campaigning. The best man won.

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Control of the contro

Senor Alfonsin is the most lucid figure to emerge in Argeotine politics for a loog time. He has worked to restore the separate identity of his party and revived its vocation to govern: the Radicals are the oldest democratic force in Argentina, and were not always to be dismissed as "a middle class party". He opposed the Falklands invasion without equivocation. He intends to reform the armed forces, reduce them in size aod confice them to a proper role in the natioo's life. He will seek resolution by the courts to the problems posed by the crimes of the last decade. He has announced that he will democratize the unions and free the Argentine workers from the abuses of corrupt leadership. He has campaigned everywhere oo these issues with admirable frankness and courage, and he

has got his reward. "We have won, but we have defeated no one." That is a to delay his assumption of power

tory, and some Peronists at least have reacted in similar civic spirit. But the defeat of Peronism is too palpable to be hidden, even if it can be argued that io so maoy ways the party defeated itself. It could oot provide a credible alternative, or even decent semblance of unity. The movement is paying for its pride, which led it to assume that Argeotine workers would go oo voting for it however boorish some of its leaders might be, however much it lived in the past, bowever-much it failed to face up to so much of the past it lived in. It was Seoor Alfonsin not Seoor Luder who got the true meaning of the Churchillian

adage "trust the people".

The fall in the Peronist vote in some stroogholds and the poor showing of some of the more disreputable caodidates shows that the people are not to be taken for granted, but will reject those who assume that nothing has changed, and that elections do not need to be fought. Too many Peronists have underestimated the maturity of their own following. In defeat the party will have to recoosider its ways. Its unions have been proved an uncertain political force and conspiracy with

soldiers an electoral liability.
The President-elect will wish

generous pronouncement in vic- as little as possible, and in the face of the mandate of these elections the date may well be brought forward. He has oow the support for a critical hundred days, and the state of his country requires exceptional measures. Inflatioo is approaching 400 per cent a year, and in Argeotina elections usually accelerate it. Measures must be taken over the foreign debt. To hring those problems uoder cootrol while pursuing the urgent tasks of political regeneration which are equally unavoidable will require the greatest political skill. Argentina's neighbours will watch particularly closely.

> Argentina's foreign policy will be reshaped. Seoor Alfonsin will seek an accord with Chile on the Beagle Channel dispute and will support the Contadora Group on Ceotral America. This will not make him the less nationalist or anti-imperialist, and on the question of the Falklands his electioo may be thought to propel the ball more firmly into the British court than a Peronist victory would have done. The radicals will not formally end hostilities without some signs of Britisb coocession, but they renounce the use of force. We can still say that one step in the right direction is no more than a step. It is still a bigger step than

SECULAR AND SECTARIAN

Mr R. A. Butler's settlement of the ceotury-old religious question in English state schooling in Stamford Hill, Hackney are has proved remarkably endur- applying (for a second time) for mg. Teachers and parents restate support. The application main broadly satisfied with the has cogeocy. The school, which daily act of collective worship charges only small fees, has specified by the 1944 Education mobilized intense parental Act, even as its Christian content interest in a Hassidic comhas become diluted. Working munity of determined beliefs. relationships between the local But the pareots and their cducation authorities and the religious leaders see no obvious churches are good. Together the break between denominational Established and Roman Catholic faith and a way of life, between churches own nearly one third of religious observance in worship all English maintained schools: and observance in everyday life: the state inspects their secular at this point the Butler consensus teaching and, according to a school's status, belps with appointments. salaries and "voluntary 1 nese schools are almost eotirely Christian; a tiny number of Jewish schools (21 out of 8,200) are supported on parallel, uncon-

lt now appears that the present government's praiseworthy emphasis oo parental choice in education may have transitional period). Nor have sown the seeds of change in the aoy of its secular educational religious order in education and, possibly, wideoed the scope for disagreement. Section 13 of the Majesty's Inspectors have 1980 Educatioo Act, put through by Sir Keith Joseph's prede-cessor, Mr Carlisle, makes it easier for pareots and teachers ority do oot like the school ooe associated with existing independeot schools to approach the government for support; makes it difficult for a Secretary of State curriculum with governors apwho already is the signatory to pointed by the ILEA as they one hundred "special agree- must under voluntary status, ments" with decominational theo Sir Keith should look again schools to refuse a reasonable at this application. bid for voluntary-aided status.

troversial lines.

promoters of the Yesodey Hatorah Girls' Primary School But the pareots and their becomes fragile and Sir Keith is faced with a difficult decisioo.

To non-Orthodox eyes the acceptance of a diminished and subordinate role for women are dismaying. But oo one has suggested that it breaches public law (notably the Sex Discrimination Act of 1975 - even if it did. Sir Keith has power to waive that act's application for a practices yet shown themselves as so outrageous that Her visited, as they are empowered; though the inspectors from the Inner Loodoo Educatioo Authiot. Unless the Hackney Jewish leaders adamantly refuse to share power over staffing and

Yet he knows and ought to Taking advantage of the make public his knowledge that provision the Orthodox Jewish there are wider issues raised by

this test case. Inevitably they coocern mooey. By his own department's calculation the ILEA is wildly "over-spent"; it is tardy in reducing its school places in line with falling rolls; a new commitment by the ILEA in Hackney would put additional pressure on redundant maintained primary schools: all these problems fall into his lap when, under the measure for reorganizing Londoo government, he effectively takes direct cootrol of the ILEA some time to 1985.

The wider issues also coocern the limits to the concept of public education. With taxpayers' and ratepayers' mooey come obligations out just in terms of the publ nor even the 1944 Education Act's sketchy references to curriculum: there is a national programme of educational values which - oo paradox - the the exisiting voluntary schools themselves work to uphold. Sir Keith has rightly been pressing for more uniformity of school curriculum: he is aware of the dangers of fragmentation and excessive local diversity. Hackney might well encourage the several ooo-Christian groups in Britain which are discontect with state schooling. Ideally parental enthusiasm, religious or otherwise, marries with a wider civic obligation. It is Sir Keith's right and his duty to negotiate with the Hackney Jewish leaders and, if necessary, place a barrier between confessional teaching and secular iostructioo. In a free society they have aoother aveoue: to keep the iodepeodence - albeit impoverished their school oow possesses.

BACKBENCH DRIVING

some of the issues Mrs natcher's former senior policy dviser wishes to see at the top of the political agenda including the ability of the central government machine to develop a he sees between elected persons strategy for the long-term recov-ery of Britain. Nobody had a good word to say abut Sir John's suggestion that a substantial iofusioo of politically appointed outsiders should be made into the upper reaches of Whitehall. But it was significant that Mr Edward du Cann, chairman of the 1922 Committee and former

chairmao of the two most influential Commons select committees, on public accounts and the Treasury and Civil service, should seize upon other Hoskyns themes. In the past ten years Mr du Cann has become the chief shop sleward of backbench power,

making much of the running in

the movements which led to the

ainst the Establishment in reassertion of Commons control n. Friday's Commons debate over the supply estimates. Many the Civil Service, the first for of the causes he has pressed have rly five years, addressed itself eventually been taken up by government. On Friday Mr du Cann guided the debate towards the constitutional issues that matter, the nature of Civil Service power and the imbalance (ministers and backbeochers) and appointed persons (officials). His thesis was coovincing. Without greater opeooess and accountability in Whitehall public confidence in the public service will oot be restored.

What was particularly refreshing about the du Cann analysis was its emphasis oo the primacy of Parliament which must offer clearer leadership to the bureaucracy if it is to tackle the agenda set by Sir John Hoskyns. Sir John and Mr du Cann are as ooc in recognizing the oeed for hard analysis and the development of a long-term strategy if economic decline is to be arrested and reversed. Mr du Cann wants new select committee structure Parliament and the select com-

ir John Hoskyns did oot rail and the first steps towards a mittees in particular to play a significant part io the process. He believes the performance of those committees since 1979 has shown that civil servants now have a wider role - to serve not just ministers but backbench MPs as well by coming and giving evidence at select committee hearings.

> In the next few weeks the departmentally-related select committees will be reconstituted with a substantial number of the new MPs drawn into their membership. Mr du Cano set them a high and amhitious task on Friday. There is a long way to go. But there are signs that Parliament is, at last, turning its attention to serious, if less obvious, matters that transceod the customary divisions and factions of political life. Outside critics and catalysts for change, like Sir John Hoskyns, are indispensible to any dialogue leading to the reform of Whitehall. But constitutional health requires that, at some stage, Parliament picks up the torch

masculine noun with feminine Religious insight

From Fr Deryck Hanshell, SJ sir, If trinitas is a feminine oouo in atin, and increfore "can express the eminine face of God" as "trinity" n English cannot (letter, October 5), one is led to wonder about other nsights lost to us in our own anguage: the feminine face of tables tor exampl: (mensa) or the androgynous nature of sailors (nauta, a October 27.

endings).

Julian of Norwich's insight into the motherhood in God is at once more subtle and more trinitarian.

Yours faithfully DERYCK HANSHELL Si Ignatius' Presbytery, 27 High Road, N15.

Female of the species

From Professor B. A. Thrush. FRS Sir, I have just received a letter addressed to Proferm B. A. Thrush. Would the corresponding feminine form be "Proforma"? Yours faithfully,

B. A. THRUSH, Department of Physical Chemistry, University of Cambridge. Lensfield Road, Cambridge.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Fear of clash on farm tenancies

From Mr Peter Trumper and others Sir, We are responsible, between us, for the management of more than two million acres of agricultural land let to tenants; land which is owned by individuals, institutions eharities, pension funds, local authorities and others.

The Agricultural Holdings Bill, just published, cootains a large number of much-needed amend-ments to existing legislation, which we welcome. But the proposal to introduce a new, artificial, legalistic rent formula is bound to lead to hitter dissension between landlord and tenant, which can only do harm to the industry.

The declared intention of the Bill

is to encourage landowners to let more farms; in our opinion it will have precisely the opposite effect. No owner can be expected to let a farm if almost all the advantages lie with the tenant. The parallel of what has happened to rented houses is all

The landlord and tenant system accounts for more than one third of British agriculture. Almost everyone within the industry thinks that it is very much worth preserving and improving. The reotal clause in this Bill will do great damage to it.

Yours faithfully, PETER TRUMPER (Chuttons). SIMON GRAY (Smiths Gore). BRYAN KEATLEY (Humberts), PETER LEE (Strutt and Parker).
DENZIL NEWTON (Carter Jooas).
FRANCIS PEMBERTON (Bidwells). JEREMY WILSON (Savills),

c/o Cluttons, 5 Great College Street, Westminster, SW1. October 31.

From Mr T. H. Guyatt Sir. I am 85 and can remember the days when successful tenant-farmers told me how they started as farm labourers, getting a bit of land and selling their produce from door to

door by means of a horse and cart. I hope that Mr Henry Fell and his colleagues (October 25) will have every success in persuading the minister to find ways of creating more tenancies - but for whom?

Farming, like so much else, has become big husiness and ooe has, I imagine, to be pretty well hreeched to be able to rent, stock and provide machinery and equipment for a 2,000-acre farm on which the landlord requires fair interest on the £2,000 or so an acre which he paid

If we come down to the small farm (is the "smallholding" extioct?) it must all, to some extent, be prorata, even on the poorer land.

I should be more than happy if Mr Fell could assure me that there is still a farming ladder up which those who love the land, hut lack the wherewithal, are able to clin Yours faithfully

T. H. GUYATT, The Rowans, Beacon Road, Crowborough October25.

Planning for leisure

From Mt J. W. Lambert Sir, Sir Ian Hunter (October 24) raises a matter of great importance and potential benefit to the future of civilised life; and I hope Lord Gowrie, as Minister for the Arts, will feel able to take it seriously, even io today's inhospitable climate.

Sir lan's proposal of a Council for Amateur Activities in the arts should be deeply pondered - all the more so since it comes from a man fully aware of the highest possible professional standards and still alive to the importance of the amateur (not to be confused with the

The activities and influence of such a council would be quite differeot from those of the Arts Council and could not sensibly be effected by the latter body. What would be occded from the suggested couocil is not essentially money, but network of information and encouragement.

Schools today, private or state, provide a degree of imaginative stimulus through the arts unimaginable fifty years ago; but it is probably not generally realised how much of this is allowed to wither after school and how much talent with it.

It withers because there is, for too many, an unsympathetic social background (and, it must be admitted, because far too many amateur groups, in the grip of enthusiastic middle age, are indifferent, not to say bostile, to youth).

Sir Ian's council could gradually do much to remedy this state of affairs. If it were remedied hundreds of thousands in future geoerations will have vastly enriched lives -enriched from the best source of all, the exercise of their own talents. Yours etc.

J. W. LAMBERT. 30 Belsize Grove, NW3.

Tasks at Transport

From Mr M. B. F. Ranken Sir, Your third leader on October 21 rightly warned against a downgrading of the public image of the Department of Transport but implied that Mr Nicholas Ridley's only important tasks are in the heavily subsidised internal rail, bus and road sectors. It also omitted to mention the major change made by Mrs Thatcher io Juoe, when she transferred shipping and aviation both primarily international - from the Department of Trade to the Department of Transport.

This is hardly what ooc would expect from you, Sir, least of all oo Trafalgar Day.

Last month the OECD anoual Maritime Transport, 1932, stated: World shipping experienced one of "World shipping experienced one of industries is calastrophic or serious, its worst ever trading years in 1982. as it is also on employment of ships'

Principles behind invasion of Grenada Care of London's

years later) and even of Hungary and Czechoslovakia (to overthrow

governments trying to give Commu-

Would out a more appropriate analogy be the 1979 military intervention to Uganda to free it

from Amin's brutal dictatorship? As

I recall, today's vociferous critics of

President Reagan expressed understanding, even approval, of President Nyerere's action.

In what way do the two cases differ, morally or legally? Let us hope in at least one respect. To put

it mildly, the Tanzanian troops in

Uganda did not show exemplary discipline. Nor did the Tanzanian

government show perfect impar-

the Americans and their Caribbean allies. Is that not where our judgment should focus?

Sir, Your leading article on Grenada (October 26) begins well, but ends badly. To claim, oo the one hand,

that US aggressioo against Grenada constitutes a "breach of inter-national law and the Charter of the

United Nations" and yet on the

other that the self-same action "may

provide a usefully salutary warning in some quarters", is a grotesque evasion of a fundamental principle.

Either you, Sir, support the right

To make matters worse, oot only

of sovereign states to control their

own destiny or you do oot. You imply oegotiability on the principal

do you fudge the issue oo Grenada, but want to use this acknowledged

breach of international law as a

weapon of foreign policy so as to

influence events in other "quarters".

What this adds up to is saying that aggression can influence poliocal events in third states. Of course it

does. The question is, should that

remain an acceptable form of

international relations in the world of 1983?

of the current British Administ-

ratioo be tied hand and foot to those

who clearly regard aggression as preferable to international law?

North East Londoo Polytechnic, Longbridge Road,

Yours etc.

Dagenham,

JOHN HARTNELL

More than that, should the policy

cornerstone of international law.

their presence

Yours sincerely,

PETER FOSTER

Rew Cottage, Abinger Commoo, Near Dorking, Surrey.

From Mr John Hartnell

tiality in the political use it made of

We have a right to expect better of

nism a more human face).

From Sir Peter Smithers

Sir, Events in Grenada provide an interesting example of the ability of Russian policy to create "no-lose" situations. Grenada is a small island with a population of 110,000 persons. In the United States a town of this size would be considered insignificant. Cuban and Russian technicians have constructed an airfield in this primitive community which would be capable of accommodating nuclear bombers and other heaviest military aircraft and have trained an army larger than that of all the adjoining islands put together. The purpose of this is so clear that anybody who does not perceive it must be wilfully blind.

United States with a plain choice, to acquiesce or to intervene to end it. In the first case the Russians would gaio an inestimable military advantage and would signal the takeover in due course of the rest of the small Caribbean states. In the second case they would gain political and propaganda advantages from the dissensions caused by intervention. The French, German and Canadian governments, none of which carried any responsibility in the matter, are amongst those which have obliged the Russians by respooding as calculated.

This situation confronted the

The United States has a population of about 220 million for whose safety the President is answerable not only as Head of State but also as Commander-in-Chief.
The responsibility for his being placed in a position where he is confrooted with the choice between acquiescence or intervention rests squarely and solely with Moscow. No responsible person accountable for the safety of so vast a population and for the welfare of free peoples elsewhere could have come to any other decision than that which the Presideot actually made.

Those who were not in a position of responsibility and who oow criticize the American decision are resolutely refusing to confront the real dilemma. Argument rages over the legal and moral issues involved, but the lessoo of events is that legal and moral structures cannot in the last resort be exploited through the agency of minuscule primitive states 10 endanger the security of great Powers. If events in Grenada have demonstrated this, the cause of peace has been served. 1 am, Sir, your obedient servant,

PETER SMITHERS, 6911 Vico Morcote, Switzerland.

From Mr Peter Foster Sir, Perversely, the intervention in Grenada is being compared to the

Advertising by lawyers

From Mr Graham Lee Sir, Torin Douglas (The Times, September 30) may be surprised to learn that The Law Society is oot totally opposed to the coocept of informative advertising by solicitors. This has taken place through the medium of legal-aid directories for some years and in March, 1984, a new form of solicitors' directory will be published by The Law Society. This will cootain details of the agrees of work undertaken by the areas of work undertakeo by

in both national and regional form.

This is the result of a continuing study of the subject of advertising which has gooe oo since the report of the Bensoa commission in 1979 and which has resulted in a oumber of relaxations of professional rules.

The more difficult problem is that

each solicitor and will be available

of advertising prices. The nature of solicitors' work does ool, save in the most simple cases, enable fixed prices to be advertised without the risk of misleading the public. In the USA, where lawyer advertising has been permitted for several years, only a small percentage of the professioo advertise and those only work. There is oo reliable evidence that it has had any noticeable effect oo the cost of legal services; but there is some that fixed-price advertisements have sometimes led

to misunderstandings.

The subject is a complex one which has taxed and still is taxing the minds of many people in The Law Society and elsewhere – and incidentally, The Law Society minds are not, despite suggestions to the contrary, closed on the matter. Bot it does not admit of superficial or facile solutions; at the end of the day it is members of the public, oot solicitors or advertising agencies, which would suffer from that.

Yours faithfully, G. LEE, The Law Society, The Law Society's Hall, 113 Chancery Lane, WC2.

October 3.

When tax is an ass

From Mt M. Martin

Sir, Your leader, "Tasks for Mr Tebbit" (October 18), touches on the apparent anomalies in the current regional development policy. As one who is closely involved with a labour-intensive manufacturing company in an unemployment hlackspol (25 per cent) in the north of the country I have had first-hand experience of the strong cooflicts that exist.

Having moved to the area from the South in the late 1960s we have struggled throughout the sevenoes to survive. Light is now glimmering at the end of the tunnel, but the past ten years have seen the growth of an overdraft in excess of £2m.

Some time ago we received planning permission for a change of use on land we own in the Home Countles, since when we have spent months of precious management ome and energy trying to discover bow we can lawfully sell the land (worth approximately £2.5m) without the Revenue appropriating £1.5m of it in development land tax (DLT).

On the one hand the regional policy appears to encourage enterprises such as ours into special development areas while on the other the Treasury seems set on

industry had never had a worse year

that is until this year".

Seaborne trade dropped drasti-

cally in 1981-82, for the first time in

all sectors, averaging 8 per cent in

tonnage, 10 per cent in ton-mile performance. UK trade in 1980

has dropped since and we are now

net importers of manufactured

from the prosperous South to one of the worst ucemployment areas in the country. This situation is oot peculiar to our company. The politicians and civil servants admit it and admit

stopping us transferring this asset

that it does oot appear to make sense. They claim they are powerless to change the situation. In the event we have discovered that this Government has reduced the rate of DLT from 80 per cent to 60 per cent, but made it impossible to circumnavigate. If we fail, the local unemployment rate will approach 40 per cent. The civil

miserable. In the short term Mr Lawson gets our money. At best he can use it to fund the unemployment this will create. At worst he will have to pay out a great deal more in enticement

servants and politicians will be

grants to a new enterprise.
Of course there are arguments against a policy of giving incenoves to depressed areas at all, but unless or until we decide to abandoo it there seems little point in making the whole exercise such an ass. As you say, Mr Tebbit's clear thinking should help.

Yours faithfully, M. MARTIN, 13 Redan Street, W14. October 18.

officers and crews (28 per cent drop

Large parts ... were trading at below the break-even point. Also in September, the chairman of the International Maritime Industries since 1979), on port and yard labour and on industry. Our fleet is presently sixth in the

Forum stated that "the maritime world and contributes substantially to our invisible earnings through cross-trading and import freight earnings. Unlike roads and railways, shipping does oot call for subsidies; but it does ask for "political and diplomatic support from the Government against any damaging action by foreign governments" (British Shipping Review, 1983, General Council of British Shiptotalled 232m tonnes, one third carried in UK registered ships, but it

ping).
HM Government's policy of UK ocean-going ships are now relying on market forces alone to below half the tonnage of 1975 and determine the size and make-up of still falling rapidly, with large numbers laid up, others only partially employed. The impact on the shipbuilding and supporting the Merchant Navy simply will not do in today's world. Yours faithfully, MICHAEL RANKEN. 28 Clare Lawn Avenue, 5W14. October 24.

listed buildings Soviet iovasions of Afghanistao (whose people are still resisting four

From the Chairman of the Royal Fine Art Commission

Sir, The Royal Fice Art Commission's long experience of the GLC Historic Building Panel suggests that Mr Normao Howard (October 22) is too modest. The officers of its Historic Buildings Division have given invaluable help to my commission over the years in enabling it to reach its views.

The division constitutes an interdependent team, unique in the international field, io which architects, surveyors, historians, record draughtsmen and archaeologists support one another in the tasks of lonking after London's architectural heritage.

These are tasks which reach across the artificial boundaries of the London boroughs and which demand a centralised authority with the ability to plan on a long-term strategie basis in the way io which the GLC has been able to do at Covent Garden with such outstanding success.

Far from searching (as the White Paper puts it) "for a strategie role which may have little basis in real needs", the division's strategie role is fundamental and acknowledged as such by the Londoo boroughs.

Equally fundamental is the practical role of recording, restoring and maintaining London's 30,000 listed buildings. lo this work the division relies on powers of direction and on the ability to dispense grants for lown schemes and restoration projects and on the fact that it is the owner of over 1,000 listed buildings and can, therefore. practise restoration on itself.

Io the same way the Survey of London, which the panel publishes, should be regarded primarily as a working tool and as an integral part of its practical role. Seen in this light it would make little sense to entrust the Survey to The Royal Com-mission on Historical Monuments in whose hands it would surely become an academie exercise.

lo my commission's view it is vital, therefore, to find a way of keeping the division together, complete with legal powers and the ability to draw money, without which its role would be rendered largely ineffective.

Yours etc. D. CHRISTOPHERSON. Chairman, Royal Fine Art Commission, 2 Carlton Gardens, SW1. October 28.

Argentine anomaly

From Dr Desmond Flower . --Sir, May I support the letter of Mr Cutler (October 22) on the distressig anomaly about Argentine books.

Early in September I wrote to my Member of Parliament oo this subject and, after a prompt and courteoos acknowledgment, took immediate action. In due course he sent me a copy of a letter which he had received from the Minister of State. Treasury, dated September 17.

I found this letter evasive and unsatisfactory and said so at length and a certain acerhity, imploring that the Treasury be asked to take further action. That was late in September, since when I have heard

nothing. I have the utmost confidence in my member, who is not one to let matters rest, so I find myself forced to the same conclusion as Mr Cutler: "the department has retreated into silence." This, I am sure, is not accidental hut ao exercise of the old principle that if you ignore some-thing long enough it will go away.

Yours faithfully. DESMOND FLOWER, 187 Clarence Gate Gardens, NW I.

Vote for Gibraltarians

From Dr Cecil Isola

Sir, I would like to refer to Mr Robert Peliza's letter (October 24). io which he states, quite erroneously, that Gibraltarians, like the English, Scots, Welsh and Northern Irish, are full Briosh citizens.

The majority of Gibraltarians have not opted yet for full British citizenship, as Mr Peliza stated. Gibraltarians would like to be represented in the European Parliament as Gibraltarians and not as a minority group of British citizens who live oo the Iberian peninsula.

Gibraltarians are ool UK-status passport holders and whilst representation in the European Partiament would be welcomed by all, it must not be at the e pense of our hard-fought battle for a violentity as Gibraltarians.

Yours sincerely, CECIL ISOLA. 244 Main Street, Gibraltar. October 26.

Health hazards

From Dr P. W. M. Copeman

'Sir, Dundee's "neonatal secretary" (letter, October 27) sounds to be a more healthy hazard than our hospital's "pathological laboratory". P. W. M. COPEMAN. Department of Dermatology, Westminster Hospital, SW1. October 27.

Sir, A signpost near the Casualty Department of my previous hospital directed patients to the "Traumatic Department": Yours faithfully. N. D. GROVES. Nuffield Department of Anaesthetics, The Radcliffe Iofirmary,

From Dr N. D. Groves

October 27.



COURT AND SOCIAL

KENSINGTON PALACE October 31: The Duke of Glouceste

was present this evening at a Reception to mark the 75th Anniversary of The Royal Commission on Historical Monuments (England) at Fishmongers' Hall,

Lt-Col Sir Simon Bland was in

Captain John Stewart was

Royal Highness is President, at the Inter-Continental Hutel, London

Lady Nicholas Gordon Lennox

The Duke of Glucester will attend the Inaugural Dinner of City of London Business in the Community at Mansinn House, on November 8.

The Duchess of Gloucester will visit Bobath Centre, Netherhall Gardens, London, nn November 9.

A memorial service for Sir Dudley

Cunliffe-Owen will be beld at Holy

cadilly, at 11,30 today.

Mr S. J. Hatch and Miss V. M. Dodd

Fesex.

Mr R. J. Hillier

Mr M. D. Kemp

and Miss L. Buggs

Mr W. M. McNicol

Mr.C. W. Rees

Mr T. J. Spe

and Miss A. J. Gillham

Mr D. H. Vaughan and Miss J. Sinclair

and Miss M. F. M. Williams

The engagement is announced between Christopher, son of Mr and Mrs D. E. Rees, of Killay, Swansea, and Mari, only daughter of Mr and Mrs J. T. Williams, of Synod Inn,

The engagement is announced

between Timothy, son of Mrs A. Spencer and the late Rev D. J. Spencer, of Worton-under-Edge, Gloucestershire, and Anne, youn-

gest daughter of Mr John M. Gillham, MC, and the late Mrs

Sheila Gillham and stepdaughter of Mrs Rosemary Gillham, of Letchworth, Hertfordshire.

The engagement is announced between David, son of Mrs Zara Vaughan and the late Mr Malcolm Vanghan of West Wittering, Sussex,

and Janie. daughter of Mrs Pam Exton and the late Mr Ian Sinclair, of Sydney, Australia.

and Miss E. Hall

Mr P. F. James and Miss M. E. C. Standeven

The engagement is announced between Peter Frank, eldest son of

Mr and Mrs G. F. James, in Channings, Heve, Sussex, and Morag Elizabeth Crossley, daughter

of Mr Trevor Standeven, ef the Old Vicarage, Chardstock, Axminster,

D. Kemp, ef Cadogan Park, Belfast, and Laura, cldest daughter of Mr and Mrs K. Buggs, ef Higham Ferrers, Northamptonshire.

THATCHED HOUSE LODGE

attendance.

YORK HOUSE ST JAMES'S PALACE

COURT **CIRCULAR**

BUCKINGHAM PALACE October 31: The Queen and The Duke of Edinburgh gave a Reception at Buckingham Palace this evening to mark the 21st Anniversary of Community Service Valunteers (Founder and Honorary Davidson Davidson Davidson)

President, Dr Alec Dickson).
The Princess Anne, Mrs Mark The Princess Anne, Mrs Mark Phillips, Patron of the National Union of Townswomen's Guilds, today attended the Halloween Fayre of the North Middlesex Federation, in aid of the Save the Children Fund, at the Winston Churchill Hall Pinn Way, Ruislip, Middlesex, where Her Royal Highness was received by the Mayor of Hillingdon (Councillor A. J. Tyrell).

The Princess Anne, Mrs Mark Phillips this evening an ended the

Phillips this evening anended the White Ensign Association's Dinner, on the occasion of its Silver Jubilee,

Her Royal Highness was received on arrival by the President of the Association (the Lord Boardman) and the Chairman (Sir Donald Gasling).
The Hon Mrs Legge-Bourke was

"ENSINGTON PALACE tober 31: The Prince of Wales, Duke of Cornwall, continued in visit the Isles of Scilly today.

Mr John Higgs was in attendance. KENSINGTON PALACE

October 31: The Princess Margaret. Cnuntess of Snowdon, Deputy Colonel-in-Chief The Royal Anglian Regiment, was present this evening at a Reception held in mark the publication of the book, Decision in Normandy, at Blenheim Camp, Eury St Edmunds. Mrs Jane Stevens was in

Forthcoming

marriages The Hon H. N. T. Fairlex and Miss V. J. Neave The engagement is annunced

hetween Hugh, younger son of the late Lord Fairfax of Cameron, and of Sonia Lady Fairfax of Cameron, of Gay's House. Hulyport. Berkshire, and Victoria, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs Digby Neave, of Champflour, Marly-le-Roi, France.

Mr D. Morrison and Miss V. Salmond

The engagement is anneunced between David, son of the Hon Charles Morrison, MP, and the Hon Sara Merrison, and Venetia, yeungest daughter of Mr and Mrs Julian Salmand

Mr R. N. C. Knight Brace nad Miss C. M. B. Finlay

nad Miss C. M. B. Finlay

The engagement is anneunced between Rohin Nigel Cleave, elder son of Mr Nigel Knight Bruce, of Crediton , Devon, and Mrs N Alexander, of Nerth Morten, Oxfordshire, and Catrina, younger caughter of Sir Graeme Finlay, Bt. and Lady Finlay, ef Rozel, Jersey, Channel Islands.

Mr M Barnfather

and Miss L. A. Bass The engagement is anneunced between Maurice, son of the late Mr M. Barnfather and Mrs Vielet Barnfather, of Rochampton, Lon-don, and Isabel Anne, eldest daughter of Mr and Mrs Walter Eass, of Dukes Lodge, Holland Park, London, and San Francisco, California.

Mr R. J. Burton

and Miss M. C. K. Bell The engagement is announced between Richard, elder son of Mr John Burton, of Irchester, North-amptonshire, and of Mrs Boxall, of Wavendon, Buckinghamshire, and Clare, third daughter of Mr John Bell. ef Wootton-by-Woodstock, Oxfordshire, and the late Mrs

Pamela Beil

Mr N. D. J. Bundy and Miss P. Rijchie Calder The marriage will take place in the spring between Nicholas, son of David and Joyce Bundy, of Sevennaks, Kent, and Penny. daughter of Nigel and Lizzie Calder, of Crawley, Sussex.

Mr D. A. R. Finch Noyes and Miss S. C. Garcia

The engagement is annunced between Dominic, elder son of Mr and Mrs Anthony Finch Noyes, ef Clanerford House, Fyfield, Essex, and Susan, daughter of Mr and Mrs Ernesi Garcia, of 2 King Street,

Marriage

Mr T. Chichester and Miss M. Cooksey The marriage took place at the Church of St Lawrence, Southleigh Devon, nn Octnber 22, between Mr Timothy Chichester and Miss Mary

THE

BRITISH

COUNCIL

The British Council offers a limited

maximum value of £1,000 each plus

in 1984. Recipients of the Awards will

projects of their own choice to promole

cultural relations between Britain and

Applicants, who must be between the

permanently established in Britain,

three weeks and three months.

another country for a period of between

ages of 25 and 60 on 1 January 1984 and

travel overseas in 1984 to undertake

return air fares to mark its 50th Anniversary

number of Travel Awards up to a

Cooksey. The Rev Donald Peyton-Jones officinted.

Luncheon

Ironbridge Gorge Museum Develop Sir Peter Gadsden, President of the Ironbridge Gorge Museum Devel-opment Trust, gave a luncheon at Plaisterers' Hall yesterday. Among

Reception

October 31: The Duke of Kent, Honorary President of the Royal Geographical Society, this evening attended the Presidential Dinner at the Savoy Hotel, London. Imperial War Museum Imperial War Museum
The Chairman of the Trustees of the Imperial War Museum, Marshal of the RAF Sir Jehn Grandy, was the host at a recption held at the museum yesterday to mark the publication of The War Artists hy Mr and Mrs Meirinn Harries, published by Michael Joseph in associatien with the Imperial War Museum and the Tate Gallery, and the opening of the accompanying exhibition by the Minister for the Arts, the Earl of Gowrie. Amning the other guests were: October 31: Princess Alexandra and the Hnn Angus Ogilvy were present this evening at n Halloween Ball, held in aid ef the Royal Star and Garter Hnme for Disabled Sailors, Soldiers and Airmen of which Her Parcel Highness is President at the

Arts, the Earl of Gowrie, Aming the other guests were:
Lord and Lady Crantiey, Lady Valesy, Dame Felicity Paske. Vice-Admiral Sir Ian McGeoch. Professor Sir Alan Harris, Sir Goorge MacFarlane, Sir John Brothmeth, Science MacFarlane, Sir John Brothmeth, Salmanary, MP, Mr Edward Bawden, Mr and Mrs Anthony Gross, Mr F JP Gore, Mr and Mrs Raymond Coxon. Mr Bernard Hallstone, Mr Robert Gows, Mr Leonard Rosoman, Mr Richard Eurich, Mr Roy Puller, Mr and Mrs Patric Dicktnon. Mr Alan Brownes, Mr Alan Browne, Mr John Mrs Victor Boulum-Carber, Mr Roy Mrs Mr end Mrs Victor Boulum-Carber, Mrs Neville Marrines. Mr Bonada Blothe, Mr Ney Mrs Merch Merches. Mr Stonada Blothe, Mrs Neville Marrines. Mr Bonada Blothe.

Dinners

Royal Geographical Society

An anniversary requiem Mass for the Princess Grace of Monaco will be offered at 11 am nn Nevember 12, 1983, at the Church of the Immaculate Conceptinn, Farm Street, London, W1. The Duke of Kent, Hnnnrary President of the Royal Geographica Society, was present at the president's dinner held last night at the Savoy Hotel. Sir Vivian Fuchs. Trinity. Brompton Road, SW7, at 11.30 on November 24.

A memorial service for Mrs Maeve Peake will be held at St James's. president of the society, presided. Baroness Ynung proposed the toast to the medallists and guests and Sir Peter Scott, whe received the Founder's medal, and Viscount Tonypandy also spoke, Among

I Ohypandy also Spoke, Among others present were.

Str Feter and Lady Allen. Commander and Mrs Recrye Band. Professor and Mrs Feter and Lady Allen. Commander and Mrs Allen. And Allen. Are and Mrs George Band. Professor and Mrs Feter and the Hoa Mrs Reprej. the Hon Sir Citye and Lady Barbara Bossom. Mr and Mrs Arthur Bourpe. Professor and Mrs E Herown, Professor and Mrs Denys Brumden. Lord and Lady Chorles, Colonel and Mrs Andrew Croft. Mr and Mrs Peter Fuchs. Dr Andrew Goudle. Mr Harold Gould. Brigadler and Br Donald and Lady Hawley. Mrs Alfee Hernming. Tr and Mrs John Mrs John The engagement is announced between Stephen James, son of Mr and Mrs Edward J. Halch, and Victoria Maria, daughter of Mr and Mrs John Dodd, of Thorpe Bay, streadier and MITS G Hardy, Rear Adir DW Hastlam, Sir Donald and Lady Haw Mrs Allice Hemmins, Dr and Mrs Hemmins, Lord Hunt, Nancy Counter Longdale. Dr and Mrs George Ma General Sir James Marshull-Cornw Professor W R Mead, Professor K J Mit Mr Toncy Morrison, Sir Rea and L Niven, Mr and Mrs Charles Parent of Rathmen, Lord Statedaton, Dr Mars Sweeting, the Hou James and Mrs Tenn Mr and Mrs Alint Tritioo. Dr Helen Wa and Mr and Mrs Brian Ware. The engagement is announced between Richard Jnhn, ynunger son of Mr and Mrs D. A. Hillier, ef Thorney. Peterborough, and Elaine, younger daughter of Mr and Mrs C. Hall, ef Sunderland.

St George Dining Club

Mr Tom King. Secretary of State for Employment, was the principal guest at a dinner held last night for members of the St George Dining Club and their guests at the Arts Club, Dover Street. Mr Rubert Brum, President of the Chipping Barnet Censervative Association presided, accompanied by Mrs Brum. Mr Sydney Chapman, MP, and Mrs Chapman were among these present.

Deven, and the late Dr E. M. Standeven. The engagement is announced of Martin, eldest son of Mr and Mrs G.

Gardeners' Company The Gardeners' Company held a Court meeting yesterday at Painter Stainers' Hall. A dinner was held afterwards when the speakers were the Master, Rear Admiral M. J. Ress, Admiral of the Fleet Lord Hill-Nurson, Sir Andrew Huxley and Mr John Bruoel Cohen.

Royal Society of Medicine The engagement is announced between William, second son of Mr and Mrs J. McNicol, ef Dunblane, Professor Ralf Dahrendorf last night gave the Jephcott Lecture, In Defence of the British Professions, at Perthshire, and Fiona, daughter of Mr and Mrs D. H. White, of Mapperley Park, Nottingham. the Royal Society of Medicine. After the lecture the president. Sir James

Watt, entertained the following

International Chamber of Com-

The annual dinner of the British National Committee of the Inter-national Chamber of Commerce Heuse, Sir Peter Macadam, Chairman of the British National Committee, presided. The guests of honour were Mr Kenneth Baker, Minister for Information and Technology, and Mr Christopher Tugendhat, Vice-President of the Commission of the European

Service dinners

Middlesex Yeomanry Officers of '78 The Middlesex Yeomany Officers of 78 dined nn Friday, October 28, at La Giralda, Pinner Green, Middlesex. Captain R. R. Ives

The London Scottish The annual reuning dinner of The London Scottish was held last night at Regimental Headquarters, Buckingham Gate, SW1. The guests were received by Major S. Henwood and Colonel A. F. Niekirk presided. The prinicpal guest was the Hon George Younger, Secretary of State for Scotland, and the other guests included:
Lieuenami-General Str Alexander Boswell.
Vice-Admiral Str Renald Brockman, the
Master of the Distiller's Company. Colonel
O Carnego-Arbutturoti. Colonel GS Carden.
Brigadier P C Bowser. Lieuterami-Colonel A
Murdoch and Captzin R E Wilson.

St Andrew's Ball

The St Andrew's Ball will be held nn Monday November 28, at Grosvenor Hnuse. A bahy creehe will be available. Application for ball tickets at £30 each should be made to The Ball Secretary, PO Box 10, Airesfird, Hants. Tel: 01-405 1197.

Military memories: Mr Joe Lyndhurst, owner of the Warnham War Museum, near Horsham, West Sussex, among his collection of twentieth century military equipment, which includes an Auster, used as a spotter plane. The museum is preparing for a collectors' fair on November 13, Remembrance Sunday, to celebrate the publication of a book, Military Collectables, for which Mr Lyndhurst was the consultant. (Photograph: Harry Kerr).

Sale room

£6,050 for early Constable

By Geraldine Norman, Sale Room Correspondent

interest from the City and it was

Phillips's sale of English water-condition was the 1795 view of colours and drawines vesterday the Royal Exchange, London, of "The March of the Foriorn colours and drawings yesterday
the Royal Exchange, London,
was packed with private collecby Edward Dayes. There was tors in search of moderately priced decorative pictures, with the result that prices were well up. The sale totalled £102,205 with 10 per cent unsold.

An early and precisely executed watercolour of Stratford St Mary church by John Constable made the top price at £6,050 (estimate £2,500 to £3,500), selling to an American collector. It dates from around 1798-1799 and passed through a Christie's auction in 1978 at

Another eighteenth-century watercolour in particularly good £1,000) in a huge (84cms by

The Rev O. J. Brees, Vicar of Milton Ernest, diocese of St Albane; to be Vicar of St Martin, Bedford, in the same diocese. The Rev F. E. Rusby, Rector of St Nicholas, Sutton, diocese of Southwarks to be Parish Priest of St Mary, Home, and Priest-incharge of St John, Outwood, in the Barnel.

be Vicar of Holy Trinity. Sheemess, in the same diocese. T. R. Welch, Carale of Desborough, diocese of Peterborough; to be Priest-in-charge of Lingwood with Burlingham, diocese of Norwich.
Retirements and resignations
Canon C. G. S. Cox. Rector of Apoleby, Magna with Swepstone with Sparestope, Magna with Swepstone with Sparestope, diocese of Leicester to retire on October 51, when he will become a Conon Emeritus of Leicester Cathedral. Rector of Avlesstone, diocese of Leicester rotired on October 3, and has become Canan Emeritus of Leicester Cathedral.

Mrs Olive Mima Holt, of Heaton, Bradford, West Yorkshire, left estate valued at £109,440 net. She

left legacies totalling £2,030 and the residue to the RSPCA. Bradford

hranch. Mr Benjamin Langford Richard

Dowse, of Reading, Berkshire, left estate valued at £113,301 net. He asked that his body "be clothed in

white cricket shirt and trousers and silk scarf and then cremated.

Other estates include (net, before

iax paid): Taylur, Mr Juhn Ronald, of Cardiff,

nsurance manager£561,111

The following have been elected officers of the City Livery Cluh for

the casuing year: President, Mr Jack Neary: Vice-President, Mr Bernard J Brown: Honorary Sacretary, Mr Deputy Bernard L Morgan; Honorary Treasure, Mr Pally F Alday.

City Livery Club

Latest wills

Church news

than usual, with a romantic and highly finished study of the Young Pretender in armour by Giles Hussey securing £1,760 (estimate £500 to £800). It is supposed to have been drawn in 1746 in Scotland while the

prince was in hiding after the failure of his rebellion. The Royal Hussars Museum invested £880 (estimate £600 to

The Rev A. H. Lovehick, Vicar of William, diocase of Bath and Wells: to resign. The Right Rev St J. S. Pike. Agaistant Bishop of Guildford and Vicar of Botleys and Lyne, and of Long Cross: to retire on November 26.

The Rev J H Winston, Curate of Bunnaleg, to be Vicar of Si Arvan's with Penterry and men with Kilgwrewy with Devanden. Diorese of Mannorth.

inen with Augustus
Diocese of Monuncuth,
The Rev P w D Flavell, Vicar of
Clocese of Monuncuth, pominated

Latest appointments

Sir Michael Tippett to be Presiden of the London College of Music.

Mr Richard Rodney Benuett to be vice-president of the college.

Mrs Joan Mackintosh to be Lay Observer to the Law Society of Scotland to succeed Mr John Bain.

Memorial service

Professor J. Robinson

Latest appointments include:

The Church in Wales

charge of St John, Universal, the same diocese of Chichester; to be Vicar of Gonersal, diocese of Chichester; to be Vicar of Gonersal, diocese of Makefield.

The Rev D, W Van Leeuwen, non stipendiary; to serve at Brussels Procathedral, diocese of Europe.

The Rev D, Walker, Parkh Priest of Crundale with Chomersham, and Emerical of Crundale with Connersham, and Emerical of Canadistry, to be Vicar of Holy Trinity. Superiore, and Landhamed Cool on and Liangatock-Jux. The Rev J R Ellib, Vicar of Lianddew Mith Santingham, discress of Personaught to be December of Holy Trinity. Superiore, and Landhamed Colon and Liangatock-Jux. The Rev J R Ellib, Vicar of Lianddew Mith Converse of Monthouth, The Rev J R Ellib, Vicar of Lianddew Mith Converse of Monthouth, and Bondale with Connersham, and Emerical of Canadistry, to be vicar of Liandlew Mith Converse of Monthouth, the Canadistry of Canadistry, to be vicar of Liandlew Mith Converse of Monthouth, the Canadistry of Canadistry, the Canadistry of Canadistry, the Converse of Monthouth, the Canadistry of Canadistry, the Canadistry of

Hope", the Light Carnel Corps making its way across the desert too late to rescue General Gordon in Khartum.

strongly competed for at £3,960 (estimate £1,500 to £2,500). It is by Orlando Norie and another rather smaller battle Portrait drawings, which are often difficult to sell, did better scene from his brush, in slightly better condition, secured £2,640 (estimate £1,200 to £1,800). That shows the Warwickshire Regiment attacking the stronghold of the Bapedi tribe in the Transvaal in November 1879. The difference in price reflects the fact that there are more potential watercolour collectors in the Transvaal than in the

Bridge pairs qualify

year was held at the Grand Hetel, Birmingham, over the weekend. Only one of the five pairs who qualified from the first stage, M. Heffinan and D. Shek, survived, which is a tribute to the selectors.

The following eight pairs have qualified for the third stage of the trials at the London Internations

Holel next weekend:

1. O T Kirby, J Armstrona, 205: eq 2. M F
Pomfrey, S J Ray, D Shek, M Hoffman,
184: 4. S J Lydos, A P Sowier, 169: 5. A.
Waterlow, J Sailer, 106' /2: 6. J Fearford
J A Bulland, 157'/2: 7. J Folland, 3 Ewar
153: 2. A R Forrester, A Calderwood 149.

Birthdays today

Mr Umberto Agnelli, 49; Lord Balfour of Inchrye, 86; Professor Sir Hermann Bondi, 64; Lord Brockway, 95; the Right Rev L. A. Brown, 76; Admiral Sir Jnhn Bush, 69; Air Marshal Sir Edward Chilinn, 77; Major-General T. B. L. Churchill, 76; Mr Terence Cuneo. 76; Miss Victoria de los Angeles, 60; Mr Michael Denison, 68; Miss Tazeena Firth, 48; Lord Harmer-Nicholls, 71; Mr Alec Higgins, 69; Professor 71; Mr Alec Higgins, 69; Professor K. H. Jackson, 74; Mr Andrew Knight, 44; Dr J. Dickson Mabon. 58; Mrs Naomi Mitchison, 86; Mr Gary Player, 48; Mr Jnhn Pullen, 42; Mr James Ramsden, 60.

A memorial service for Professor Joan Rubinson was held on Saturday in the Chapel of King's College, Cambridge. The Dean of King's officiated. The provost of King's and Mrs S. Chatterjee read the lessons and Miss R. C. Cohen gave an address. Name change

Members of the Diesel Engineers and Users Association (including Gas Turbines) have formally voted in change the name of their organization to The Institution of Diesel and Gas Turbine Engineers.

Science report

When rain is more acidic than vinegar By Tony Samstag

The Royal Society's recent announcement of a £5m study into the causes of acidification of surface waters in areas of Scandinavia has focused attention on the phenomenon of "acid rain" in Britain.

A study commissioned by the Department of the Environment last year reported high acidity readings in the east of England, Yorkshire, Lincolnshire, East Midlands, Cumbria and the west central Highlands and southern onlands of Scotland as high as anything in Norway or Swe-

Probably the most acid rain ever recorded, at pH2.4, about six times more acid than rinegar, was at Pitlochrie,

The Nature Conservancy Council, in a report drafted last May but still unpublished, ootes that rainfall readings of below pH4.6 (the lower the reading, the higher the acidity) are common throughout Britain, and "in eastern areas it averages less than 4.3". Some attempts by the Forestry Commission to establish new plantations is the Pennines have failed because of the effects of sulphur pollution; but even successful afforesta-"appears to be able to increase acid conditions in freshwater streams and

The report also identifies some of Britain's most important conservation areas and nature reserves as being of risk from acid rain, surmising that dwindling populations of otters in south-west Scotland may be o symptom. Phytoplankton inverte-

hrates, bog vegetation and fish seem to have been affected in Britain in o similar way to that in Scandinavia and North America", the council con-cludes. "A loss of species diversity and increased abundance of acid tolerant species has been recorded."
Professor F. T. Last, of the
Institute of Terrestrial Eco-

logy, identifies Galloway, the apper stretches of the River Tay, and the headwaters of the Forth as areas in which lakes and streams have "fewer, if

any, fisb". He urges "the maintenance of natural and semi-natural vegetation" as one possible

المُكذا من الأصل

effects of acidification, particu-larly in the most vulnerable terrain, described as "catchments afforested with evergreen conifers growing in acid soils, overlying slowly weath-ering bedrock in areas receiving large amounts of acidic

A study by the Norwegian Institute for Water Research of 72 lakes and 40 streams in Galloway in 1979 also con-cluded that the region was one in which acidification of freshwaters has occurred because of deposition of strong acids from the atmosphere".

The Welsh experience has beeo similar, so much so that a new research programme by the Welsh Water Authority is to include the monitoring of rainfall, testing of surface waters, possible liming in some areas, and survival tests on various species of fish.

In North and Mid-Wales natural fish populations have suffered from "the combined effects of the acidity and elevated aluminium concentrations found io water draining from conifer forests io the area", according to the

OBITUARY

MR LES DIXON Former president of the NGA

Mr Les Dixon, who as president of the National Graphical Association for nearly a decade was regarded as the most formidable trade union negotiator in Fleet Street, of the new union, and in 1974

has died aged 66. resolute style, he was seen as a forceful advocate by newspaper proprietors and printworkers negotiator for the national alike in a career that spanned many difficult years in the industry, and a succession of

He was probably best known for the determined and successful defence of the NGA's traditional monopoly of the traditional monopoly of the typesetting keyboard in the long and often bitter dispute at Times Newspapers Ltd in 1978-79. This saw a lock-out of his members and a 11½ month suspension of publication by the Thomson Organisation.

Leslie Dixon began his career an awarentice machine

as an apprentice machine manager at the Leicester Mercury, and joined the Typographical Association, which recruited provincial craft printical actions and apprentical actions are considered to the considering the consider workers. After completing his apprenticeship he moved south to Sun Printers at Watford shortly before the outbreak of

the Second World War. In 1940, he joined up in the Bedfordshire and Hertfordshire Regiment, and saw active service in Norway, India, Burma and Saigon. He was a regimental sergeant major in the Military Police before being demobilized. His experiences of the war years, and of the injustices he witnessed turned to the hardle is thought to the wear and tear of that hardle is thought to the large of that hardle is the large of the large

committee at Sun Printers, strike by NGA machine man-becoming Father of the Chapei agers at the Financial Times in 1948. He remained FoC there for 10 years, becoming lay vicepresident of the TA, before being elected full-time Watford branch secretary.

When the Typographical Association and the London Typographical Society amaigamated to become the NGA in 1964, Dixon was vice-president he was voted into the general A man of strong views and presidency. He brought to that newspaper industry.

His negotiating skills were acknowledged by other unions in Fleet Street, where he was often accorded the leading role in joint talks with newspaper managements. He was o firm believer in the constitution of his union, deploring unofficial industrial action and arguing in the NGA journal Print that if craft printers felt they had a genuine grievance they should talk to the union before striking. Before you stop of the drop of a hat, make sure you consult us first," he insisted.

Dixon saw his task as negotiating a gradual shift towards new technology in Fleet Street beginning at the Daily Mirror and also as opposing it where the employer demanded direct input by journalists to printing computers - a function that brought him into direct conflict with Times News-

papers. At the conclusion of that of that battle is thought to have injustices he witnessed, turned of that battle is thought to have him towards radical reform and he decided to take an active part health. He soldiered on, leading health. in trade union affairs upon his for the union in further Flect return to civilian life.

He became active in the Labour Party and was elected to the NGA chapel (office branch)

Street crises, before retiring at 1982. Even after retirement he was in demand, assisting in the solution of the agers at the Financial Times

less than three months ago. In private as in public. Les Dixon was a frank, disarming man. He leaves o widow and

MRS LILLIAN CARTER

Mrs Lillian Carter, the 1923 married James Earl mother of former President Carter, who managed a farm Jimmy Carter and a great supply store in Plains, Georgia. Her husband's business expand-

Americus, Georgia, on October ed to include a 700-acre farm and a peanut warehouse, and he went into politics, known, was a blunt, outspoken her generation in the South for being a strong believer in racial integration. She emerged into the limelight io 1976 when Carter was campaigning for the

Georgia: le to join the Peace Corps, and "Miss Lillian" typified for emphasizing that age was no many the combination of bar. So though she was already The second stage of exhaustive trials being held by the English Bridge Union to determine the team to represent England in the Heme Countries internationals in the new States, going both to India, general clinic. States, going both to India, where she was enthusiastically

received, and to Israel where her father was the years to be a favourite subject postmaster, on August 15, 1898. for interviews because of her

Gordy in Richland, Georgia, And she commued for some

She trained as a nurse, and in pithy comments.

DR GERHARD PRINZ at his home in Stuttgart on October 30 at the age of 54, had been chairman of the German

1980.

Born in 1929, Prinz was trained as a lawyer hut was attracted to industry, working in steel before going into manufacturing. His entry into the German automobile industry began when he joined Volkswagen in 1967 and he was a member of VW's board of management from 1969 to 1973. In 1972-73 he was also chairman of Audi-NSU-Auto

had played a role in maiotain- car unfairly.

MR W. A. BRENARD

aviatioo journalist who, from small beginnings at Croydon Airport in the 1930s established the news and picture service at Heathrow Airport which informs the world's press with news of the movements of those people whose activities are of public interest.

Bill Brenard's father had trade with him.

missions over German occu-pied Europe. It was on one of also publisher of Skyport, these operations in 1943 that Heathrow's staff newspaper.

Lillian Carter continued to woman who was unusual for work as a nurse, however, and surprised her white neighbours by treating blacks as well as whites and by advocating racial integration, In 1966, after her husband's presidency, and national attention turned to his roots in rural commercial appealing for people to join the Peace Corps, and

folksiness and strong moral 67 she applied for a job, saying principle which was an important part of Carter's appeal. After and was accepted. She spent

During Mr Carter's 1976 election campaign Lillian Carter She was born Bessie Lillian made speeches in his support.

213/11/11

Dr Gerhard Prinz, who died ing the solid improvements in Daimier-Benz's maoufacturing performance motor firm Daimler-Benz since

More specifically he had overseen the introduction of the concept of smaller quality cars, a response to considerations of fuel economy, which gave birth to the Mercedes-Benz 190 saloon, a much lighter, smaller engined and somewhat shorter Mercedes than any of its predecessors, which predecessors, which appeared on the German market at the beginning of this year and had only recently made its dehut in Britain.

He was, however, a critic of the West German Govern-He joined Daimler-Benz in ment's plans for stringent 1974 as a director and in that environmental measures which capacity and as chairman he he saw as victimizing the motor

Mr W. A. Brenard who has his Mustang was shot down by his died at the age of 63 was an Focke-Wulf Fw 190 night fighter, but Brenard escapingly from his aircraft by parachile and after spending the night his diughy in the Channel wath picked up by British rescue services the next day.

He speot the remainder of hostilities in Traioing Command ending the war as a Wing Commander.

started such a service at Croydon Airport before the war and Brenard himself learnt his when Heathrow became estab-During the war he joined the RAF and flew with 168 Squadron, a Mustang fighter reconnaissance squadron on missions over German occunied Events III and the war he joined the lished as London's main airport established Brenard Press Ltd. of which he was chairman, there, with its news agency, Air News Services. Brenard was

MR J. V. D. WEBB

Mr J. V. D. Wehh, whose the sometimes delicate task of death was announced recently. arranging the programme of had for the last six years been Principal Clerk of the Judicial Office, House of Lords, and Fourth Clerk at the Table.

John Webb was born in 1930; he was educated at Tonbridge only with the Law Lords themselves but with many (Cholmeley Scholar) in 1955.

In 1958 he entered the Parliament Office where he served in a variety of departments but principally in the was extremely conscientious in Committee Office, where the the performance of his duties soundness of the advice he gave and earned the respect and quickly earned him the confi. attention of all who knew him. dence of all those members of He will be sadly missed.

the House who served on Select Committees.

brought him into contact not members of both branches of the legal profession amongst whom he had many friends. A man of great modesty he

husiness for the Law Lords. He

also held the exacting and

difficult post of taxing officer of

judicial costs. His functions

He had one daughter by his first marriage. In 1972 he In 1977 he was appointed to married his second wife, Libby. the Judicial Office where he had who survives him.

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Marketing-The Key to Prosperity

Ask the five winners of the 1983 National Marketing Awards to what they attribute their outstandingly successful financial performance and they would all stress the importance of a planned and sustained marketing effort.

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The purpose of the Awards, now in their 22nd year, is not only to pay tribute to the successful companies but also to demonstrate how an effective marketing plan can result in a considerable and sometimes dramatic improvement in

growth and profitability.

Barratt Developments, joint winners with Sainsbury's of the Award for companies with a turnover above £50m, have brought about a revolution in the house building industry during the last 15 years. They have achieved this by concentrating on marketing philosophy, product innova-tion and by de-centralising their management structure. The company now dominates the house building sector with 18,000 homes planned for this year -7,000 more than their nearest rival.

Uotil Barratt's segmented the market it was product dominated and the single family three-bedroom "semi" reigned supreme. Barratt's realised that housing needs change and set about satisfying demand by researching the type and style of house people wanted and then designed and built them at a price which people could afford. A range of new style homes were developed for particular segments of the market - "Solo" studio flats for the young first time buyer through a whole range of designs and sizes to retirement accommodation for the elderly. Another major innovation in marketing terms was the total service which Barratt provided to house buyers including help with the

Strong branding has been at the centre of their company's philosophy and the familiar helicopter and oak tree appear regularly in TV advertising while national press ads stress the ease of buying Barratt with special purchase plans.

The result of Barratt's efforts has been to raise the company's turnover and profit dramatically in a fairly depressed market. Profit before tax shot up from £5.6m in 1973 to £52.2m in 1983.

Sainsbury's is the UK's most successful food retailer. Accelerated growth has been achieved over the last five years since the "Discount" programme was intro-duced. This is a modern interpretation and continuation of Sainsbury's traditional policy - that the company's lead in quality should be matched by a lead in low

The "Discount" programme set out to offer new low prices which could be maintained, long-term, over a wide range of frequently purchased foods. Shopping bours were increased by 25%, fiexible ordering systems responded quickly to the customers' requirements and an efficient distribution network ensured fully stocked shelves. The product range was improved and extended and many new

vative lines were introduced. A full range of marketing techniques was employed and the two main compopents were market research and advertising. Market research evaluated and monitored the fast changing requirements of Sainsbury's customers. Advertising on TV, in newspapers and magazines all com-bined to reinforce the themes of "Discount" and the well established slogan "Good Food Costs Less at Sainsbury's".

The "Discount" strategy was a great success. While competition intensified, Sainsbury's majotained a steady and consistent marketing position and, in the five years since the planned approach was introduced, Sainsbury's sales increased by 283% from £811m to £2,293m; sales per employee rose 60% and, at the same time,

Horsell Graphic Industries Spring Bathrooms

ciple fundamental to its future success - it established that it was not only in the home carbonated drinks market (which it dominates with a 94% share) - it was in the take home soft drinks business. In this sector it has now carved out a 6.6% share gainst competition from well established

Sodastream's marketing strategy, based on research, has been to promote its products to families with children and 1.5 nillion homes in the UK now have a Sodastream system. The "Get Busy with the Fizzy" TV advertising campaign rapidly increased awareness and the fun aspect of the machine appealed to both adults and children. There were benefits of economy in comparison with take home drinks. The convenience of the system, and wide distribution through 6,000 outlets helped

to build Sodastream's share of the market. Sodastream now operates on an inter-national basis and half the company's pro-duction of machines and cylinders is exported to 20 countries. In 1980 they won the Oueen's Award for Export Achieve-

Horsell Graphic Industries manufactures offset litho plates and a range of chemicals and other products for the printing industry at its beadquarters in Morley near Leeds, They win the Award for companies with a turnover of above £5m and up to £20m.

In the sixties and early seveoties Horsell could sell everything it produced but in 1978 it became apparent that a different approach would he needed, Research gave the company the information it oceded about the total market, which was declining. They also undertook an analomy-linked brand names. "Aquarius", a negative plate with a water based de-veloper, followed soon after and then the industry which enabled positive and nega-tive plates to he used with one set of

In 1981 a £1.5m reel fed computer controlled production facility came on stream. This system is widely regarded as the most modern installation of its kind in

Horsell's return on capital has grown from 22.5% in 1979 to 29% in the current year and Horsell now have export sales counting for over 40% of their turnover.

Bath replacements now vastly out-umber new installations and acrylic baths now account for 64% of sales. Ram Bathrooms Limited was formed in 1980 to capture a share of this growing acrylic market and trading under the name Spring Bath-rooms it now supplies 20% of all acrylic baths sold. Its factory is at Sowerby Bridge near Halifax and Spring win the Award for companies with turnover up to £5m.

Architects, builders and plumbers

made the decisions about bath installa-tions but Spring planned to involve the consumer. Now more people choose their own bath and in many cases install it themselves. Design played a vital role in the company's strategy and their range included modern designs with features pre-viously only available with more expensive luxury products.

Product availability was all-important stocking. A new manufacturing process perfected by Spring's engineers enabled quick change over of moulds and this facilitated a 'made to measure' mode of

companies has increased employment opportunities, by over 12,000 jobs in the case of Sainsbury's, for example, and this alone is an excellent reason for exhorting more companies to adopt a dynamic mar-keting approach at the present time.

Teaching by example

At last, something

One of the "Victorian values" which is currently eojoying a revival is the increasing amount of attention which businesses are now paying to the requirement of their customers. The recession has brought to an end the days when companies could sell everything they produced and the competition for existing business has brought about a remarkable interest in marketing and marketing

Peter Blood. Director General of the Institute of Marketing, hopes that this new awareness will. once and for all, end the belief that marketing is just another word for selling. There is certainly a greater recognition, as all levels, of the need for companies to have a planned approach to securing and keeping customers he says. But the industrial sector in particular has been slow to adapt to market changes." To support this view Blood quotes from a 1981 NEDO Sector Working continue to identify the lack of commitment to marketing as the single most important constraint

on improving UK and overseas market shares'. "Our Award winners and other successful companies have demonstrated that marketing is not an expensive luxury. By adopting a marketing is not an expensive luxury. By adopting a marketing philosophy which permeates the whole organisation, it is possible to achieve outstanding results without spending a fortune "says Blood.

The Institute of Marketing is about to publish a survey which provides evidence that there is a voticeably higher works."

noticeably higher profit level in companies which claim to operate a marketing strategy. So, what holds some companies back from following their

Two major constraints to progress were identified by 300 top executives questioned last March - a shortage of well trained marketing executives and

a lack of commitment to marketing at Board level.

Blood believes that his Institute - the largest professional marketing body of its kind in the world - is playing a major part in winning over "hearts and minds" and tackling the more practical education and training problem. As evidence of the better understanding of marketing's role, he cites the frequent references made in speeches by Cabinet Ministers and top industralists. In addition, the Denartment of Trade and ladustry is addition, the Department of Trade and Industry is currently conducting a survey into the possible take-up of a government-funded Marketing Consultancy Service. The survey is the result of proposal made by the Institute to the Departme and a service, similar to the successful

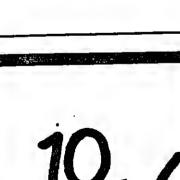
may eventually be set up. "If this comes into being it will make available a fund of marketing expertise which many companies, particularly m

The Institute's own Marketing Advisory Service is believed to be unique and involves over forty managing or marketing directors who volumerily give up some of their time to advise individual companies with a marketing problem. The participants include Sir Kenneth Corfield, Chairman and Chief Executive of STC and Eddie Nixon, Chairman and Chief Executive of IBM, and a few hours of their time could bring a breadth of knowledge and experience which would be almost impossible to obtain elsewhere. However, Blood is quick to point out that this service is not offering long-term consultancy and many businesses require a more sustained level of marketing

The standards of professionalism in marketing have risen dramatically over the past ten years and a recognised marketing qualification, together with management experience, is now a mandatory requirement for membership of the Institute of Marketing. Over 5,000 students in the UK are studying for the Institute's Diploma in Marketing and about 3,000 young people acquire some kind of marketing qualification from universities and colleges each year. However, there is still a long way to go in convincing top management that, jus as they would not employ an unqualified accountant, engineer or architect, they should not gamble with their company's future by employing unqualified marketing executives.

Blood believes that the recession has led to a great improvement in the standard of management in general, and of marketing management in particular. The level of interest in marketing and sales training is a good guide to the state of the economy and the Institute's College of Marketing at Cookham in Berkshire has shown an increase level of occupancy in the last few months. "The best way to teach is by example" says Blood. "I am delighted to say that our Institute's return on average capital employed was 33.5%, which is certainly better than the national average. The good news is that, because we are a professional body, owned by the members, all this money goes towards improving our services and publicising the importance of marketing to the British economy.





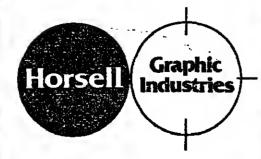
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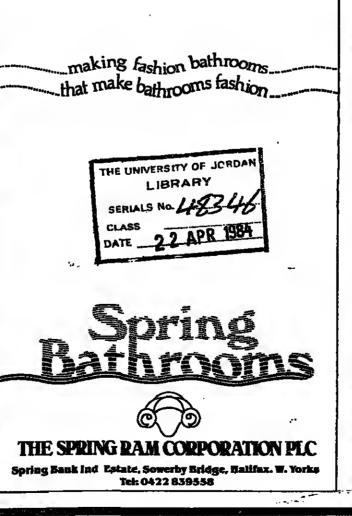
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The National Marketing Awards

The National Marketing Awards have been presented annually by the Institute of Marketing since 1961 to recognise the marketing achievements of British companies and thus give encouragement to every business throughout the country. The four Awards are made on the basis of a written submission.

The adjudicating panel evaluate the submission by assessing the company's performance under the following headings:

and techniques **Marketing Performance**

Use of marketing approach

Innovation and Exploitation For more information write to the Director General, Institute of Marketing, Moor Hall, Cookham, Berks SL6 9QH

Company Growth and Profit

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BRITISH FUNDS

Nixon, finance Partner at Akroyd, admitted he had beard the rumours, but said: "I have nothing to tell you that would be of any constructive use". Certainly, one broker appeared to be active in the shares yesterday, although this might be explained by the full-year figures, due out later this month. Last year, Akroyd made

contender.

Shares of Akroyd & Smithers

firms is building up a stake. Security Pacific, who last year

MARKET REPORT @ by Michael Clark

Akroyd surges to 453p the biggest of London's two publicly-quoted stockjobbers, surged 28p to a new high of 453p yesterday on rumours that ACCOUNT DAYS: Dealings begin Monday, Dealings and, Nov 11, Contango Day, Nov 14, Settlement Day, Nov 21. one of the big American broking ceived a total of 23p gross. However, at the interim stage,

paid between £10m and £12m Akroyd reported profits down for a 30 per cent stake in the from £10.6m to £9.4m. broker, Hoare Govett, was Yesterday's flurry of activity being tipped as a favourite was also good news for smaller

Last night, Mr Timothy Lilleshall vesterday denied that its 20.5-acre farmer steel works will form the key office and hotel development site in the Telford Enterprise zone. The site is included in the zone, but fans of the shares have been wondering whether a development would push the 130p asset-value still higher. The shares eased a

penny to 33p yesterday, having been 36p earlier this year.

Gilts also found a new lease of life looking for a further cut in US and domestic interest rates. This follows the latest US money supply figures over the weekend showing a \$2.4bn fall

in spending.

A cheerful forecast on the economy from the London Business School also helped sentiment.

Hoever, despite the doublefigure gains among most to our leading sbares, turnover re-mained thin with the insti-lutions refusing to budge from the sidelines. Most of the buyers contented themselves with those stocks that appear to have been neglected recently, includ-ing breweries and electricals.

spree in the High Street this Christmas. This has led brokers James Capel to raise its consumer spending estimate from 1.4 to 1.8 per cent.

Among the best perform-

A bid looks near far De Vere Hotels and Restaurants, awner af Londan's famaus Mirabelle af Londan's famaus Mirabelle restaurant and a string af provincial hotels. The chairman, Mr Leopold Muller, aged 81, and his deputy, Mr Leonard Jackson, would be receptive to an offer at, of course, an agreeable price. Mr Muller has more than 51 per cent of the capital, At 275p, De Vere's shares are at a peak.

last time. In this the group's centennial year, shareholders are looking for a little something extra from the board -

possibly a free share handout. Mr Frank Phillips has paid £100,000 cash to his former employers, Amalagmated Estates as part of an out-of-court settlement following his departure as managing director last month. In the year to the end of that month, Amalgamated, a property investment company, with a market value of £1.5m,

lost £1.8m Amalgamated confirmed the figure last night. As part of a recovery, the English Associated Trust have underwritten £1.2m rights at 7p a share. Last night the shares closed unchanged at

8½p. Private bousebuilder Barratt Developments enjoyed a 12p rise to 192p following some words of encouragement from

THE TIMES 1000 1982/1983 The World's Top Compa The loss 1000 Lift communities CHLOS TRACE BOOKE LTD

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The scent of cheaper money acted as a much-

needed tonic for the stock

market yesterday as share prices climbed back above 700 and government securi-

ties enjoyed gains of up to £1

at the longer end of the

The FT Index closed at its

high for the day 12 points u

at 703.1 - its best level for

more than a month. But with

two weeks of the account left

to run, nobody ws sticking

his neck out last night to

Despite the double-figure

gains among blue chips, turnover remained below

par with the institutions still

willing to leave their money

on deposit rather than risk it

The biggest gains were seen in those sectors left

behind by the rest of the

market during the summer.

predict if ti would last.

in this market.

FINANCE AND INDUSTRY

Executive Editor Kenneth Fleet

Sterling and Broackes look for green light

Mr Jeffrey Sterling is nothing if not a realist. Today he becomes chairman of P & O, where his immediate brief is precise. He owes his appointment to succeed Lord Inchcape to the belief that if anyone can save P & O from piratical seizure hy Trafalgar House, he can.

Should he fail, his failure would be redeemed only if he extracted a much higher price for the loss of P & O's independence. It is a tall order.

Mr Sterling has a fair City wind behind him. His stature is based essentially on his record of skilful financial and property management and a burning ambition to

He is moving to the head of a company where senior management is largely burned out and ambition run dry.

Apart from Lord Inchcape, Mr Oliver Brooks, P & O's managing director, is leaving the boardroom and Mr Richard Adams, the chief executive, does not intend to remain there long. The new chairman has a big restructu-

ring joh to do - and time is not on his side.

Dispassionate evidence

Like his adversary, Mr Nigel Broackes, chairman of Trafalgar, Mr Sterling is convinced that the Monopolies Commission, to which the original Trafalgar bid in May was referred, will report in December, comfortably ahead of the conventional six-months deadline, let alone the nine months the commission thought it might need in this case.

The two men are also agreed on one other point: the commission will recommend to Mr Norman Tebbit, Secretary of State for Trade and Industry, that Trafalgar is given the green light to bid again. I am sure they are correct, on both

Sir Godfrey Le Quesne, the commission chairman, and his fellow panellists, have been impressed with the dispassionate and adult evidence, both written and verbal, given by Mr Broackes, his Trafalgar directors and their legal counsel.

In contrast, much of P & O's case has seemed to them either unnecessarily belligerent or juvenile, or indeed both.

P & O for example, complained that Trafalgar had omitted results from Express Newspapers, hived off last year, from its historical comparison of P & O's and Trafalgar's profit performance.

It made the fatuous assertion that, had P & O been "fortunate enough" to have been in shipping, P & O would be burying Trafalgar and Mr Broackes praising Lord Inchcape.

At a slighty more serious level of argument, P & O has sought to persuade the commission of drastie consequences for Trafalgars' gearing if it merged with P & O. Two particularly interesting reasons were offered. First, if the merger happened, Trafalgar would have the financial burden not only of its two new cruise ships. Vistafjord and Sagasfjord, and the replacement for the Atlantic Conveyour, but of P & O's £100m Royal Princess, due for delivery from Finland next year. Second, the changed relative positions of the two companies' share prices since May would force Trafalgar to a much higher

Mr Broackes's responses were even more interesting. The May offer of four for five he had not regarded as "a kickout in

'must be

British'

By Our Financial Staff

requirement that the chief

executive of the group be a British citizen. The requirement

will be protected by making it subject to Governmental veto.

The company is to issue a special £t preferance share to

the Government in help ensure

that it is not taken over after the Government reduces its share

The Government's special share, which has to be approved

November 23, will allow the

Government to veto alterations

in the group's articles of association which prevent

individual shareholders, or

sharebolders acting in concert

from owning more than t5 per

cent of the group.

Mr John Moore, Financial

Secretary to the Treasury, said last week that the Government

the telecommunications group.

asset sales this financial year.

The Government and Brit

ish Telecom joined forces

vesterday to insist that they

intend to complete the privati-

zation of the corporation next

autumn, despite reports that the

record £4,000m issue might

have to be postponed, Jonathan

Dar.s. Financial Correspondent.

for Information Technology at

the Department of Trade and

Industry, said that "no one

should

Mr Kenneth Baker, Minister

The sale is to belp the

an

sharebolders'

articles

include

extraordinary

meeting on

Cahle and Wireless

its

changing association

stake.



Sterling (left) and Broackes: agreed that Trafalgar will be allowed to bid again

the foreseeable circumstances. We would bave to add some cash or some addition to the securities." That was true before the advent of Mr Sterling, "the only new

factor since May.

The Trafalgar chairman was equally sanguine on the specific issue of gearing: theirs is a significant handicap and ours is tolerable." It was perfectly open to Trafalgar to sell P & O's "dormant' properties, including its Leadenhall Street head office (for £65m?). Twentieth Century Banking, P & O's finance subsidiary would be sold.

Beyond that, Trafalgar would not make permanent funding arrangements until it was elear whether it would be required to sell (for perhaps £100m) P & O's 47.5 percent stake in the OCL container

Compelling presence

Although Mr Sterling had not appeared before the commission, his spirit was a compelling presence during the "live" sessions. Mr Broackes was his customary languidly eloquent self on P&O's saviour-

He is "an able, numerate person and I have little doubt that his appointment as chairman of P&O will be an improvement. But I do not think it can achieve for P&O as much as P&O's merger with Trafalgar could."

He would be "part-time, and this is a full-time job",

It would be right to say that at this stage a renewed Trafalgar bid, given clearance by Monopolies Commission and minister. is an even money bet. That does not mean that Mr Broackes and his hungry managing directors have faltered in their belief that a successful bid for P&O is a dream deal for Trafalgar, offering at the same time a superb opportunity for the British passenger fleet and at least a chance for a radical and much needed rationalization of the merchant fleet.

P&O, Mr Broackes told the commission, "has done virtually all it can on its own" and it needs to be taken over to achieve its true potential.

And what if Mr Sterling, as part of his defensive strategy, was to put part of all of his Sterling Guarantee Trust, formerly Town & City Properties, into P&O?

Trafalgar wants no part of SGT. If marriage, or even a lasting affair, were proposed, Trafalgar "would present shareholders of P&O with a choice; would you like P&O to acquire part of Sterling or would you prefer Trafalgar to acquire P&O excluding Sterling?"

C & W head Banks welcome Alfonsin

ment may try to press for easier terms on new toans and refinancing of existing debts, bankers in London said yester-

However, the victory of the Radical presidential candidate Senor Raul Alfonsin in the country's elections is not ex-

The new Argentine Govern- changes in the country's atti-nent may try to press for easier tude to its \$40 hilling of trus on new toans and external dehts.

Although bankers gave a qualified welcome to the elec-tion result, there is still some concern over the latest pro-posals for release of the first \$500m tranche of a \$1.5 hillion medium-term loan to Argenti-

The balance of the consor-

tium's funding will be provided

their shares in the project. Pratt

Rolls-Royce seeks £113m for 'world' aero-engine

State group takes 30% stake in international consortium

By Andrew Cornelins

Rolls-Royce, the state-owned aero-engine company, yesterday called for £113m of government aid to build the first "world" aero-engine in collaboration with partners from the United States and Japan, Italy and West Germany.
The appeal for government

aid come after Rolls said it was taking a 30 per cent stake in a company being farmed to handle the \$1 billion project to build engines for the 150 seat civil aircraft market.

The new company, International Aero Engines, is being established on neutral ground in Switzerland within the next few weeks. Its first chairman will be Mr Ralph Robins, a Rolls director. Sir William Duncan, chair-

company aims to deliver its first engines by early 1988.
He said that Rolls' share of the non-recurring costs of the project is estimated at £226m at

today's prices. The company is

Receiver

called in

at Mettoy

By Derek Pain

City Correspondent

Menoy, the toy company responsible for such famous

lines as Corgi cars and Petite

lypewriters, announced yester-day that it had called in a

Mr Bernard Hansom, chair-

man, said: "It's a very sad day for us, hut it is a fact". The receiver, Mr Richard Smart,

intends to keep the group going

to see if huyers can be found.

Mettoy employs about 1,000 at

its toy factory in Swansea and its engineering plant at Nor-

It is the latest casualty in a

series of toy company failures.

Others in recent years include Ler.sney Airfix, Dunbee-Com-

bex-Marx and Berwick Timpo.

Ahead of Mr Smart's ap-

pointment, Mettoy shares were

suspended at 7p. Earlier this year topped 50p as excitement

grew about the group's involve-

ment in the Dragon Data home

Dragon is not caught up in the Mettoy failure. Mr Hanson

said: "It's back on form and

Mettoy was forced to cut its

shareholding in Dragon because of its toy losses. After a £3.5m

rescue package, master-minded by the Prudential, the Mettoy

shareholding was reduced to 15 per cent, although the toymaker

retained certain options which

involvement to 18 per cent.

if exercesed, would increase its

Dragon itself was hit by

disappointing sales and cash flow problens. Mr Brian Moore,

drafted in to Dragon from the General Electric Company after

the rescue deal, said: "Dragon Data is a fully independent

company and the news of Mettoy's receivership can have

no significant effect on the

running of this company.
"We have a full nrder book

and anticipate a healthy run up

to Christmas which is traditionally a very active period The Prudential has 42

cent of Dragon and the Welsh Development Agency 23 per

cent. Other shareholders in-

clude the Water Development

Council, two investment trusts

Mettoy said it had suffered

Insses "which have ultimately

and Dragon executives.

burden'

computer group.

running again"

man of Rolls, said that the new

& Whitney in the US is also taking a 30 per cent stake, the Japanese Aero-Engine Corporation 19.9 per cent, MTU of West Germany 12.1 per cent, and Fiat Aviazonie of Italy 8 per cent He said that the consortium estimates that there will be a market for 5,000 engines in the

25,000lh thrust class of the V2500 over the 20 years from Sir William said that the 1988. The consortium aims to

asking the Government to partners in the project to build win a 60 per cent share of this provide half this amount from the new V2500 engine had market.

company, was yesterday forced 13p this year to a peak of 81p in to call an extraordinary meeting of shareholders in London to overcome a technical hitch in obtaining a £100m injection of public funds.

change the arrangements where-by the Government puts funds into BL by buying shares in the company after an increase in

subsidiary of Norwich Union.

AP Bank, with total assets of

£400m and nel profits of £1.3m in its last financial year, was

founded to finance Anglo-Por-

tuguese trade hut now offers a

range of banking services including trade finance and foreign exchange. It was bought

Riggs is controlled and run by

Mr Joe Allbritton, its Texan chairman and chief executive

who once owned the Washing-

ton Star. Riggs already has a

Mr Allbritton said yesterday:
"We are delighted at the

prospect that AP Bank will soon

join Riggs. This affiliation will

enable Riggs to broaden its base

of banking services by drawing on the indigenous strength of AP Bank and appropriately

New York (AP - Dow Jones).

- Shares were higher in active

sharper than expected decline in

average was up by more than

Advancing issues were about seven-to-five over falling shares.

International Business Ma-

ng Grenada and by

the mnney supply.

three points.

branch in London.

by Norwich Union in 1975.

BL clears loans obstacle only as long as BL's share price was 50p or less.

The meeting was needed to

bank to Americans

By Peter Wilson-Smith, Banking Correspondent

BL, the state-owned car BL's share price from a low of recent weeks. The previous arrangements were possible

> At yesterday's meeting the rules were changed to allow new shares to be issued at the middle market share price on the five

Mr Michael Falcon, chair-

man of Norwich Union, said

yesterday that changing con-

ditions in financial markets and

banking regulations had sub-stantially altered the advantages

of the group operating a full range of banking services, so it

decided that it was best to sell

However, Norwich Union

The takeover is subject to

regulatory approvals. However, the Bank of England has been

kept informed and is happy with the deal.

WALL STREET

will keep a close association and still hold £10m of unsecured

AP Bank.

Shares up in active trade

stock in AP Bank.

Exxon 38%, up %.

decided to go ahead with the project aftr the US Department of Justice declared that it had been encouraging. Boeing has by Rolls partners according to no intention of challenging the indicated that the engine would proposed venture on monopoly

be suitable for its Boeing 737 aircraft and also the projected 7 aircraft. However, the immediate

Early soundings with the big

airframe manufacturers have

target is to power the proposed A320 150-seat aircraft which the European Airbus Industrie consortium wants to build.

Control of the V2500 project will be shared between the partners, who will each nominate directors to serve nn an executive board chaired by Mr Robins.

Sir William said that the V2500 would use the latest technology to provide an engine which would be 14 per cent more fuel efficient than any

Sir William indicated that no new jobs would be provided in Britain as a result of the project, but that jobs at Rolls' existing plants would be safeguarded.

STOCK EXCHANGES

FT Index: 703.1 up 12.0 FT Gilts: 82.07 up 0.37 FT All Share: 437.38 up 6.29 Bargains: 21,014 Datastream USM Leaders Index:93.57 up 0.77 New York: Dow Average: 1226.63 up 3.15 Tokyo: Nikkei Dow Jones Index 9,356.79 up 55.23 Hongkong: Hang Index 865.22 up 39.09 Amsterdam: 145.0 down 0.6 Sydney: AO Index 687.3 up 4.6

Frankfurt: Commerzbank Index closed Brussels: General Index Paris: CAC Index closed **Zurich: SKA General Index**

NEW YORK LATEST

INTERNATIONAL

INTEREST RATES

Finance houses base rate 10

3 month interbank 9%-9%

Discount market loans weak

Sterling \$1.4955

Dollar DM 2.6300

SDR£0.709802

Bank base rates 9

CURRENCIES

291.6 down 0.3

LONDON CLOSE the applicants, but Southamp-ton yesterday declared its Sterling \$1,4955 unchanged Index 83.7 up 0.2 DM 3.9350 up 0.0125 FrF 11.9750 up 0.04 Yen 350 up 1.75 Dollar Index 126.8 up 0.6 DM 2.6300

infant industry that only two or three sites might be sanctioned and only the most financially stable cases will get the go-

lines for applicants in July, the Government made it clear that it did not want freeports to be sought by towns to brandish in front of foreign manufacturers intending to locate a factory in early trading yesterday, belped by an easing of tenion concern-by an easing of tenion concern-135½, off ½; Honewell 123¾, up

freeports - which allow goods to be processed or manufactured The Dow Jones Industrial 66%, Data General fell % to verage was up by more than 71%, Commodore International duty-free, with tax applied only when final shipment is made to rose 21/8 to 331/4, Burlington the customer - will work in Northern was unchanged at t05, Raytheon was up 1/2 at 44, National Semiconductor was up Britain.

Rotterdam and Hamburg are seen as Europe's best examples, but they are mainly involved in entrepôt (or trans-shipment) trading, involved. with few factories

year bonds on the British

■ The US Senate was trying to

avert a new government bor-rowing crisis last night by

passing highly controversial

legislation to raise the federal

debt ceiling to a proposed \$1,615 billinn. Neither con-

servative nor liberal members

appeared eager to approve a Bill increasing the Government

authority to finance the deficits.

domestic market.

Norwich Union sells Late rush of freeport applications

By John Lawless The Treasury faced an ava-lanche of would-be freeport

Riggs National Bank, the largest bank in Washington DC, has agreed to pay £25m for the London-based AP Bank, a billion at the end of September operators as it closed its list for 1983 and has been closely applications. identified with the Washington The Government's experiestablishment. More than half ment to introduce the taxthe US presidents have been personal depositors there.

advantageous manufacturing zones to Britain, had looked as though it would fail. Only three applications had been received by the end of last week. By yesterday evening, how-ever, the list had stretched to

more than 40. The Treasury has not yet decided to formally announce

interest. A consortium of Associated British Ports, Trafalgar House, Ocean Transport and Trading and Kleinwort Benson announced that it was bidding for a licence. There are fears within the

ahead. When it announced guide-

1: US Steel 27%, up %; and It is not convinced that

Euro-currency rates: 3 month dollar 9%-9% 3 month DM 51916-51916 3 month Fr F12%-12% **US rates** Bank prime rate 11.00 Fed funds 91/4 Treasury long bond 1023/32-

EÇÇD Fixed Rate Sterling Export Finance Scheme IV Average reference rate for interest period 7 September to 4 October, 1983 inclusiva: 9.719 per cent.

GOLD

London fixed (per ounce): am \$383.50 pm \$382 closa \$382.50-383.25 (£256-256.50) New York latest: \$383.60 Krugerrand* (per coin): \$394-395.50 (£263.50-264.50) Sovereigns* (new): \$90-91 (£60.25-61) *Excludes VAT

ABRIDGED PARTICULARS

The Application List will open at 10.00 a.m. on Thursday, November 3, 1983 and will close later the same day. Application forms must be lodged with Baring Brothers & Co., Limited, & Bishopsgate, London EC2N 4AE. The Stock is not open for application to subscribe by U.S. persons (as defined in the Prospectus published on November 1, 1983).



International Bank for Reconstruction AND DEVELOPMENT

ISSUE on a yield basis of £100,000,000 LOAN STOCK 2003

payable as to £30 per cent. on application and as to the balance by April 26, 1984 with interest payable half yearly on May 9 and November 9

Baring Brothers & Co., Limited

Hambros Bank Limited Kleinwort, Benson Limited Morgan Grenfell & Co. Limited J. Henry Schroder Wagg & Co. Limited

Hill Samuel & Co. Limited Lazard Brothers & Co. Limited N.M. Rothschild & Sons Limited S.G. Warburg & Co. Ltd.

Application has been made to the Council of The Stock Exchange in London for the £100,000,000 Loan Stock 2003 to be admitted to the Official List for quotation in the Gilt-edged market.

> Copies of the Prospectus may be obtained from: Baring Brothers & Co., Limited,

B Bishopsgate, London EC2N 4AE

Cazenove & Co., 12 Tokenhouse Yard. London EC2R 7AN

W. Greenwell & Co. Bow Bells House, Bread Street,

London EC4M 9EL

Rowe & Pitman 1st Floor City-Gate House, 39-45 Finsbury Square. London EC2A 1JA

Amex calls for moderate drop in US currency Recovery tied to lower dollar

- aow up to 50 per cent overvalued on some calculations would help to boost world recovery, reduce inflation and ease the problems of debt-ridden developing countries. according to an analysis published yesterday in the October issue of Amex Bank Review. But too sharp a fall would

risk rekindling inflation in the United States, prompting a rise planned to sell about half its in interest rates and perhaps an early return to recession, which present 45 per cent holding in quickly swamp the short-term benefits of a lower dollar, the Government meet its target of Review says. raising £1.25 billion through The longer the dollar remains

strong on world currency markets, the greater the risk that the decline will be precipitate, the Amex economists say. But though economic fundamentals - the deteriorating trade balance and rising inflation - increasingly point to a weaker dollar. it remains underpinned by high US interest rates and political risks elsewhere.
"The timing of any decline

.. continues to be very uncertain," the Review admits. The Amex economists identify three main benefits of a moderate fall (say, 15 to 20 per cent) in the dollar.

underestimate the Government's determination to privauze BT. This is a top First, it would enable Enropeas countries and Japan to cut the British economy look better first statistical evidence interest rates without risking than at any time since the 1973 general world trade upturn. priority, and we are on schedule pera countries and Japan to cut to achieve this by the autumn of

A moderate drop in the dollar currency depreciation and oil crisis, Mr David Kern, higher inflation. The resulting senior economist with National stimulas to their economies Westminster Bank, said would far outweigh the contrac-tionary effect of a higher exchange rate, the Review says.

Second, it would reduce inflation overall because countries outside the US would benefit from lower import price their currencies streng-Third, developing countries

would be able to charge higher dollar prices for their commodity exports. This, plus a stronger world recovery and faster growth of world trade, would reduce the burden of servicing debt, most of which is denominated in dollars. A note of reservation is

entered, however, by Capel-Cure Myers, the City stockbroking firm, which has also looked at the likely impact of a weaker dollar. Lower import prices for the rest of the world means fewer gains for developing countries, the firm points out, though some beneficial combination of both is possible.

"Overall, a lower dollar ould probably be the best news for the world economy since the switch of US monetary policy in August 1982", the brokers say.

He predicted growth of 2.25 per cent a year neer the next five

years, with inflation averaging about 6.5 per cent, compared with yearly growth of 0.6 per cent and inflation of 14.7 per cent between 1974 and 1982. Trade specialists said yes terday that the exceptional rise in world sales of factory-made goods in the first three moaths of this year will not be repeated sequent quarters, John Lawless writes.

"If it were," said one, "all of our troubles would be over." Even the London Busine School, which has been bullish m its prediction that an expansion of world trade this year will grow into a healthy rise in 1984, said that people should not go overboard about the 3.8 per cent first-quarter

"It is a tremendous tur-uround," Mir Giles Keating uround," Mir Giles Keating head of financial forecasting said. "But it is probably a quirk of world trade onwinding from last year's falls."

"There has been an awful lot of anecdotal evidence, and som firm indicators from the United States. Yet this is certainly the first statistical evidence of a

Tax haven loophole faces closure **NEWS IN BRIEF**

● Mr

Chines was 128%, up %; General McDonnel Douglas np % at 53%, Homestake down % at Motors 77, up %; General 26%, McDonnel Douglas np % Electric 52%; Merck 96, up 2%; at 54%, and Westinghouse up % at 48%.

up proposals 10 close a loopbole through which British companies use tax havens. The Inland Revenue's re-

vised draft of proposals to be considered for inclusion in the 1984 Finance Bill are designed to make British companies liable in corporation tax in profits from their interests in British-controlled companies based in tax havens from next

farced the directors to conclude that it could no langer continue Under the revised draft the tax charge is based on an apportionment of chargeable Since 1979, when it last made a profit, it has lost more than profits rather than notional British tax.

of the group in a reshuffle of senior executive posts

 Bond Curporation, con-trolled by Mr Alan Bond, the Western Australian entrepre-

The World Bank is raising £100m with an uffering of 20-

neur, plans to acquire 49 per cent of Sulperto, a Canadian oil and gas company with British interests, in return for an investment of \$C150m (£81m).

Robert Gnnn, pre-

viously managing director of Boots' industrial division, has been appointed chief executive

Samuel Montagne & Com-pany (Holdings) is raising a £35m medium-term loan to finance fixed assets as part of the group's reorganization.

Gieves revival continues with quadrupled profits

tailoring, is continuing the strong recovery since its capital reconstruction in 1980 and two

Profits for the first six months have quadrupled to £497,000 and the interim dividend is up from 0.75p to

I.1p.
But it is the full-year forecasts
that most helped lift the shares yesterday. The directors say that second-half profits are likely to "slightly" exceed the first half, implying a total of more than £1m compared with £671,000 last year before exceptional

On that basis, the board is

Jobs go as

Nabisco

reorganizes

Nabisco, the American bis-

turer which took over Huntley

and Palmer Foods a year ago in an £84m deal, is cutting jobs in

the marketing and selling

Last month the company

closed two biscuit plants with the loss of 1,300 jobs. Now the selling and distribution activi-ties of the company are being

drawn together. Mr Michael Hopkins, direct

or of corporate affairs, said that the number of redundancies would not be known for two or

The company is combining the biscuit activities of Associ-

ated Biscuits and Nabisco and

the cereal and dry-mix products

under a new operation -

The peanut part of the

Radical changes in anothe

business will operate alongside

Smiths crisps' lines in the Nabisco Smiths division.

Nabisco Brands Foods.

Loans agreed

for Boardman

The future of K. O. Boar-

dman, the Lancashire wholesale

textile importers, now looks

more secure with news that

The Company confirmed at

the annual meeting that the

banks had agreed to replace the

unsecured overdrafts with new

secured loans. The negotiations

were first disclosed in the annual report released this

The company expects a small

profit for the first half com-

pared with a loss of £180,000 a

vear earlier. A statement said

there were indications that the

Boardman lost £190,000 in

loans of £2.6m. The group

regularly made a profit until 1978. Mr S. G. Ruia and his

Wrengate group which then

end of September selling their

ONDON INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL

26 per cent stake.

run

COMMODITIES

improvement would

through into the second half.

Share price 95p up 3p. Yield 5.2 per

The group now has four main businesses. The Gieves and Hawkes tailoring side pushed trading profits up from £32,000 to £167,000. The publishing and

Strong and Fisher (Holdings), the leather goods group which went into the red during its first half, has turned in a profit at

full time. But the group has

passed all ordinary dividend

depends on its continuing the profit levels which emerged

during the second half of the

year to July 1. The company said yesterday that the second-half improvement has been

maintained but some markets are difficult, and some cus-

Strong has reported pretax profits of £413,000, against a

loss of £407.000, on turnover

down from £39m to £36.6m.

butions charges of £940,000,

tomers remain cautious.

The resumption of payments

payments.

Gleves Group
Half-year to July 31
Pretax profit £497,000 (£121,000)
Turnover £11.5m (£10.5m)
Turnover £11.5m (£10.5m) petrol retailing business slipped back from £55,000 to £40,000.

The board says that Roundabout still earns a good return thinking of a 2.4p final dividend on capital employed. Chivers making a rise of more than half Book Sales, having done par-Net dividend 5.1p (same) Share price 78p up 8p. Yield 9.4% on capital employed. Chivers ticularly well in the first half, will not match this in the second six months, though returns will be "acceptable".

Redwood Burn's business will no longer be so seasonal since it has expanded from library supply side, mainly since it has expanded from Chivers Book Sales, more than book manufacturing into new doubled from £97,000 to markets through web printing.

Pretax profit £413,000 (loss £407,000)

company profits of £196,000, against £293,000.

Strong dropped sharply into a £826,000 loss at the half-way

stage in January. At that time,

Sir Ian Morrow, chairman, said

that leather sales declined sharply in volume and value, resulting in deficit. Recent cut-

backs, plus and improvement in

orders, had brought the tan-

neries back into profitability.

fugure in the previous year.

Stated earnings 3.6p (loss 3.1p)
Turnover £38.6m (£39m)
Net total dividend nil (1.67p)
Share price 77 unchanged

Strong and Fisher

returns to black

The figure has been struck after For a full year, Strong administrative costs, down suffered extraordinary losses of from £2.8m to £2.4m, distri- £573,000 against half that

against £1.2m and interest of £1.57m, against £2.1m. However, it includes associated balance sheet.

for the year to the end of last August. On sales up from £47.1m to £49.4m, profits rose by 4 per cent from £2.7m to just over £2.9m. The figures include the first contribution from Monarch Hardware in the United States, bought for £1.75m in August last year, £156,000 net of financing charges and group marketing costs in the United States of £316,000.

Australian

loss hits

Newman

Tonks

By Jeremy Warner

Newman-Tonks Group, the

engineering company, has re-

ported a rise in pre-tax profits

Newman-Tonks Group Year to 31.7.83

Yaar to 31.7.65 Pretax profit £2.8m (£2.7m) Stated earnings 8.75p (9.19p) Tumovar £49.4m (£47.1m)

Results were hit by a severe downturn in Australia where the group's business lost money last year. It has now been slimmed down and is once more profitable.

The company has changed its year end to October 31 because of the inconvenience of preparing accounts during the summer holidays. Trading in the quarter

between August and October is traditionally the least profitable, but the indications are that the budget, the company said.

Complementary production within certain mainstream areas have been consolidated and the company expects to benefit from this organization during current \$A3.05-10. Monarch Hardware in the US

has exceeded its profit budget A final dividend of 1.275p is to be paid for the three months to the end of October on top of the 5.1p the group is paying in there is no doubting potential of the field.

INVESTORS' NOTEBOOK • edited by Michael Prest

Small diamond mines doing well

Whatever the problems of De Beers and the Central Selling Organization over the past two years, there are plenty of other companies for whom diamonds are proving good friends.
Ashton Mining, Bridge Oil
and the tiny Afro-West
demonstrated yesterday that the intricate market structure sustained by the octopus leaves room enough for independent

Ashton, of course, is poised to become quite important in the diamond business, holding as it does 38.4 per cent of the Argyle deposit in northern Western Australia. Net earnings for the six months to the end of July shot up by no less than 125 per cent to \$A2.68m (£1.67m). The reason was simply that Ashton had sold diamonds in quantity for the first time. Until now it has depended, like all exploration companies,

nvestments Significantly, however, the Asiton share price moved hardly at all. It closed in Australia at \$A1.37 - 1.42. The harsh truth is that important as the Argyle deposit may be, its prospects have been common property for a long time.

Investors who have held the stock for a while might feel that

If exposure to the second-tier diamond mining companies is the goal, Bridge Oil might be an alternative. The company revealed yesterday that it is raising \$A42m by way of a Euromarket issue of convertible 10-year bonds carrying a coupon of 4.75 per cent. The initial conversion price \$A3.43, compared with share

Part of the proceeds will used to refinance Bridge Oil's 50 per cent stake in the Aredor-Guinea diamond project. The not to be denied, but, equally,

Share price OCT NOV DEC JAN FEB MAR APR MAY JUN JUL AUG SEP OCT

As Mr Jeffrey Sterling formally steps into the chair at Peninsular and Oriental Steam Navigation today, the shares have understandably been strong.

P&O

They have been helped by ouying on behalf of Mr Sterling's company, Sterling Guarantee Trust. Although modest in numbers, at 3 investigation, was always million shares, the buying seen as a sighting bid.

Only 50 square kilometres of the 23,000 square kilometre concession have been explored properly and a find of 1.4m carats has been proved. Full production is scheduled to start in the first quarter of 1984.

Oddly, however, Bridge Oil's price was unmoved at A\$2.98-3.07. So for the brave yet another possibility is looming. Afro-West, which lost a lawsuit with the giant CRA over claims to the Argyle deposit, has a real denosit further downstream towards Lake Argyle.

It has recovered its first stones and if tests are satisfactory, will apply for an Austra-lian quotation next year. Placing the stock is unlikely to be

has at least helped to provide a strong undercurrent of support. It is expected to

Underlying this is the unwelcome 2290m bid from Trafalgar which on the fivefor-four share terms is currently worth £204p per P & O share and, in advance of the Monopolies Commission

John Finlan

John Finlen Half-year to June 6, 1983 Pretax profits £103,000 (£232,000) Stated earnings 2.15p (4.06p) Turnover £1.62m (£1.54m) Net interim dividend 3p (3p) Share price 184, down 3p Yelid 4.9

Mr Stewart Jamieson, the new chairman of industrial buildings specialist John Finlan, is to seek shareholders' ap-proval to buy a 15,5000 square feet property in the American high technology zone of Colorado Springs, for a tot \$1.245m (£830,000) cash.

Mr Jamieson, the Belfast venturer, who is a fellow

shares, took over from Mr John Finlen as chairman in July. He views the Colorado purchase, which would bring in a rental from a base of

£131,000, from a subsidiary of Borroughs Corporation, as a plan to develop Finlan's interests in property investment in the United Kingdom and abroad "whilst maintaining its commitment to its traditional

activities."

Meanwhile, Mr Jamieson
shrugs off the halving of profits
for the half year, which, he says,
reflects the earlier forecast that "due to the predominance of development work now com-menced, by far the major part of turnover and profit in the current year would be achieved in the second half".

Scott & Robinson

Haif-year to 26.8.83 Pretax profit £569,000 (£124,000 loss) Stated earnings 7.85p (2.55p loss) Turnover £11.7m (£8.8m) Net interim dividend 0.75p (nill) Share price 58p

A year ago, Scott & Robert-son was described as a textiles and Jute company, serving the industrial textle sector. The nimble-footed management decided two years of losses were

They sold the jute interests into a new partnership with the Co-operative Wholesale Society and began rationalization, and then merged the rump with Plastic-Covers, a maker of polythene packaging products. The group is now described as a manufacturer of packaging products.

The result has been a return to profitability overall and a drastic reduction in the losses of

biscuit manufacturer, W & R Jacob, of Dublin, are on the way. The recession would have caused a dent in profits this year anyway, but half-time figures released yesterday show hage losses as a result of a three-week Turnover slipped from £18.38m to £17.97m, but pretax profits of Ir£763,000 were refinancing negotiations with its seven bankers have been con-cluded successfully.

Back in favour: visitors on the steps of St Paul's Cathedral

US tourists flock back to Europe

The economic recovery in the United States and the strength of the dollar have led to a marked revival of American

tourism to Western Europe. Figures released at an American Express Travel European sales conference here indicate that air passenger volumes from the United States to Europe the year to last March, on sales of £15m and disclosed bank were up by 50 per cent this year.

Travel to Britain and Ireland was ap by as much as 59 per cent while hotel bookings by American visitors to Britain took charge, bowed out at the were up by 37 per cent this year

MEAT ANO LIVESTOCK COMMISSION Average fasteck prices at representative markets on October 5:19 tw (+0.79). GR: Cattle, 96.10p per leg tw (+0.79). GR: Steep, 127.45p per leg at d c w (-6.16). GR: pless, 77.13p per leg tw (+0.36). England each Wilsess.

10630

on 7.8 per cent. ave. price

STORE GUDE.

By Our Correspondent, The Hague American Express also noted increased bookings by British tourists to the United States

According to Mr William McCormack, president of American Express Travel Related Services International: "The rebounding economies all over the world and the expected weakening of the US dollar next year should lead to a balance in 1984 of the flow of tourists to and from the United States."

The money spent by American tourists on package holiday thurs abroad was np by an aver-Britain and Ireland.

age of 30 per cent. They spent an average 10 per cent more, after inflation, with their Ameriafter a marked drop over the can Express cards.

Cramphorn shares rise

on advance in profits

By Our Financial Staff

Securities Market, continues to blossom. Yesterday, it announced that pre-tax profits had climbed from £304,000 to £377,500.

The dividend is up 5p to 25p and not surprisingly the shares responded with a 50p jump to £10. They have been above £11.

The company is in an old-fashioned growth business. It runs ten garden centres and has 34 shops in the South-East.

Once a corn miller, Cramphorn pioneered the highly successful garden centre concept in this country. It seems set for further

Crampborn shares suffer from their unfashionable, heavyweight look. Although on all fundamentals they are not dear, the £10 quote is inclined to put many an investor, particularly the sort who trudge round their garden centres, off the shares.

But assets, on a conservative valuation are well ahead of the

Crampborn, one of the first companies to arrive on the Unlisted

for the year

respect of last year.

The average British card-holder, according to American Express, is 43 years old, male, earns approximately £20,400 per annum, is either employed in a senior management position or is self-employed, spends 28 nights a year away from home, 19 of them abroad and his favourite sports are golf and

Japan cuts steel investment

From Richard Hanson Takyo

Japanese steel industry investment in new plant and equipment next fiscal year is pected to fall well below the 861.5 billion ven planned this year, according to a private Investment among the top six

steel mills should be down by

more than 20 per cent on a construction basis, according to one report. This year's total already reflects a 5.1 per cent decline compared with last year. Steelmakers have seen some improvement in demand in recent months as the US economy showed better-thanexpected growth, and exports to production, though higher than early forecasts, is expected to be around the still unprofitable level of 97 million tonnes this

For the half year which ended September 30, most companies were running an operating loss and dipping into financial

The likelihood of a slowdown in investment reflects both poor business and the completion of a number of big pojects this

In some cases, companies are tightening financial belts. Only two of the companies are seen as maintaining or increasing investment next year. Kawasaki Steel puls 1984 fiscal year investment at an unchanged 138 billion yen. Nisshin Steel, which cut spending sharply this year, is expected to raise spending by 132.4 per cent.

On the other hand, Nippor Steel, the largest integrated steel maker in the world, is said to be planning a 20 per cent cut to 200 billion yen next year. But the company would not confirm the estimate, made by Nihon Keizai, a leading business daily.

Nippon Kokan's spending will be down 40.5 per cent to 110 billion yen, Sumitomo Metal down 35.5 per cent to 100 billion yen and Kobe Steel down 26.1 per cent to 85 billion

> **COMPANY NEWS** IN BRIEF

Half-year to 30.6.83 Pretax profit £559,000 (£569,000) Turnover £611,000 (£629,000) Net interim dividend 4.1p (same)

John C. Small and Tidmas Half-year to 30.6.83 Pretax loss £136,000 (profit £6.000) Loss per share 11.37p (profit Loss per 0.47p) Turnover £2.7m (£2.3m) Net interim dividend None (same)

Half-year to 30.6.83 Pretax profit £253,000 (£297,000) Turnover £12.3m (£10.4m) Net interim dividend None (same) Fleming Universal Investment Trust Half-year to 30.9.83

Tate of Leeds

Stated earnings 3,69p (3,73p) Gross revenue £1.4m (£1.4m)

inglish end International Trust

Half-year to 5.10.63
Pretax profit £535,000 (£572,000) Gross revenue 2718,000 Net interim dividand 1.5p (same)

Makers count cost in fight for small computer market

New York (NYT). - The ings losing battle of Texas Instruments in the home computer comp market has taken a severe toll on the company's finances, its reputation and its employees. Yet more than one million other people - the owners of the Texas Instruments' 99-4A home computers - will suffer as well.

They are likely to find it much more difficult to get their machines repaired and to find new programmes and peripheral equipment such as data storage devices and printers, to use with the machines.

Their situation will be somewhat akin, but perhaps more severe, to the situation confronting those who own eightare no longer available in that

It was a real hindrance to have almost two million users left without support, said Mr Roger Harrison, vice-president of a group of Texas Instruments' home-computer users in northern New Jersey. His estimate of the number of users

is higher than many others. Texas Instruments an-nounced late last week that because of continuing heavy losses, it was ceasing the manufacture and sale of its 99-4A home computer. But it said it would continue to advertise the 99-4A and slash the price to

clear stocks The company lost \$110.8m following a loss of \$119.2m in

withdrawal from the homecomputer business. This fol-lowed a second-quarter pretax loss of \$183m on home

Texas Instruments is not the first - and is not likely to be the last - to get out of the highly volatile home and office computer business.

Osborne Computer, which made somewhat more expensive machines than Texas, went into bankruptcy last month.

Many other smaller companies are expected to fall by the wayside and even some larger companies might pull out of the business, which is plagued by severe price-cutting and rapidly track tape players and find that changing technology that can many of the latest recordings make a product obsolete overnight.

> Buying a home or office risky task for consumers. Analysts say say the net result of both the Texas pullout and the Osborne bankruptcy is that consumers will either defer purchases of computers until the market settles down or will stay with big companies such as International Business Ma-

> chines and Apple Computer. Some think that Texas Instruments' abandonment of the market, despite repeated statements to the contrary, will also discourage people from buying its more expensive office personal computer, the Pro-

fessional Computer, which the (£74m) in the third quarter, company is continuing to make. Indeed, analysts say the the second. It also made a Texas pullout leaves the market \$330m write-off against earn- even more wide open for IBM,

which is expected to introduce its home computer, the PC Jr., on Tuesday.

Texas, Commodore Inter-national and the Atari unit of Warner Communications have been battling at the low end of the market, with computers selling for \$200 or less.

Both Texas and Atari have been plagued by heavy losses. Commodore, which has Commodore. emerged the victor for now, also seems to be feeling the pressure, with product reliability problems and product shortages. For Texas customers the

future is not clear. The company has said little about how customers are to be supported. Future Computing, a market son, Texas, estimates that between one million and one and a half million 99-4A computer is thus becoming a computers have been sold, making the machine the second most widely owned machine after the Commodore Vic-20 and slightly ahead of the Apple

Texas Instrument did say it would continue to provide service for the computer. meaning that owners can send broken machines to the company's service centres for repairs. It is not clear how long that will continue, but it should be for at least a year, since the company is selling its computers today with a one-year

warranty.

It is likely that it will be more and more difficult to get new software or new peripherals, which expand the machines' capabilities.

Hongkong banks in £177m rail loan

Hongkong's financial system, a HK\$2 billion (£177m) loan is being successfully put together for the Government-owned mass transit railway (MTR) Corporation, the Asian Wall Street Journal reports.

The loan has been arranged in the face of wildly fluctuating interest rates and foreign exchange rates, widespread nervousness about the health of some local banks and continuing jitters over Hongkong's political future. A source from one of the

banks involved in the trans-action said: "There was so much uncertainty around that there was a chance that we couldn't put the deal together."

According to this source, some banks which might otherwise have joined the deal decided to stay away because Hongkong became too confusing and it seemed that there were no longer any assumptions. But as it turned

Manufacturers Hanover Asia Limited, the Hongkong-based merchant bank that is lead manager of the loan, has gathered considerable support from other banks for the Manufacturers Hanover is a subsidiary of Manufacturers Hanover Corporation of New York.

Sixteen banks, all of them Hongkong offshoots of foreign banks, joined Manufactrs Hanover in the loan's management group. This exceeded

Hong Kong, (AP-Dow Jones) - Manufacturers Hand Despite the recent turbulence in original target of 15 banks.

Another six banks have joined the transaction at a lower level, as co-managers, which means that they will contribute less to the loan. Efforts are underway to find other banks to join at the lowest level, as participants

Each of the 17 banks in the management group formed in early October was responsible for providing an average of HK\$118m for the loan. But they expect this amount to be reduced to HK\$80-85m by the time the process of finding other banks to join the loan is

The loan to the MTR i repayable over eight years. Lenders have the option of increasing their commitment by as much as 100 per cent which means they could add up to HK\$2 billion to the loan, in 1986, when the MTR will have fresh financing needs. New funds provided will be repayable over 61/2 years.

Several bankers say the loan's success in the face of adversary reflects the high credit rating of the MTR.

Interest payable on the loan is based 75 per cent on the Hongkong interbank offered rate (Hibor), and 25 per cent on the Hongkong prime rate. Hibor, which is a rate financial institutions charge one another for funds on the local interbannk market, is normally lower than toe prime rate, which is what banks charge

Indonesian debt confidence

By Our Correspondent Jakarte

Indonesia's Economics Minister Mr Ali Wardhana said yesterday that only 24 per cent of export revenues would have to be used to service the country's debts. He urged foreign financial institutions not to lump Indo-

nesia with other developing countries, such as Poland, that were unable to meet their debt Mr Wardhana, talking to the 14th world congress of the International Association of Financial Executives Institutes, said that favoutrable terms won on three large loans so far this year, including a £1 billion syndicated credit, hadindicated continuing confidence in the Indonesian economy.

Base Lending Rates

ABN Bank BCC1 9% Citibank Savings†10%% Consolidated Crds 9%
Consinental Trust 9%
C. Hoare & Co 9%
Lioyds Bank 9%
Midland Bank 9%
Nat Westminster 9%
TSB 9% Williams & Glyn's 9%

7 day deposits on nume of under £10,000, Siele. £10,000 us to £70,000, 6iele. £50,000 and over, 75pg

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APPOINTMENTS

US post for Gillette chairman

The public relations industry

has traditionally done a pretty poor job on itself for a business

whose job is to ensure its clients

are seen in the best light. The

industry attracts few plaudits,

many brickbats, is sneered at by

many journalists and is looked down as the poor relation of the

big-budget advertising world.
Yet there are signs, particu-

larly within the marketing business, that public relations is

being taken more seriously as a management function that can

have a beneficial impact oo the

This is true not just in Britain

where in the last five or six

years a oumber of highly marketing-oriented public re-

lations companies have been set

up, but in other parts of the

Mr Harold Burson, chairman

and chief executive officer of

Burson-Marsteller, the world's

largest consumer marketing public relations company says: Something rather remarkable

has happened in the last five or

ten years. Brand managers have

discovered public relations as a

support tool which had not been recognized before. There is

a clearer focus on how to use

publicity and a willingness to

commit larger sums of money to accomplish objectives".

company 30 years ago, has been

in London discussing the state of the public relations business.

about 45 per cent of the company's business in Europe.

One reason for the increa

ing use of public relations by

marketing management is the

high cost of delivering tele-

vision messages, which means that it is becoming more important to maximize the

effectiveness of those messages

"Another is simply the tyranny of the 30-second commercial, which severely

limits the message one can put

across at a time when the

consumer has an ever greater

hunger for information about

products - the ingredients, new

able to extend the scope of those

messages, not just to the

consumer, but to regulatory

bodies, schools, the medical profession and other more

Public relations, Mr Burson,

emphasises is not a replacement for media advertising. Public

relations cannot provide the

frequency to keep a major

brand in front of the public and

unless we recognize that we are cast's campaign to show that its

"We in public relations are

forms of usage and so on.

narrowly-segmented

m additional ways," he says.

Mr Burson, who set up his

balance sheet.

Gillette Industries: Mr R. H. Burton will retire as chairman on January 1 wheo he will become deputy to the chairman of thepartent, Gillette Company, Boston.

Baker & McKenzie: Mr Davies has been appointed to the partnership, R Robert Pick, recently resident in Baker & McKenzie Hongkong and Singapore, has now re-turned to the London partner-

ship.
Location of Industry Bureau:
Mr du Parc Braham has joined

Stockdale Filtration System and Fluid Systems Europe BV: Mr Geoffrey Sneddon has become managing director of both companies. Scott Paper International: Mr Raymond Dinkin has been

ppointed vice president Continental Europe MCP Electronics: Mr Ronald Adams has been promoted to

Thorn EMI Dynatel: Mr Billington becomes director, while Mr Colin Richards has been promoted to financial director.

Prutec: Dr John Ballard has been made a technical business

SB Tietz & Partners: Mr R. S. Narayanan has been made a Highgate Optical & Indre-

trial: Mr John Tozer, a director,

Section of the sectio

**: *1.*

has been elected chairman. St James's Corporate Com-munications: Mr Simon Cultum is now chief executive. Mr Peter Frost, has been appointed executive deputy chairman, Mr Bill Colbert and Mr John Ellwood, have become directors of the agency and Mr Roy Bennett, Miss Diane Johnson and Mr Derek Prebble have been made associate directors. Mr John Castle, the chief executive of Lopex, has been appointed non-executive chairman of St James's following the retirement fom full-time executive duties of Mr Harry Bengongh, Mr Bengough will

retain his connexion with St James's as a consultant. Alexander Howden Group: Mr R. M. Page is now a

Bain Dawes Credit: Dugald Graham-Campbell has been appointed a director.

Charterhouse Petroleum: Mr Tim Egar, MP, joins the board. a support tool we are fooling rival's rotary hover mowers

Marketing and advertising: Torin Douglas reports on the boom in PR

The poor relation improves its public image



London is the group's third largest office, after New York and Chicago, and accounts for Harold Burson (above): "Brand managers have discovered public relations as a support tool". Oualcast's advertisement (right) was the result of this PR support.



ourselves" he says. We can nevertheless enable an advertiser to get more from his media expenditure by giving him more credibility and recogniton and by reaching specific groups of

Such an argument may not seem surprising, given that Burson-Marsteller has always had an advertising agency arm and that it is now a subsidiary of Young & Rubicam America's biggest advertising agency.

Many of the biggest public

relations companies, both in Britain and worldwide, are owned by advertising agencies, but even those that are not, work closely with their clients' A good example is the case of

Qualcast, the lawnmower manufacturer which has been locked in the "hover bovver" war with rival Flymo for three

advertising agency Wight Col-lins Rutherford Scott that formed the spearbead of Qualseemed, but it was the public relations company, Biss Lancaster, that ensured that the press covered the row. When it organized a challenge match between the two mower companies this year, the resultant press cuttings formed the basis

for a new advertisement. Biss Lancaster claims it is unusual in that its directors come from the client side of marketing and advertising rather than journalism and that this makes it better able to understand a clieot's needs.

Managing partner Ms Adele Biss was a Unilever brand manager and head of communications at Thomson Travel, while Mr Graham Lancaster was previously head of public affairs at the Association of British Travel Agents.

Ms Biss echoes Mr Burson's relations to reach more narrowly-defined audiences than advertising. In the case of Qualcast, for example, it ensured that the gardening press was fully informed of the

"Narrowcasting is becoming more and more important and the growth of local radio and local freesheets enables us to get a lot more milage for our clients", she says.

Radio is a particularly useful channel for newspapers and magazines which want to get publicity for their stories, but it requires a great deal of time and planning. One of the signs of the growing acceptance of public the fact that Fleet Street is usin consultancies more heavily and consistently than before. Biss Lancaster works for

Express Newspapers. Times Newspapers uses Granard Communications - the sister company of its advertising agency, Grandfield Rork Col-lins - and Associated Newsviews on the ability of public papers has employed Communications Strategy on the Mail on Sunday since the prelaunch planning stage. Mr Bruce Clark, chairman of

Communications Strategy says: "We now have someone who

sits in the Mail on Sunday's office oo Saturday night who will get onto the other press or local radio with stories from the paper, in order to promote it to

"We work very closely with the editorial department, but we dso work on all other aspects of the marketing of the paper, such as promoting it to advertisers the wholesalers and re-

The Mail on Sunday, however, does provide an example of the problems a public relations consultancy can face a bad patch. In the weeks after the paper's launch, when things clearly were not going well. to put the best possible face on the situation. It was still doing so the day before the departure of the original editor, after which its client was finally prepared to admit things had

gone wrong.
"It was a very difficult situation, but one of those things that we have got to live with" Mr Clark says. "Experienced journalists know that if you are being paid to project the best possible face for a company you will do just that, but you must be truthful. If you lose your credibility, you are dead." Credibility is a critical issue for public relations companies not least because the end product of their labours is often

seen as being more independent - and hence more valuable to the client - than an advertisement, because it is in the form

Public relations, like adver-tising, has survived the recession in remarkably good shape avoiding the fate of an optional extra overhead. earlier recessions, both public relations and advertising were hit hard, but this time public relations consultancies generally do not seem to have beer affected" Mr Burson says.

The public relations business in Britain is certainly growing. The Public Relations Consultants Association reports that its members' fee income has almost trebled in three years and a survey of 10 large consultancies has recorded that business was booming, with total expenditure likely to approach £100m this year.

So far only one company -Good Relations - is publicly quoted and it has now made the transition from the Unlisted Securites Market to the Stock Exchange, but it is unlikely that the USM will remain for long without any public relations companies in its ranks. About five of the larger consultancies are now considering taking the

Whitehall notebook

How Britain fudged its oil prediction

from the North Sea at the rate the highest level yet achieved. By a neat coincidence, news

of this latest mile emerged a few days ago at the same time as ministers from the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries were

market monitoring committee, and addressing themselves to the familiar problem of how to share out among themselves the stubbornly modest world demand for their oil.

What happens in the North Sea and what happens at Opec are directly related, as everybody is now aware. Rising of production from Britain and other non-Opec producers such as Norway and Mexico has been one of the mos important factors behind Opec's persistent difficulties in shoring up the oil price against market pressures for a

The diplomatic tightrope that Mr Nigel Lawson, then Britain's Secretary of State for Energy, had to walk during last March's marathon Opec meeting in London de strated that Britain could not wash its hands of the oil price business, much as it might have liked.

What is interesting about the latest oil production figures is that they mean that Britain's North Sea output this year will probably average just under 2.3 million barrels a day, as opposed to just under 2.1 million barrels a day last year. This incrase - of some 10 Lawson's assurancs to Opec in March that North Sea output was expected to be "about the same" this year as last.

At the time, the assur raised some eyebrows in the industry, not least at the British National Oil Corporation, which was providing MPs with its own projections of future North Sea output, showing all too accurately the rise in prodction that has now

Now the assurance can be more clearly seen as the kind of diplomatic "fudge" that Mr Lawson had little choice but to make, as he cast round for sops to give the Opec minis-ters as they camped on his

must be doubtful whether Sheikh Ahmed Zaki Yamani and the astuter Opec mit really believed that Britain

Richard Luce, Minister of State at the Foreign Office, on Britain's pelicy towards Opec reiterated the official line that called Varley assurances run out at the end of next year. Mr Eric Varley, when Labour's production on the early fields. Now that he is installed as Chancellor, Mr Lawson is unlikely to want to resist the

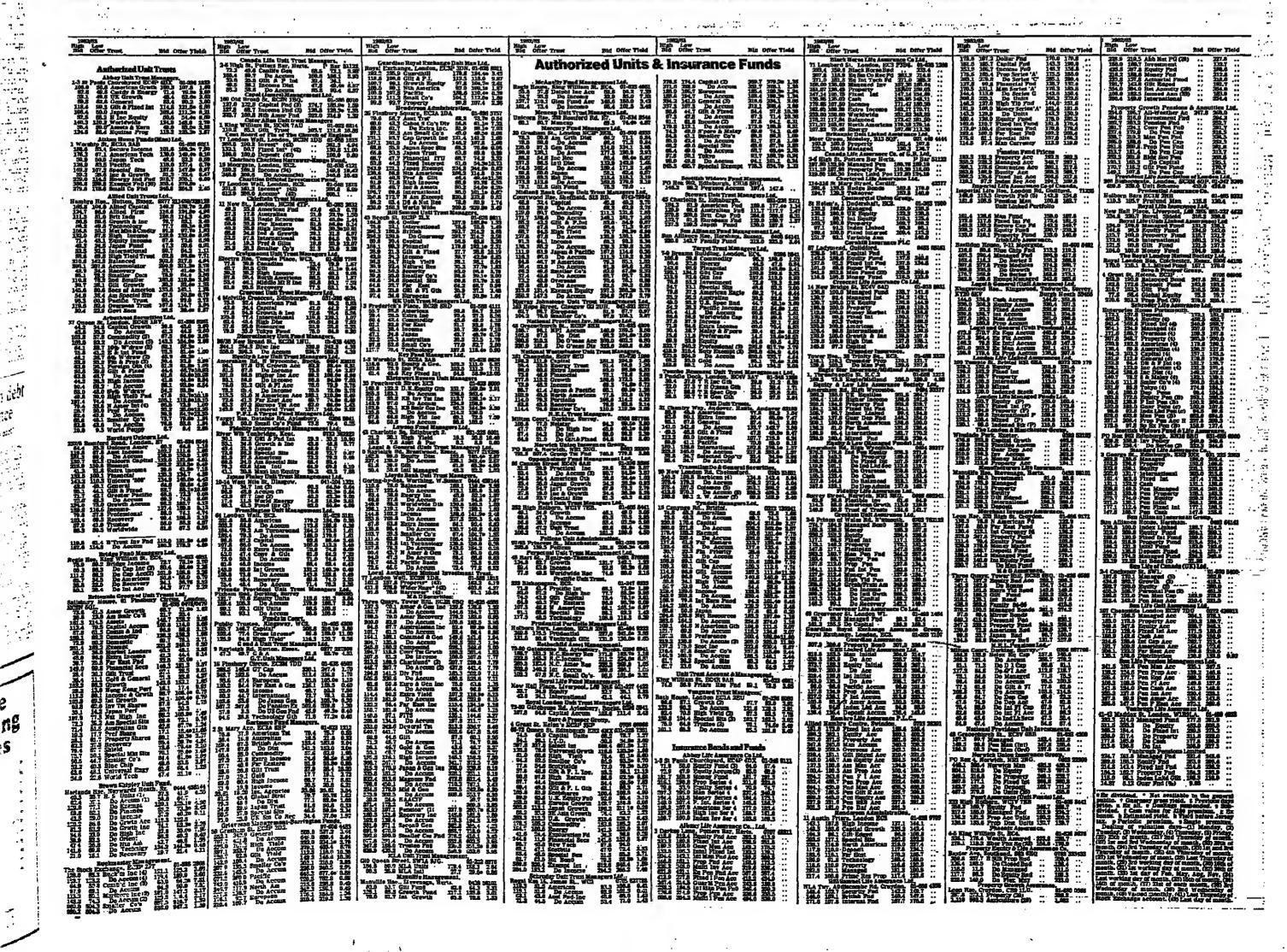
keep the North Sea revenues mning at the maximum ssible level through the

By 1987, North Sea oil output will be starting to decline, and the Government is already aware of the urgency ments to replace the lost production. As Mr Martin the respected looks as though governm for depletion reasons are

what, if anything, the British Government can offer Opec the next time there is an oil price crisis, and it is called upon to do something to assist in maintaining "oil price

Mr Luce emphasized the reed for bilateral contacts with Opec members to "keep in touch on important economic and political questions".

Ministers have clearly learnt valuable lessons fro their March experience, but whether this has developed into a meaningful policy other than fedging and mu ing in the hope that the crisis will blow over - is something that has not yet become



Classroom computer competition

Number five in our 12 weekly Classroom Computer competitions broke all records; we had the highest number of entries yet and a remarkably high proportion were all correct.

The request for a new explanation of the acronym BASIC provided some very clever and imaginative entries. The younger ones seemed to have a more fertile imagination than the older entrants.

The judges considered that "Be assured, syntax is critical" and "Blood and sweat are compulsory" adequately summed up the frustrations of using BASIC. Those whose explanations praised the language for being simple and designed for ease of use were not penalized for their

Today we launch the eighth

COMPETITION No 8

Programming

Study the 5 questions below carefully and select your answer from the choices given. In each case write only the

appropriate code letter into the answer box. Remember to

complete the tie-breaker and all other parts of this entry form in accordance with the rules - and to attach 5 entry

Closing date for entries - 1st post Friday, November 11

Microprocessors are programmed in:

It is slower to run a program written in:

The most commonly used high level language is:

C Instructions in convenient, abbreviated form

Give some novel reasons, in less than 20 words, why programs that write programs (program generators) should

Times Computer Competition No. 8, PO Box 99, Sudbury,

DAY 2

DAY 5

The world's

weather

forecasting.

Phone: 01-240 3400

leading computer system for

.....AGE.....y....m

DAY 3

DAY 6

Machine code

A Machine code

A FORTRAN

DOS stands for A Disc operating system B Dave's original system

Tie-breaker

FULL NAME.....

SCHOOL/COLLEGE

SCHOOL TELEPHONE.

HOME TELEPHONE.

DAY 4

SCHOOL/COLLEGE ADDRESS

B BASIC C COMAL

B Assembly language

C High level language

B Assembly language C High level language

A Bright garden flowers B A form of marine animal

C Direct output simulator

competition. There are two age groups - up to 15 and 18 inclusive. Entries will be individual efforts but because we are keen that schools should become involved, the main prize - two Atari 600XL computers a week, one for each group - will be presented to the school of the winner's choice. In addition, 10 copies of The Times Atlas of World History, five in each age group, will be awarded each week to individual entrants, including the overall winners of the school computers.

The competition is simple to enter. Cut out the entry form today and every Tuesday for the duration of the competition and collect each week the entry tokens from the back page of The Times (you will find it at the foot of The Times Informatioo Service) on the five following publi-

cation days - Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, Saturday and Monday - and stick them on the form. Those who entered last week should be sure that entries are posted to arrive by first post Friday.

Today and in every week of the competition there will be five questions on computers to answer with a different theme each week. These will not require the use of a computer, but may require a certain amount of research. All the answers are to be found in works of reference readily available to young people. There is a tie-breaking question to answer which will test the ingenuity and imagina-tion of contestants and enable the panel of judges to decide the winners. Every week there is a new contest so missing one week will not spoil your



The Prizes

 The ATARI 600XL computer has a 16k RAM memory. expandable to 64k with a memory module, 24k ROM and software compatibility with other ATARI home computers.

The Times Atlas of the World History has 360 pages containing 600 new maps and 300,000 words of narrative presenting history in the context of the places where it happened.

Fifth competition prize winners

A computer each for Sophie and Andrew

A 14-year-old girl and a boy aged 15 are the winners of The Times Classroom Computer fifth competition.

They are Sophie Bidwell of St Margaret's School, Bushey, Watford Herts pictured right, and Andrew Skipjack of Hayesbrook Secondary School, Tonbridge,

The winning decision was made by a tie-break question. The answers were (1) A; (2) B;

(3) A; (4) C; (5) A. The winners will both receive an Atari 600XL computer for their schools, as well as a personal

gift of The Times Atlas of World The eight runners-up

eight runners-up are: Pal. Claremont High Sonia School, Kingsbury, Middlesex; Michael Cookson, Caversham Park Primary, Caversham Park Village, Reading, Rachel Phillips, Falmouth School, Falmouth, Cornwall, Richard Godfrey, King Edward's School, Birmingham; Richard Cousins, St Cyres Comprehensive, Penarth, South Glamorgan; Simon Thompson, Southmoor School, Sunderland; Ian Smith. Cornwallis School, Linton, Kent; Alexander Perry, Kirkham Grammar School, Kirknam, Preston. Each receives a



from school

all-igirls school, where the computer room is equipped the start of her computer with two RML 38OZ mastudies course rather hard going, because, she says, maths is not her strongest subject. This does not deter chines and four ZX81s. The computer studies teacher. Mrs Sylvia Pearson, is delighted at the prospect of having an additional micro. her from using her brother's Spectrum when she is away and bopes it will enable more Although she uses'it only pupils to join in activities of.

for games at present, she the computer club, hopes to start a little simple programming soon. She is a member of the school tennis Andrew Skipjack (15) is taking an O level computer studies course at school and team and also enjoys backuses a Dragon 32 machine at gammon and swimming Sophie is a boarder at an home. He plays the inevitable

games, but is now writing his own in BASIC Apart from computing his interests are photography and astronomy.

Hayesbrook school, which last year gained ten Grade !

passes in O level computer

studies, teaches the subject from third year upwards, using RML 380s. The school is evolving a policy of developing the use of computers in a variety of other subjects, and is successfully using them for assisting pupils in the remedial depart-

Aberdeen Ur B D West, Tysex Computers
Ltd. 02:24-647365 Bath Mr D Broadcas, Jaile

NÉC DEALERS:



Judging

The prizes will be divided and awarded equally between the two age groups - up to 15 years and 15-18 years as at date of entry.
 Those entries with all factual available approach will be

questions answered correctly will be opinion of the judges gives the most apt and imaginative answer to the tie-breaker question will win a Computer for the School or College nominated, and a personal prize of

a. Other entries with all-correct answers and judged to have submitted the next 8 best answers to the tie-breaker will win a persona prize of an Atlas.

4. Those entries with less than allcorrect answers will be judged in order, in the event that not enough all-correct entries qualify.

have won, the entrants may be asked to submit to a further similar

competition.

Rules

 All entries must be made via the official entry form as prioted in The Times. No photocopies will be accepted. Several entries from the same school may be posted together.

2. Each individual entry must be accompanied by the required oumber of computer symbols as printed in The Times relevant to that week's competition. 3. All entries must be made clearly

3. All entries must be made clearly in ink. Incomplete, illegible, spoint or late entries will be rejected as will those without a nomination.

4. You must be under 19 years of age and be a full-time student of the school or college nominated at the time of entry.

school or college nominated at the time of entry.

5. Names of all winners will be published in The Times not later than 2 weeks after closing date. All cotries become the sole property and copyright of The Times. Prizes will be despatched to the School

address.

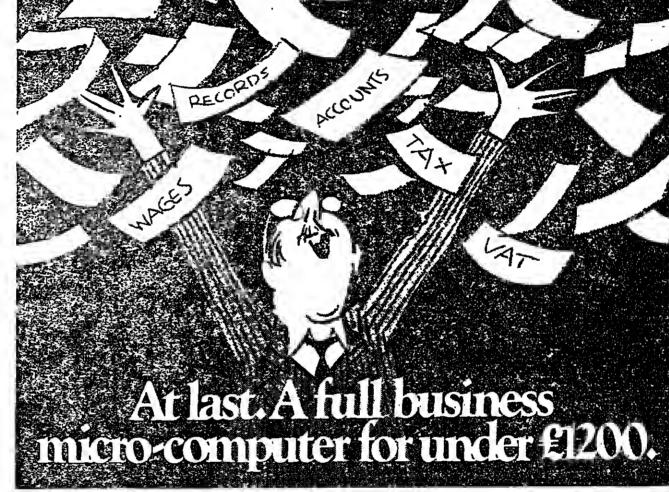
6. No individual may win more than once io any one weekly 7. Proof of posting is oot acceptable

7. Proof of posting is oot acceptable as proof of entry.

8. The decision of the panel of Judges appointed by the Editor is final on all matters connected with the competition. No correspondence at any stage of the competition will be entered into.

9. Employees and their families of Times Newspapers Ltd. its associated companies or anyone connected with the operation of this competition are not eligible. competition are not eligible.

10. All entrants will be deemed to have agreed to abide by the rules of which all instructions form part.



Because we at NEC make most of the components for our computers, this naturally gives us a price/performance edge over comparable systems.

Which other company could offer a 64K Byte CP/M system like the PC8000, with dual 5¼" disc drives and monochrome monitor, opening the door to a wide range of business software - including integrated accounting, word processing, business planning and graphics - for just £1,195?

Whatever the size of your business. the processing power required, or the volume of data you wish to store up to 20 megabytes on the APC - there is one of NEC's flexible family of personal computers to give you the best price/performance in its class.

of a Transtec Krypton micro computer.

especially for today's businesses.

application tutorials, plus many important utilities.

telephone to put things right. There and then.

to grow with you - local area networking, Prestel, mainframe and mini communications and many more,

making the Krypton an essential part of today's offices.

Transtec's Krypton range has also been designed



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office, including financial modelling, database, word processing, spelling checker, CP/M' and details about Transtec's And that's just one important fact about Transtec's exciting new range of 4 Krypton micro range of Krypton Computers. computers. There are 800K to 10 megabyte soft and hard disk systems available, all designed THE HEART OF A SUCCESSFUL BUSINESS Transfer Computers, Unit 3. Whitechapel Technology Control 75 Whitechapel Road, London El 1DU. (Tel: 01-247 1327). W. SUSSEX N. YORKS Pendle Business

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Medium-rare on

the waiters, cooks and cashlers all communicate over a computer instwork is being set up by Jestus

well-done - on a Remanco terminal in the restaurant, and the infor-

mation is transmitted to a printer in

the meal the terminal produces an itemised bill.

extend the computarized res-taurants to other developments.

Although it is the third year for the directory, it is the first time it has been distributed in Europe, where,

for £15, it will be sold from Digital Research distributors.

Comdex struggle to link exporters to the buyers

Battle of the 'marriage' brokers

THE WEEK Maggie McLening

a tab label on the screen to

program show a particular card. Two other machines on public

make the HP personal card file

display for the first time at

Comdex were CASIO's FP-200

version, and has acquired u more distinctive streamlined

shape. ICL is currently looking

for dealers for the machine,

intending to build up a 30-strong network in Holland, and

strong network in Holland, and managed to sell two of the new PEROs on the first day.

One of the few compan

Quality and not quantity was the verdict on enquiries at this year's Comdex/Europe '83 exhi-hiden, the second to be held in rdam for Independent Sales Organisations.

day.

There appeared to be a consensus of opinion among the 220 exhibitors, particularly Last year's event was deemed washout by many of the appointed exhibitors, who walted in valu for European in value for European those with unhappy memories of last year, to maintain a presence gers to turn up in force, at minimal cost. This resulted in some cupboard-like stands and cabby improved. retailers, distributors and export

and the situation had not some cupousrums such as noticeably improved.

Finding satisable retail outlets in software companies such as in software companies main stambling blocks for both hardware and software companies arxious to export their products. An international trade show such as Comdex is one of the few "marriage bureaux" open to them; the only problem arising in persuading the right visitors to attend.

One of the chief attractions was Hewlett Packard's answer to the IBM Personal Computer, the HP 150, internally codenamed "Magic". The HP 150 has a unique touch sensitive screen-based on a grid of light emitting and photo diodes, which provide Comdex visitors with each nevalties as touching Despite a forceful advertising campaign Condex/Europe '83 attracted only fractionally more people than last year, with attendance estimated at around



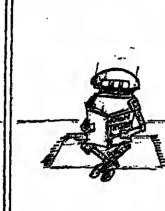
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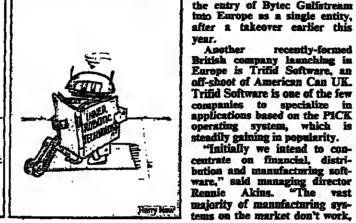


with such novelties as touching

there were some interesting new

One of the chief attractions





ICL had had "very good experiences and signed up interesting new contacts" at last year's Comdex, according to Mr H. A. Ven Der Veg of ICL's European divison.

This year he considered to be

portable, with liquid crystal display and built-in CETL spreadsheet application softeven better, claiming that ICL's ware, and ICL's new version of first colour video system (as yet the PERQ scientific workunofficially launched in the UK), was attracting consider-The upgraded PERQ has a able attention. The colour video larger internal memory of 2 terminal is due to become a megabytes, with the option of 35 standard product, costing about terminal is due to become a megabyte hard discs instead of £1,200. the previous 24 megabyte Person

Personal and small business out in force, including a contingent from the growing number of IBM-compatible suppliers. Corona Data Systems, which recently launched its portable and deak-top Corona PCs in the UK through distributor Midlectron, gave the



Kees Boer machines their first European niring, and Bytec Gulfstream made a flurry of announcements about the 16-bit Hyperion

The chief of these was a 14 per cent price cut due to full production coming on stream and the bundling of relational database system Aladia, bringdown to £2,599 including the software. Comdex also marked the entry of Bytec Gulfstream after a takeover earlier this

Trifid Software is one of the few companies to specialize in applications based on the PICK operating system, which is steadily gaining in popularity. "Initially we intend to con-

centrate on financial, distri-bution and manufacturing softsaid managing director Akins. "The vast majority of manufacturing sys-

but we use the Trifld MCSpackage ourselves, having de-veloped it over six years, so we quarantee that it works."

Manufacturing software is an expanding area, predicted to grow by about 30% a year, and Trifid is looking for distributors in several European countries. As a start, it has sold a £60,000 system to a multi-national organization based in Holland which intends to expand use of the package to two other the kitchen. When the order is ready, the kitchen signals backs to the restaurant, and at the end of

Despite the strong current taking UK and US products into Europe, there is a small movement the other way. Perhaps one of the most successful Dutch companies in the UK so far, Holland Automation, anced the introduction of hotline telephone support for end-users of its HAI software

anxious to crack the UK market is DMS Automation in Utrecht, which offers a mixture of application and system soft-ware, including an advanced voice response system called

Boektel was developed by DMS's sister company Comsys in conjunction with Centraal Bockhuis, and acts as an answering service for a com-puter holding a stock control system. A customer dials into the computer and questions or orders are answered by a human voice.

"No-one else in Holland has available from mid-November.

"No-one else in Holland has anything like this, although it has been installed in the UK as a car parts ordering system," claimed Kees Boer, head of Systems Development Division the printout COMPUTER

BRIEFING

Tetley & Son, the Leeds browers.
Following experience with a prototype in Leeds, Tetleys have adopted the Plantime Remanco computerized system, which is now Republic. American memory storage producer System Indus-tries is establishing an IRE3 million subsidiery near Dublin airport to menufacture disc and tape controlalso operating in Sheffield, Derby and Nottingham.
The waiter or waitress keys in a customer's order – medium-rare or

it hopes to employ about one hundred staff within two years of start-up, and will join the existing 250 plants involved in electronics manufacturing that are already sperating in Eire.

itemised bill.

Further systems have been ordered by Tetleys for restaurants in Manchester and Birmingham, and plans are well advanced to Computertown UK, Nailse Library, Avon, until November 18

in, November 9-13
Personal Computer & Leis
Technology Exhibition, Homets
Bristol Exhibition Centre. Novem A computer in an airship sounds like an anachronism, but Ferrenti is to supply a computer-controlled display system for Airship Industries third Skyship er 11-13

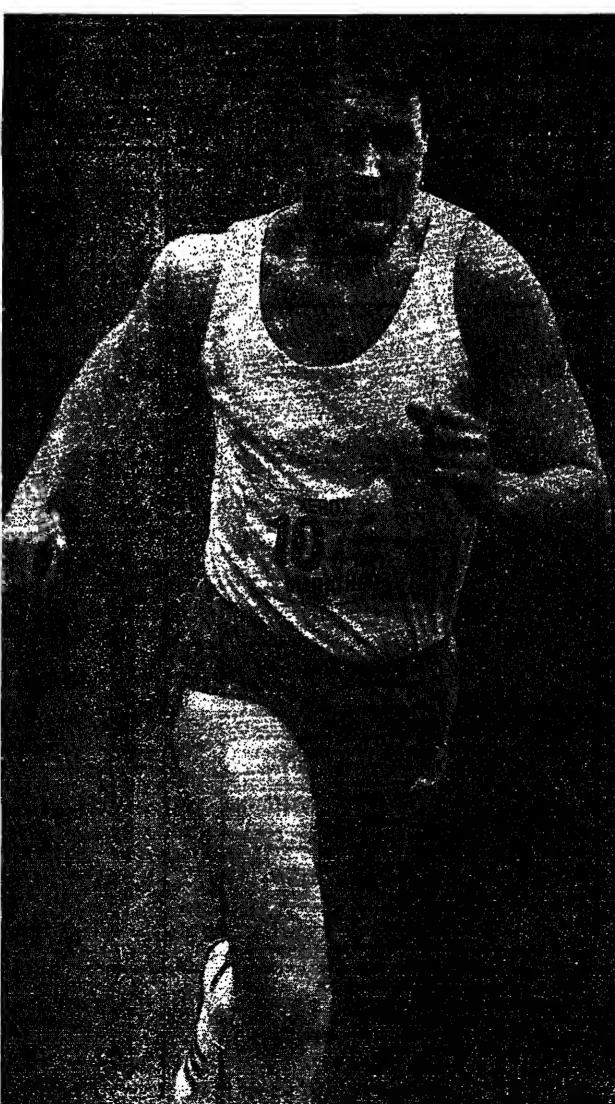
er 11-13
Malvern Micro Feir, Malvern Winter
Gardens, Worcs, November 12
Manchester Apple Village, Belle
Vue, Manchester, November 13-16
COMPEC, London, Otympia,
November 15-18
Computer Aided Design for the
Building Professional, RIBA, 68
Portland Place, London W1,
November 16 ti will be used for aerial advertising in the USA by the Golden Nugget hotel and castno group, and a desktop computer in the Skyship's cabin will control the two huge displays which will be mounted on each aide of the sirship. These will be made up of over 100,000 light-emitting diodes. (LEDs), and the computer will allow the operators to choose simple

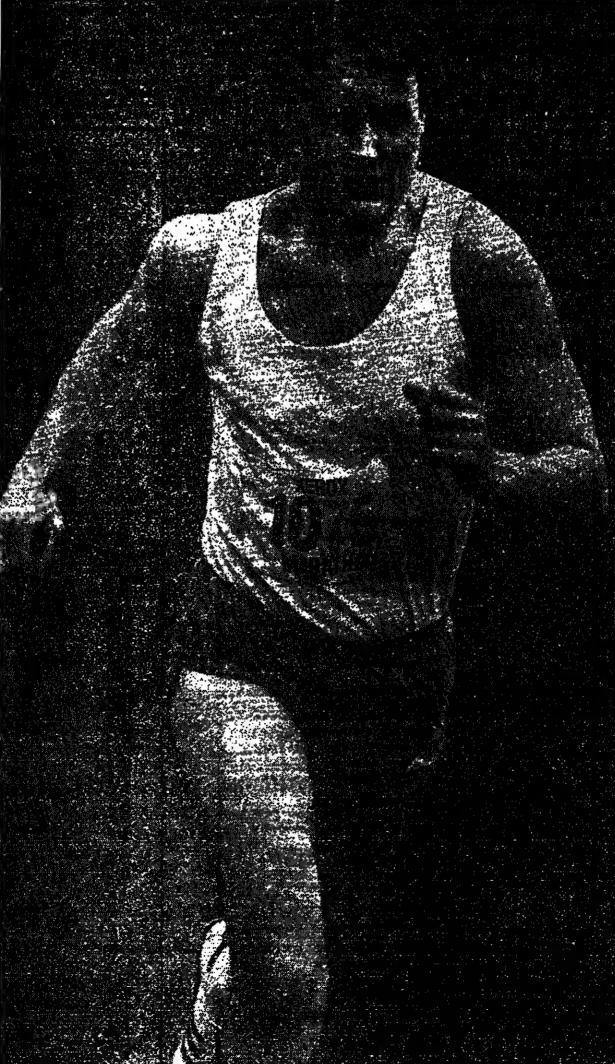
Gardens, Cleethorpes, November animated graphics or rows of letters, both in colour.

Northern Computer Pair, Belle Vue, Manchester, November 24-26 Overseas events Guif Computer Exhibition, Dubal November 21-24 Computer Indonesia, Jakarta, November 22-25 Computer Dealers Exhibition, Las

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Company/Organisation

Type of business 24-HOUR INFORMATION SERVICE. ASK THE OPERATOR FOR

Walt Disney, a man who had graphics or animation in the tile such an imaginative genius for sequence - Angels, The Mooey animatioo is, by now, likely to Programme, Newsnight and be rotating in his grave at the Bergerac among them. thought of a possible computer takeover of the art form which existence to a computer and is a he helped to make so popular. monument to the current state Although computer graphics of the art. When the thing in the form of computer-aided rotates, apparently all the

Fun in graphics at

£2,000 a second

design systems have been shadows and reflections are around for a decade or more, it where they would naturally be is only in the past couple of so watch closely next time.

years that people have realised Not everything is perfect the enormous potential com- from the beginning. Initial tests puters have in aiding designers on the Channel 4 logo disintewith life-like graphics and gratioo sequence saw one

impation. missing piece mysteriously Computer-generated wire- trying to join the logo while the frame drawings for engineers, rest broke up. A further graphic for instance, although they have commissioned for a darts a certain aesthetic appeal, are programme on TV was intenddecidedly old-hat. There is no ed to demonstrate a maximum



animation on computers con-

180 but initially showed that the third dart had missed when viewed from behind. Still, it just proves you can't win them all first time round. Advertising agencies, too, have been keen to cash in ou the special effects that can be achieved with computer gra-

reason why they hould not have flesh on the bones as well.

John Vince of Middlesex

phics and animation and

achievements * vould seem that dear old Walt's domain will not be able to hold out much longer. Already it is rumoured Polytechnic, who has been plugging away since the late 1960s developing a suite of soft ware programs called Picasso designed to take the drudgery out of graphic design and programs of graphic design and graphic possible future development of

firmed that in the last couple of years, development of computer important being the cost graphics has been particularly Computer graphics are hidrapid reaching a point of cously expensive to produce, sophistication which has finally with anything commercially made the outside world sit up and take notice.

Perhaps not surprisingly sists of 24 35mm slides. So, at Perhaps not surprisingly sits of 24 55mm andex. So, at television companies were the moment, only those with among the first to jump on the extremely deep pockets and bandwagon. Hardly a TV programme goes by these days research budgets can afford to without some form of computer experiment.

Time for new thinking

years, will have to retrain and the traditional time on a big recruit a wide variety of new machine, through applications staff in order to avoid a slow The rationale behind the

were founded on the and storage was expensive while users are to there were more users than time in the fold. The bureaux therefore bought

a big expensive machine and solit its use between a host of customers. At first the customers had to send their data to



the bureaux for processing but lately the customer could simply dial from a supplied terminal and activate the programme or log on for a

The falling cost of computer power and the advent of the microcomputer are now killing that simple business. Bureaux which have not developed a specialised niche are dying faster than those that have because there is still a demand for extraordinary power and services for financial appli-

cations and engineering users. The old-style bureaux need salesmen to sell them computer time, a handful of operations staff to keep the whole thing running and a few software support staff to supervise the development of the operating system and customers' software. tial in the computer services Virtually every bureau still in market.

All these oew aspects of the success of bureaux has long job mean new skills. Software passed for all but the specialist development will have to be grafted on to the software support fu users are to be enticed and kept

Technological evaluation will have to be done by someone within the company if the offer its own special software

The marketing operating will have to be strengthened to include technicians who can talk to the customer in their addressed in its own terms.

Bureaux are going to find it difficult to find these new talents. They will have to fight among themselves for the best talent and also do battle with every other computer services company, none of which will lie down and let the reformed bureaux walk away with either its talent or its market

Clearly not all of the bureaux can make the transition. Those that do not have plans to shift their position will die sooner rather than later, given the speed with which the personal computer market is eating away at the installed base of termina

sitting on executives' desks. Many of them need not die however, given the talent of their employees and the poten-

Flying the flag for British knowledge

the builders were in. Nigel Vince, manager of ICL's Know-Engineering Group, ogized for the untidiness, but his heart was not in it. He knew that, almost without exception workers in the field seem to spend their days in a litter of paper, books, journals, and electronics - and that this is role-playing.

It is, it must be said, no more obsessive than the usual senior management passion for bierarchy, order, and tidiness - and there is plenty of that too in ICL. The really knowledgeable, and sensible, senior executive understands full well that for many of those in the AI community, the disapproved-of bahaviour is a badge of office, and he quietly shuts the door and lets them get on with it, monitoring performance ac-cording to whatever criteria have been established and

For it is, I suspect, unlikely that the seventh floor will be much different when the builders are out. Knowledgeable highly skilled people can dictate own working environ-

That is not all they can dictate. I was watching one demonstration while in the background I could hear Niger Vince discussing a long meeting he had had with Personnel, where he had told them that for some staff he was willing to pay no to twice his own salary, and how it almost seemed to have offended some people's notions of a sense of hierarchy.

The group employs about 25, but can also call on as many more professionals in other parts of the company, particularly in those software parts concerned with decision support, it has a wide mix of skills, including a couple of cognitive psychologists, and the types of ople he is looking for are to people who have expertise in extracting knowledge from a situation, who can then be a situation of existing programming to which have been added quite specific and parameters.

The Alvey Directurate of the which have been added intelliriment of Trade and gent scarching, analysis and some of its initial contracts. through to systems in the full Al Among them is expected to be which includes work in artificial intelligence. ICL's contribution will be centred on a group based at its mainframe develops tems division and nent facility at West Gorton in Manchester.

trained in AI tools. Many of them will almost certainly have some background in software.
But what is knowledge
engineering? It is primarily that
part of AI concerned with expert systems, but to get a real understanding, you first of all have to ask yourself "what is an ormally intellectually sold on sionally qualified specialists doctors of various types and oil industry or mining industry engineers are often adduced examples of people with skills subject to aid and

REX MALIK has been there.

succour by expert systems.

What is usually missed is that most of human possibly ma-chine reproducible expertise is GON, 700 rules in 6000 lines of not like that at all Expertise qualifies the expert, not paper qualifications, and a sale even a couple of CSEs may be as highly skilled within his domain as the most highly for PC board layout, which will qualified professional is in his.

Expert systems that have been created in the past ten years or so with their professional emphases do not of themselves define expert systems. The field proper is really almost everywhere now being referred to as knowledge engin-

producing a generaal product for the external market for about a year." The indications one can pick up are imprecise, but they give signs of knowing what it will be. But the group is really as R & D group, and is involved naturally enough in such areas Dataflow machine and PROLOG language research. Which takes them further and

further back into, and linking with, academic research. The problem that faces ICL as it faces all other large computer manufacturers is that technology time window

professional expert systems tradition, indeed extending it.

It may seem surprising after all the publicity, but most of the

expert systems so far built have

been really simple systems. The

knowledge about knowledge,

and there are hardly any of those which go to any level of

All this can lead into very

deep territory. For instance, the consideration of a field of

the quality of the knowledge

within it, as well as the validity

of the tools for measuring it.

This is particularly true in areas

where the parties considering a

quite validly as they see it,

first products are internal; they

(the route that is also being followed by the Japanese) and

to the tools that ICL can wield.

expertise one seeks to replicate

or improve is already in house.

code which took six major rewrites and is now under pilot

trials: a system to enable ICL to

size customers mainframe re-

quirements. They are also developing a design rule system

component positio bring component posmoning, which can sometimes be of

subject to rule, particularly to

avoid cross component electri-

"We won't", says Vince "b

fearsome complexity.

body of "knowledge" may have

different perspectives on it.

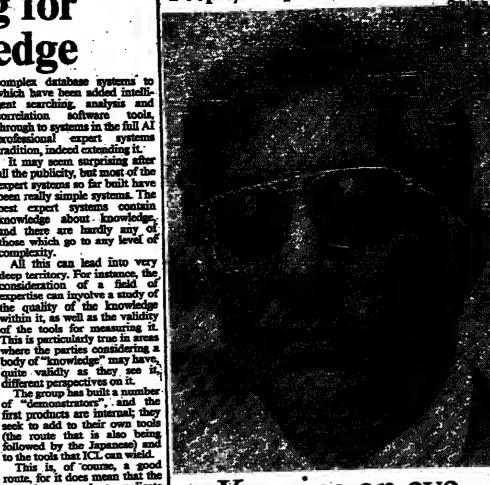
The group has built a number

gets shorter all the time. All the time, the stakes are being raised, so a company has to become collectively cleverer and cleverer. After all the

Japanese are doing it. And in case you are not clever enough? Out of the window of that same seventh floor can be seen the small building of Fajitsa's VISI bisison office, down in ICL's grounds. Outside are three flagoosts, flying the British, Japanese and Fujitsu flags.

It could be that if they do not all get it right, those flags might eventually fly over the main

People/Joseph Mathias of Sperry



Keeping an eye on the cracks

The world of Dr Joseph tronics & Computer Tech-Mathias is one of picoseconds and gigabytes. He heads the research activities of Sperry Corporation's Computer Sys-tems Division in Blue Bell, Pennsylvania, and it is the future of computing which absorbs his time.

With a distinguished research career behind him, he modestly describes his present activities as coordination. "I see that things are not falling through the cracks," he says.

Mathias was born in India and graduated from the University of Bombay. He went to the States in 1947 with no intention of staying, but has been there

"The idea was to get a degree on the West Coast and a degree on the East Coast, and then go home," he recalls. The degrees were acquired, but he then met. a fellow Indian who persuaded him there was no point in going back to India. "You are not going to use anything you have learned," he was told.

Mathias has been with Sperry for 24 years, always on the research side. He believes it is not very difficult to know the basis of computer systems five years from now, but attaining the goals is increasingly difficult and expensive.

The Computer Systems Group at Sperry has an R & D budget of \$475million, and spends some of it on joint research efforts, which Mathias helps to

One of these is the Microelec-

nology Company (MCC), a consortium which includes all the major computer companies in the United States except IBM. Although no firm programme has yet been agreed, it is expected to study artificial

intelligence, pattern recognition, and parallel processing. Mathias is also involved with Sperry's joint efforts with Magnetic Peripherals Inc on mass storage devices, with Mitsubishi of Japan, and with Gene Amdahl's company Triology, which plans to pack computer circuits far more densely using wafer-scale inte-gration ("we will find out prettyoon how well it works").

What does Joe Mathias see as the next steps in computing? Tuture systems will be smaller, faster and cheaper, more re liable easier to sums up. "Artificial intelligence, and knowledge-based systems will begin to gain a foothold in the next decade."

This does not mean a total upheaval in computer tech-nology. He believes that present-day system architectures -the sequential Von Neumann model used by all general-purpose computers so far - will not be replaced in the near future. But for the end-user, changes will be dramatic enough

"In the next 10 years," athias predicts, "it will Mathias predicts, become possible to ask the computer an intelligent question in a normal speech process and have a response, either by voice or by a picture."

Oh! How slow this loading can be...

to pay for the saving in loading

system lies in the fact that home

computers usually possess only one cartridge slot. So each time you wish to change an appli-

cartridge out of the back of the

unconvinced that most com-puters are built to take much in

the way of manual wear and tear. Tales of broken cartridge

Even if nothing snaps off, the

ear and tear on the junctions

HOME USER

David Hewson

is considerable. A decent com

puter should have run to the

expense of gold connexions which are unlikely to wear out.

But most cartridges will make do with silver which could pack

in after a year of constant

One solution is a device called a ROM board. This plugs

into the cartridge slot and sports an array of slots of its own. Your cartridges slip onto these and you switch between the ones you want. It's fine if you

want your study to look like the

But the real solution will not

related software programs into

the one cartidge with some

means of switching between them on screen. In this way one

processing system and an information filing and retrieval

network side by side in the

Not only could you switch

same cartridge.

until someone puts

control room of the Tardis.

This is a shockingly physical

machine and bang in another.

process, and I, for one, re-

connexions abound.

cation you have to yank

The chief difficulty with the

Great Home Computer Myths of Our Time Part One: "Com-puters Do Things Quickly." In fact, this isn't really a myth, more of a misconception of how things work. Computers do work quickly in most circumstances, it's just that it can take a devil of a time getting them into the state where they can perform your particular compu-

All of those mervellous home programmes advertised in the computer press may appear to have wonderful applications, but what the slick promotional prose fails to point out to the computer illiterate is that, since they are on cassette tape, the majority will take up to five minutes to load into your computer. And that's if you are

Tape is not just hideously slow but also notoriously unreliable. You may find that several attempts are needed to cosx the programme into your machine. I can testify from personal experience that one hour of rerunning the same tape without success does not make one feel like an advance guard of the new electronic gener-ation, particularly if the pro-gramme concerned is Motorway gramme concerned is Motorway Mania and an impatient child is tapping her foot by your seat anxious to burn up a few video

A serious home application will turn to the floppy disk as both a means of information storage and a way of loading software into the machine. This system is much faster and infinitely more accurate, though, since it is used by fewer people, the range of software available is not, at the moment, quite so wide. Storage and retrieval on disk is only a matter of seconds, but loading complicated software, such as

In my case, the word processing program takes around a minute to load. That may not seem long to anyone without a computer. For those of us drumming our fingers on a mute keyboard, fired by the impatience which is an integral part of being a home computer owner, it seems an eternity.

The solution, and it is one which is becoming available for more software programs each week, is the cartridge. This is a plastic box which plugs in the back of the machine and inserts precisely the same program which you might find on tape or disk the instant you switch on:

Sheer bliss! In principle, yes. Cartridges are a little more expensive than their rival media, since they cost more to manufacture, but that is a price which most people are willing

duces could, if the two made compatible, be used with It will come, but I suspect we will have to wait until well into next year, and then only for the

more sophisticated home ma-chines with the memory to handle the job. For the moment, we just have to sit back and watch the cavortings of the software jungle with amazement. There is no room here for comprehen sive software reviews, but I cannot resist a few observations about the state of the market

now opening up to the As I have already noted in previous issues, we are on the one hand constantly exhorted to pay ludicrous prices from some of the large established software houses and computer manufac-turers for what are in reality toned down business programs aimed originally at the sp

On the other hand, the seems to be a plethors of ingenious amateurs around who are capable of turning their minds to the same sort of problems and, on occasion, coming up with interesting answers at more realistic prices.

Two fine examples of the lunatic pricing now prevalent came across my deak recently. Simon's Basic is a very handy cartridge written for Commo-dore which turns their 64 machine into something which, with a little work, the average home user can begin

All of which would be fine were it not for the fact that the 64 is so gnomic in its habits to begin with because Commodore chose to make it so, largely through its complex version of standard Basic and a flimsy manual which would scarcely do justice to a Sony Walkman.

The price for turning one's machine into the kind of thing it should have been when one first bought it is £50. Is there any wonder Commodore, like so many manufacturers, have now made a policy decision that their fature profits are likely to come from software sales?

Around the same time I received a demo disk from one small independent house, Dialog Software (19 Shorts Gardens, London WC2H 9AT) which demonstrated that one, does not need to pay the earth them on screen. In this way one for rudimentary software. Diacould have, for instance, a word log's instruction leaflets are processing system and an woefully inadequate and would probably deter the most ama-

After I discovered that a however, instantly between one form of couple of programs represented program and the other, but the real value for money once information which each pro- mastered.

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Telephone: 01-235 9891 mber of the AGB Group of companies

It is not only a good guide to the hardware and software but also an intelligent critique of educational computing.

Hammond argues that many schools are misusing computers and that ignorance and confusion are making "code junkies" out of some teenage programmers whilst withhold-

ing vital computer assistance

expresses concern that home

computing is 90 per cent a male

activity, he spoils the effect by starting his book: "Dad . . .

Although Hammond rightly

from others.

A new wind of change blowing from Belgium

national can at least claim to have projected some of the most significant software names into Emope, writes Maggie McLen-

Although most people in the micro world have heard of Digital Research, Microsoft and Micro Poeus, the Belgian company behind their European success has remained something of an unknown quantity, a situation likely to change in the

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near future.

Vector International is one of a new breed of companies whose services will be increasingly in demand as the software market expands worldwide. There is a expands worldwide. There is a growing realisation among sof-tware houses of the need for translation services, not only to provide manuals and other documentation in foreign lan-guages, but also to adopt programs to fit the conventions of different countries and to supply them, in disk formats to suit a range of alternative

computers.
Vector, originally set up in 1977 as a systems house, specialises in all of these areas, offering translation to fit almost any required format, building its own hardware to achieve this.

Just over a year ago, however, Vector faced the worst crisis in its short history: the loss of Digital Research as a client, when DRI products formed 50% of Vector's business. Unit! then luck, coupled with n knack for talent-spotting, appeared to have set -Vector on a sure-fire path to success.

In 1979 one of the company's formiders. Jim Porzak, was killing time in Albuquerque before his wedding in the afternoon, when he wandered into the offices of a small software outlit called microsoft.

Cit manths later, he persuaded can be supplied to the persuaded can be supplied to the control of the co Six months later, he persuaded Microsoft to sign away exclusive Enropean distribution rights to Vector, and Microsoft's products became the top-selling programming languages for microcomputers in the UK.

(then a friend) to Vector asking whether Vector would be interknown-operating system for 8- of Microsoft's business and bit, micros, (which shortly partial withdraws) became the world standard partial withdraws.

became the world standard)
called CP/M:
"I wish the situation had stayed the way it was. the subsequent emergence of Microsoft as an operating system company and Digital Research

if not the force that launched a as n language company was thousand chips, Vector Inter- detrimental for the microcomputer industry." said Gabor Weiner, managing director of Vector International NV. "Some might say it was unhealthy but nevertheless it now means that we have incompatible equipment in the

After an uncomfortable six months of working for both companies Vector was forced to choose between them and bade farewell to Microsoft, because DRI appeared to the better

long-term prospect.
It was therefore a hitter blow when DRI announced in mid-1982 that it intended to go direct to the European market, and would withdraw distribution rights to all of its products by the end of this year.

Ironically, this move, which was to destroy half of Vector's business was made because Vector had trehled the targets set by DRI for European sales,

according to Weiner.

Capitalising on the contacts made through handling distribution for Digital Research Vector concentrated on Building
np a comprehensive range of
software packages for supplying
to OEMs. Micro Focus is still a client, and Vector added busichent, and vector annea pris-ness productivity packages from Chang Laboratories in the US and Hands-On training courses fom Windsor-based Micro Cal. Yet another chance meeting, however, led to the addition of a

handling system called Every-man, developed by a British company called Smallway. The result was a worldwide launch for on-line database Everyman,

programme for Vector and Smallway, starting with the setting up of a UK office in Kingston-upon-Thames, Surrey. Vector also intends to estab-Shortly afterwards, Microsoft lish a US operation by the end introduced Digital Research of this year, and offices in France and Germany in early

Research, Vector has managed to maintain a turnover in excess of £2.5 million, with profits of

largely been the hardware the

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Gabor Weiner . . . "I wish the situation had stayed the way the market".

Clive Cookson looks at the exploding computer publishing scene

Fall in for the Fifth Generation

particularly about micros, are the fastest growing field of publishing. The output far exceeds our ability to provide even a limited reviewing ser-

This article is intended to provide no more than a brief sketch of some of the publi-cations that have been sent to us recently, as a somewhat arbitrary sample of this year's

crop.
The computer book of 1983, in terms of public attention, is certain to be The Fifth Generation by Edward Feigenbaum and Pamela McCorduck, which Michael Joseph publishes in Britain next week at £9.95. This passionate appeal for America to mobilize its resources in competition with Japan's Fifth Generation Computer project has already achieved immense publicity in the United States since its publication there five months ago.
The UK edition of the The

Fifth Generation is identical to the US original. The only addition is a rave by Clive Sinclair on the dust-jacket: "... essential reading for anyone concerned with computers in Britain. Personally I was inspired by it to try to stimulate all I could in this country to prove the anthors' pessimism unfounded". Nothing has been done to update the book or moderate its rather offensive American-chauvinist tone.

Generation, like "We need some new American heroes." sound absurd if you substitute the word "British" for "Ameri-can" and imagine the book written by UK authors.

Feigenbaum (Professor Computer Science at Stanford University and a founding father of artificial intelligence) and McCorduck (a science writer) are disturbingly willing to enlist the cause of "national defense" in their crusade for an American Fifth Generation programme. Part of the reason why The

Fifth Generation already seems out of date is the impact it has in the United States. Since the book's publication there, the American computer industry's support for the Microelectronics Computer and Technology Corporation (MCC), a new cooperative research centre in Texas involving 13 manufac-

turers, has grown hearteningly.
The Pentagon has asked
Congress for \$1 billion so that is
Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency can sponsor the development of supercomputers and artificial intelligence on a lavish scale. For 12 pages the book dwells

depressingly on Britain's failure so far to exploit its potential expertise in artificial intelli-"In England's tragedy there is an obvious lesson for Americans," the authors say. Although the overall analysis is Feigenbaum and McCorduck's



not grossly unfair, their grasp of facts sometimes slips, like their

For example, they point to the decline in research funded by British industry between 1967 and 1975 and say that no one expects any change in the trend. But in fact it is already known that industrial research revived significantly during the late 70s and early 80s, despite the economic depression.

Anyone who wants a more dispassionate introduction to the subject before tackling

can we have a computer?" If you hesitate over the answer to this question, you belong to the majority of adults."

political tract should read

Computers by Geoff Simons

non-technical books about

computers. His latest work is

Alive? (Harvester Press, £9.95).

(EP Publications, £3.95).

a home micro.

already out of date.

Books either written or edited

(NCC Publications, £10.50).

Towards

Fifth-Generation

John Maddison, the veteran communications writer and educator, takes a very wide look at the impact of new technology in Education in the Microelec-tronics Era (Open University Press, £4.95). He manages to cover a lot of ground without being vague or general.

Another huge category of computer books gives advice to businessmen and managers. A good starting point is Make a Success of Microcomputing in Your Business by Pannell, Jackson and Lucas (Enterprise Books, £4.95). Readers may remember that this clearly written paperback was recently. written paperback was recently the subject of a special offer in Computer Horizons.

Understanding Computer Contracts by Martin Edwards (Waterluw, £6.50) sounds much more specialized. But Edwards. Simons is Chief Editor for the National Computing Centre and a prolific author of clear, a Liverpool solicitor, argues convincingly that businesses should understand the legal implications of buying a com-puter as thoroughly as the the philosophical (but not sensational) Are Computers technical specifications and the costs. If the system breaks down, the company too often finds that its legal protection is limited or non existent.

by Simons can generally be bought with confidence. For example, Introducing Com-puters by Malcolm Peltu (NCC Publishers are responding to Publications, £5.50) is the best the fact that computer failure Computer Security, a manage-ment handbook by Leonard Fine (William Heinemann, Peltu, who is one of the £7.50), is a concise survey of the field by an unappealing prose

Even the cautionary tales of page paperback.
Bookshops are full of short, computer disaster which pepper the book fail to make it snappy introductions to home readable, partly because computers. A good example of victims remain anonymous, this genre, which is on the In many cases anonymit

this genre, which is on the In many cases anonymity is whole superficial and sloppy, is clearly essential, but I do not see First Byte by Mike Scott Rohan why some could not have been

Rohan - a science fiction writer best known for the novel To give an extreme example: "A medium-sized corporation 'Run to the Stars' - has making extensive use of comproduced 94 highly readable puters was put into liquidation and well illustrated pages that when its computer centre was should be genuinely useful for hit by an aircraft which crashed the absolute beginner choosing into it. The high dependence on home micro.

However, because the indusorganization incapable of contry is changing so fast, some of tinuing its business activities."

the details in the section A much more entertaining reviewing specific models are book on the same subject is Computer Insecurity by Adrian Bewildered parents choosing Norman (Chapman and Hall, a micro for the children are a fall, 51.4.95). Most of the cases in the catalogue of more than 100 compass arrows and disasters do

general introduction to comput-Another pair of hands to speed the ng that I have seen this year. industry's most respected freelance journalists, pack a refuture home computer markably comprehensive account of the workings and uses of computers into this 326

using? If the answer is yes, then these high-speed array prosurprises. For new hardware is attached processor in its experibecoming available to make mental work with ultrasonic computers work even more imaging, which allows scientists quickly - sometimes 100 or 200 10 "see" into the core of a fast times faster

The new machine is called an technique has been developed array processor and plugs into a at Risley using high frequency computer. Array processors sound that enables images of were invented in the late 1960s the fuel rods to be produced and in the early days could only even when they are under the be attached to the larger opaque liquid sodium used in computers used by businesses the reactor as a coolant. and scientific establishments. As Jim McKnight, head of Now American scientists have the project, explains: "We want to be able to run the whole job Computer Appointments ——

ome computers.

at the reactor site, but we
There are still technical cannot afford to carry a home computers. problems to solve before computer large enough round Britain's half million home the country with us. The only computer owners can make way to achieve the performance widespread use of array pro- of the Digital 11/60 on the cessors - and their price will be 11/23 was to purchase too high for most computer attached processor. With the

hobbyists for some time.

But with the pace of technological progress and the slumping cost of equipment, it cannot 11/60, but produce them in a be long before these problems matter of minutes, rather than will be solved. Then the days." prospects for home computer British Aerospace, prime users will be awesome. For contractor for the construction fitting an array processor to a of the European Space Agency's bome computer would be like L-Sat I satellite, is using an swapping a Tiger Moth for attached processor from Float-

British

ing Point Systems for modelling

the satellite's behaviour in

1986 and will provide a variety of communications services.

Acrospace is also responsible

and its solar panels point to the

Snn. Clearly, the satellite's control

systems' performance could not be tested while it was on the

The answer was to install a

Digital Equipment, and an attached processor. "What we needed," says British Aerospace's John Pengelly, "was number crunching capability, which the FPS-100 could give

us. Although we looked at larger computers, none could match

the processing power of the attached processor.

This configuration allows

the satellite designers to simulate the dynamics of the satellite in space." The FPS-100 has the

capacity to perform eight million floating point calcu-

lations every second.

The Joint Speech Research
Unit (JSRU), based in Chelten-

ham, carries out research on

speech signal properties and

processing for government departments and other public

depends on reliable and appro-

priate computer facilities. In

particular, it requires powerful processing, good graphics and

quently the unit's researchers

study not only speech signal processing but also the com-

puter methods most suitable for

computer facility by an array

processor and the unit selected

the AP-120B from Floating

installed each spectral cross-

section took two seconds and a

complete picture took eight minutes to form. This delay was

such that use of the program

Using the AP-120B, with its

own standard routines, an enormous gain in speed was

Before the AP-120B was

It was decided to angment the

supporting this work.

Point Systems.

was minimal

Successful research like this

L-Sat 1, which will have solar

At the moment array processors are used by organiza- orbit. tions which need to collect and process vast amounts of information very quickly and with metres, is due to be launched in mation very quickly and with

Array processors, which are of communications services, attached to a "host" computer, The Dynamics Group of British are used in several countries to help forecast the weather. They for the satellite so that its are also used to monitor nuclear antennae always point to reactors, analyse seismic waves particular areas of the Earth, from earthquakes, and make forecasts of inflation and unemployment using compine-rized economic models.

The Atomic Energy Authority's laboratories in Risley.
Cheshire, have ordered an FPS-

By Alan Lewis

Have you ever marvelled at the speed of the computer you are world's leading manufacturer of m 20 milliseconds and a complete picture to five you are in for some further cessors. The AEA will use the seconds. As experience of array pro-

cessing grows, the users are finding many other applifinding many other appli-cations. They have also disbreeder nuclear reactor. A new covered another benefit. By plugging an array processor into their computer, they can get vast increase in the power of their machine for less cost than buying a bigger computer.

Exactly how array processors could be used on a home

computer stretches the imagination, but they could certainly run incredibly lifelike and realistic games. They could well bring closer the day when you can talk to your computer and have it answer back.

fast enough to carry out really complex tasks quickly. When you are very busy, you

may complain "I've only got one pair of hands". In that respect, the computer, which works logically by per-forming one task after another, is rather similar. It only has one pair of electronic hands and can

only make one computation at a

Effectively, an array processor gives the computer more of its electronic circuits can be finishing one task, while it is making progress on a second

and starting a third. .. Multiply that by the number of circuits in an array processor and you increase the power of the computer by a hundred or

have it answer back. Although ordinary computers work incredibly fast compared with humans, they are still not have it answer back. The array proputers and Your Child by Ray identify the victim. However it humans and Your Child by Ray identify the victim. However it humans (Century, £5.95 bardback) will suit them.

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COMMUNICATIONS. The no-nonsense journal that

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The cashless society can get out of the red at Bristol

Corinthian-Casuals, the standard-bearers of English amateur football, were yesterday drawn at home in Bristol City in the first round proper of the FA Cop. The Isthmian League club have played at this stage of the competition only once since the war, in 1965, when they lost 5-1 to Watford at the Oval.

Casuals, who in their 101-year history have never paid a player, will decide within the next few days where to play the sie, and are likely to leave the choice to their players. The club do oot have a permanent home and the facilities at Molesey, whose ground they have shared since they were asked to leave Tooting and Mitcham at the end of last season, are unlikely to be

Only 500 spectatores were at Molesey on Saturday, when Casuals beat Merthyr Tydfil in the fourth qualifying mund, and league ottendances average about 100. Bristol City, however, having made a good start to the season in the fourth division, are attracting home crowds of up in 10,000 and are likely to bring a large following with

Casuals, who are looking for a permaoent honge, will lauoch a fund-raising appeal later this mouth and would carn several thousand pounds if they switched the tie in City's Ashton Gate ground. The alternative would be to play the match at a League ground in match at a League ground in Loodon - Chelsea offered Casuals the use of Stamford Bridge for Cup matches last season - or at another Alan Jenkins, the Casuals press

officer, said: "We are very hard-up and the temptation would be in go in Bristol, but I don't believe that is necessarily within the spirit of the club. I think the attitude of the The Corinthians, who in the

1890s twice provided all 11 members of the full England team. members of the full England team, merged with the Casuals in 1939. Io their heyday they were two of the strongest sides io the country but they had been in decline in recent years until Billy Smith, a Covent Garden flower dealer and their only paid official, was appointed manager in 1981. They have only been braten twice this season and are beaten twice this season and are hallenging for promotion from the Isthmian League second division.

The two clubs were originally open only to public school or university students but now any ooe embracing their amateur ideals is ible to join. The days when a player who was sent off would never play for the club again are also in the

Aldershot v Basingstoku or Worcester

ngton v Gillingham.

Barking v Waymouth or Fambor Boston United v Busy. Bournemouth v Waisall.

Corinthian-Capuals v Bristol City.

Exeter v Maidstone of Sutton United.

Folkestone or Degenham v Brentford

Heilfax v Whitby. Herlow or Brenet v Bristol Rovers.

Horwich RMI or Macclesfield v York. Hyde or Blyth Spertens v Burnley. Kettering v Swindon. Manafield v Doncaster.

borough Trinity v Blackpool.

ford City v Wigan.

Chester v Chesterfield.

Wanderers.



tonight's replay, reached the fifth mund five seasons ago. Burnley who themselves have a strong Cup tradition, were relegated to the third dividion last season but reached the sixth mund of the FA Cup and the semi-finals of the Milk Cup.
Two Midlands oon-League clubs

with new player-managers have drawn attractive home ties. A.P. Leamington, who appointed Gra-ham Mackenzie on Saturday 90 minutes before their 3-0 defeat of Wellingborough in the fourth qualifying muod, face Gillingham. Kellering Town, who meet Sw Town, are managed by David Needham. the former Nottingham Foresst, Notis County and Queen's Park Rangers defender, who scored in Saturday's 3-2 defeat of Sutton Coldfield Town, his first match in charge. Swindon's goalkeeper, Scott Eodersby, begao his career with Ketteringhum.

Boston United and Telford

United, who both knocked out League clubs last season, could do the same agaio this year, having been drawn at home to Bury and Stockport Couply respectively. Penrith, who beat Chester in the first mund two years ago, are at home to Hull City, who will no doubt be briefed on the task facing them by their chairman. Don Robinson, He was chairman of Scarborough during their famous Cup ruos of the 1970s. Yesterday's draw also provided

Bristol City's neighbours, Bristol Rovers, with a difficult tie, They are away to Harlow Town or Barnet, who drew 1-1 oo Saturday both have good recent Cup records. Altrincham and Enfield, the two most successful non-League Cup sides of receot years, could both fail at the first hurdle this season, having been drawn away to fellow nce Premier League clubs. Altriocham, who have been rehuilding their side and are oot the force

Northwich Victoria v Bangor City.

Oxford United v Peterborough.

Rochdale v Crewe Alexandra

Scunthorpe v Preston North End. Southend v Plymouth Argyle.

Rotherham v Hartlepool.

Telford v Stockport. Torquey v Colchester.

Wesidstone v Enfield.

Ominous preparation for

the European champions

It was the kind of weekend that make up a 3-0 leeway from the first

the year.

Milewski antil the end of in years, but Sunday's wio, their third io a row, took them to the top. Milewski, aged 25, faces an operation today on an achilles tendon injury be sustained last June but has since aggravated. He is one of five players expected to miss whose Paragnayan forward Amarilla tomorrows European Cup the against Dynamo Bucharest in which Hamburg will be attempting to Mallorca, but Murcia still won 4-1.

Results from Europe

AUSTRIANE Gaix II. Austria Sotzburg 0;
Esenessid 3. Neurisid 1; Rapid Vienna 3. Lesk
I. Urson Wels II. Samr Graz C: Vost Linz 2;
SSW inneabruck 2; Fav AC 1, Wiener Sporticula
1. Admira Wacter Wien 4, SI Vela
Sportiak 2; Shoumen 0, CSKA Sofia 1; Leveld
Sportiak 2; Shoumen 0, CSKA Sofia 0; Sievas 3,
Ector Virsas 1; Silven 2, Lokontoliv Ploudev 2;
Betaustas 2, Zirska Sportak Varna 1; Hestopo
1, Eur 1; Cherno More Varna 3, Beroe 0;
Chernomoreus 2, Trakia Ploudev
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Inter Brespieve 1; RH Cheb 1; Sporta Prepus 1;
1) Vintovice 1, Banik Ostrava 0; Dulia 5
Bystrica 4, Plestike Nitra 0; SU repitee 3,
Lokomorus Koske 9; Sportak Timeve 1, 24
Zikia 1; Sloven Bratideva 1, Tatran Presov 2;
Slave Prague 1, Dukla Prague 0.
DANISH: Broanshed II. Lyngby 1;
Boss Cocenhagen 1, AG Fasehus 1; Velje 2,
Broandby 2; Esbjerrg 3, Kooge 0; Herdove 1,
Kolding 0
SUTCEL Pec Zwolie 3, William II Tiburg 1;
Sutch Control 1, Bella Marcia 2, Veney 3,
Koulding 0; Stran 1; Turburg 1;
Sutch Control 2; Emberrg 3, Kooge 0; Herdove 1,
Kolding 0
SUTCEL Pec Zwolie 3, William II Tiburg 1;

ruda JC Nertrade 9; Groningen 1, Sparte 0; Harriere 3, Sayer Leverkuster 0, Freincht 9, Albaz 2, Az 27 Albanear 1; Der Bosch 0, GA Eagles Deventer 0, FREINCH: Nancy 1, Parts St Germain 2; Rouen 0, Lana 2; Lunal 1, Metz 0; Bordeux 0, Monaco 2; Socheux 3, Austere 0; Nantes 1, Toulon 0; Toulouse 1, Brest 0; Life 2, Rennes 1, Nancy 1, Parts 1, Toulon 0; Toulouse 1, Brest 0; Life 2, Rennes 1, Nancy 1, Parts 1, Toulon 0; Toulouse 1, Brest 0; Life 2, Rennes 1, Nancy 1, Parts 1, Toulon 0; Toulouse 1, Brest 0; Life 2, Rennes 1, Nancy 1, Parts 1, Parts 1, Nancy 1, Parts 1, Parts 1, Nancy 1, Parts 1,

Copermigen
Froendby 2: Eabjerry 3. Koege 0; Hwdovre 1,
Kolding 0
DUTCA: Pec Zwolle 3, Wilkem 11 Tiburg 1;
Volendem 1, Utercht 1; Helmond Sport 2,
CS 79 Dostracht 4: Fortune Sitterd 1, Sperte 0;
Fevenoord 4, Excelsior Rottertam 0; Heartern
0 Roda JC Kertwace 0; Groningen 1, PSV
Exchoven 4; Ajax 2, AZ 67 Altmaar 1; Der
Bosch 0, GA Eagles Deventer 0.

er D, Bestie C,
K: Pack O, Iralis O; Apolion Athens C,
Summer C, Paris C, Oh 1, ABK O; Egaleo 1,
N Kalemenas C.

reiegated.

SPANISH: Reat Sociedad 1. Cadiz 0; Valencia 1. Reat Zarregoza 3; Melsona 2. Safarmanca 1; Real Bette 0. Bercalone 0; Read Machd 5, Adiatico Machd 0; Real Vallandio 3, Sevilla 3; Sporting 2, Caasuma 1; Real Murcia 4, Real Masorca 1; Espend II, Ariette Bilbaco 5, Sevilla 3; September 1; Espend 1, First Bette Bilbaco 1; Sevilla 1; First Chempionethy final: Play off, first leg; Cater Vasio 1, IFX Goteborg 1; Sintist Aarau 2, Licomre 2; Beste 0, Grasshoppers 0; Le Chauc-De-Fonds 2, Sion 0; Chieseo 3, St Gallen 2; Leusenne 0, Westingen 0; Servette 1, Bellinzona 2; Versey 3, Neuchatel Xarnax 1; Zurich 0, Young Boys 1.

YUGOSILAY: Velez: Mostar 9, Pertizan Seigrado 0; Rachicid Nis 3, Pretina 1; Sarajevo 3. Dynamo Vinkovci 0; Calik 2; Sarka 2; Volvodina Novi Sad 1; Oslok 2, Ošmplja Ljubjara 1; Vardar Skopje 1, Dynamo Zagrab C. Pied Star Beigrade 4, Fuljela 1; Hajduk Spit 3, Buducnost Titograd 0; Słoboda Tuzia 0, Zaljaznear 0.

Wimbledon v Orient. Wrexham v Sheffield United.

Penrith v Hull.

Port Vale v Lincools

Burnley, whose manager. John Bond, took Manchester City to the final three seasons ago, are away to Blyth Spartans or Hyde United, who first standards are hot the force they were, travel to Friekley Athletic, who have won six of their seven home league games this season. Enfield, who by their own high standards are having a poor drew 1-1 at Hyde on Saturday. Season, face Wealdstone, who have Blyth, the favourites to win gone 16 matches without defeat. Draw for first round

The Slongh crouch: and the referee gets into the act

Prize was no excuse for Dorset's day of shame

his soul for the whole world ... but for Newport? That, it transpired yesterday, was the prize at stake when Slongh Town marched to Poole Town to strive for a place in the first round proper of the FA Cup on Saturday. Slough had passed through the three previous qualifying rounds, the last time disposing of Hampton thanks to an eccentric wind-borne winner from their goalkeeper Frank Parsons; Poole had demolished Saltash, St Blazey and Frome.

Both teams stood a match away from the first round proper, and the chance of a crack at a third or fourth division side: one of the occasional sweet delights for any non-League man. That there was a very real prize at stake is the reason for much of what happened on that distasteful afternoon in Dorset: 2 reason, but not an excuse.

Three players were sent off, all from Slough, all within a blood-rushing five minutes five minutes for which Slough should hang their heads in shame. But they need not undertake such extravagances of guilt alone. The Poole men likewise behaved shamefully. And the referee, D, T. Morgan, must also take his share of the

Ponle won 3-0 with Baber scoring all three. He took the match ball home as if this was an ordinary moment of football glory. It was not. The troubles of the game craved one's attention, and Baber's feat will be forgotten a long time before the three sendings-off.

Pleasures

There was a pronounced whiff period and did not earn a booking. They were all made by Poole men on Slough men. Poole relegated from the Southern League premier division Waithemstow Avenue or Burton v Windsor and Eton. last season, started the game slight underdogs. Slough, from the Isthmian League premier division, had an FA Cup run last season that included a defeat of Millwall. Such a start

Being wise after the event is one after the game was not the of life's great pleasures hut in cheeriest of of tasks. "I would this case it was at once crystal like people to remember that clear that the match was This did not happen.

Instead, it became apparent that the referee was a man with whom liberties could be taken, and the game, potentially a good old blood and thunder cup tie, niggle, nastiness and the kind of play-acting designed to get players sent off. It was the sort of unpleasant nonsense that a good referee can stamp out in five minutes.

Triumph

Poole's Ray Ames was at the centre of much of the trouble. Roger Bazeley, the Poule manager, said the Sloogh men were trying to provoke Ames into committing a crime worthy of a sending-off. Slough's players accused Ames of consistent faking. Ames, to say the least, was guilty of considerable over-reaction. The only people to come out

this match with any credit were, perhaps, Slongh's forwards. Pacquette and Dodds, who worked like a couple of pack horses loog after the cause had been lost and their side reduced to eight meo. All they got for their effore was a kicking. Norman was the first man off.

Parsons, goalkeeper and cap-tain, ran to protest, and then like this, it is a waste of taking him unnecessarily clost each passage Ames flung they face Newport at home on himself about like an extra in a November 19. I will be there of trouble in the air in the first Clint Eastwood movie. Parsons hoping for a decent game of minutes of the match. Three later admitted touching Ames football. rugged and potentially danger- but vigorously denied wholesale been booked and it was the opinion of Parsons that the

clear that the match was were 2-0 up before it all destined for trouble unless the started," Bazeley said. So they referee took an immediate grip. were, Baber scoring the first from a free kick, and the second to finish the kind of sweeping move that leaves a manager believing that players pay attention to what he is saying. "It was my ambition when I tonk over five years ago to take Poole to the first round of the Cup," Bazaley said. Terry Reardon, Slough's

manager, was a picture of gloom, full of dire threats of disciplinary action. "We got involved. We shouldn't have." he said. And it was no coincidence, he added, that Ames, already booked, was substituted after the trouble. I had been looking forward to my day at the seaside. I had pre match notes about seagulis and

salt breezes, about the speedway and the dog tracks that encircle the pitch, about Poole's efforts to escape from the Southern League's Southern division about the fact that this was Poole's first Saturday home game since August 26, about the struggles of the chairman, Graham Bexter, and his board to find the £1,000 a week they say it takes to keep the club in

Charms

Instead, we have a sorry tale that tells at just how nasty for kicking, when the referee football can get. Football out-decided that drastic action side the Football League has might improve a nasty game, many charms, not least the utter returned to his goal, each run everbody's time. Poole have the place in the first round proper to the grounded Ames. With that they wanted so badly and

rugged and potentially danger-ous tackles were made in this viciousness. Referee and lines- match ball in his kit-bag, a man were convinced of his smile on his face and a pint in malice, however, and Parson his hand, was a picture of was ordered off. At once Poole contentment. A few yards away, players flung their arms in the air in triumph. Micky Doherty was the third Slough man seat off, after a late tackle. He after his early ablutious. "Do brother, Tony, had previously you know something?" he said. been booked and it was the "It's my birthday today."

Simon Barnes

Wolves go over debts deadline

It was the kind of weekend that Hamburg, the European champions could manifestly have sone without. Beaten 4-0 at Borussia Monchengladbach, where they also had their sweeper Hieronymous sent off for a professional foul on Matthaeus. Hamburg them learnt that they will he without their international forward Milewski until the end of the year.

Milewski, aged 25, faces an Metgod, Juanito Sanolilana, Stielike. A Fontball league deadline for Wolverhamptoo Wanderers in pay deht of £50,000 passed vesterday with no sign of payment. So the threat of expulsion or suspension from the League still hangs over them because mooey is still owed in unsecured creditors of a previous Molineux resime. Molineux regime.

Wanderers' etief executive. Derek Dougan, said: "The debts will be paid hut at the moment we don't know how much is owed uotil the

One of the conditions imposed by the League, at the time of the Dougan takeover 15 months ago was that 60p in the pound should be paid to unsecured creditors of the

Cyrille Regis. The West Bromwich Albioo and England forward, was sent to hospital yesterday for an X-ray examination on a shoulder

Livermore takes over at Swansea

Doug Livermore was appointed Swansea City's caretaker manager, a week after being told that he could become one of the first casualties of the club's financial crisis. Now he takes over from Joho Toshack, inheriting a squad likely to be severly trimmed as Swansea bid to survive hy cutting expenditure by £25,000 a month. Livermore has turned down a salary increase.

Emlyn Hughes, the club captain, who spent Friday night trying to Swansea, has left the club.

Chelsa's efforts to help the finances of two of their second Aposon Kalamanas 0.

Aposon Ka division rivals were given the go-ahead by the Football League to bring forward Chelsea's games at Charlton and Swansea so that both Clubs will receive much needed

ager, under pressure from poor results and a possible take over by Mike Watterson, the former chair-

Price ready to make his Watford debut in Sofia Neil Price could make his first Eindhoven in their UEFA Cup tie at

Neil Price could make his first endhoven in their UEFA Cup the at secior appearance for Watford in the UEFA Cup to in Bulgaria the City Ground. The Dutch international is ineligible. Sutton tomorrow. Watford, beld to a 1-1 draw at Vicarage Road hy Levski van Breukelen, but the forward Spartak Sofia in the first leg, are Birtles, who has been out has come struggling to name 11 players plus through two training sessions with the second round.

Sinnott is ioeligible and with Rostron required to play in European Cup the first leg of their European Cup the look certain to

same between these two schools at

depth. They had coovinging suc-cesses against Winchester and

cesses against Winchester and Repton and last week achieved a 2-1 win against a well-organized Shrewsbury side.

Rostroo required to play in European Cup tie, look certain to midfield, Price, aged 19, is standing by. "We have a reputation at Watford for doing things the hard Totteoham Hotspur go to the by. "We have a reputation at Watford for doing things the hard way." their manager, Graham Toylor, said. "The players have oow got to believe they can come back on Thursday morning to the headlines. They have to win 1-0 and that is oot beyond them."

Manchester United also have problems as they prepare for their European Cup Winners' Cup match against Spartak Varna at Old Trafford United woo the first leg 2-1 in Bulgaria, but have Muhren and Gidmam injured and Wilkins suspended. Macari will be recalled.

Walsh will replace Thijssen in the Walsh will replace Thijssen io the Ance in their UEFA Cup match Nottingham Forest eide against PSV against Moscow Spartak.

Tapper in form for fine Chigwell side

Schools football by George Chesterton

A number of schools have enjoyed success in the first half of term including those Essex rivals, Chigwell and Forest. Chigwell have reflected in the fact that they have conceded only three goals, with C. Redmayne being almost faultless in goal and N. Evans-Lombe giving him solid support. M. Esiri has led woo seven of their eight matches. Their captain, R. C. Tapper, is n forceful player, having a strong shot with either foot. He has the the side well, but receotly goals have been hard to come by. remarkable record so far of 19 goals.
Forest have nearly as good a
record, winning four of their
mutches decisively. R. Harnack and Goals have been much more in They have been involved in a series M. Sheppard have played well and the tall, fair-haired C. Elliott is an of draws, ootably against Westminster, Lancing and Bedales, They went down coovincingly to Eton and outstanding, thrustful player. The

Bradfield, but lost only in the dying minutes against an efficient Malthe end of the month should be a battle indeed.

Charterhouse have lost only to
Malvern and have a well balance
side. J. Golder and H. Pratt are
particularly strong. Their best
results so far have been 3-2 against
Forest and 3-1 against Bradfield.
This was the only defeat suffered by vern side, who scored from a A fitting climax to the first part of the season is the selection of an unofficial southern public schools XI who play an Arsenal youth XI on November 26 at Forest School. The Bradfield, who have strenght in

C Redmeyne and M Esiri (Eton), G Link and R Young (Hampton), N Pratt and J Golder (Charleshous), O Mackey (Ying Edward's, Widey), N Tasque (Ardingly), R Namach and C Ellott (Forest), S Allison (Brentwood), S Harris, and E (Ribert (Melwen)).

ATHLETICS

England get lion's share of fixtures

By Pat Butcher

The British Amateur Athletics Board, the nominal federation of United Kingdom governing bodies, seem to have conceded their right to stage international fixtures to one of their constituent members, the Amateur Athletic Association.

Fixtures awarded for 1984 by the European calendar congress, which inded in Madrid on Sunday, reveal more England fixtures than Great Britain. The AAA thus stand to make an even bigger profit than this year, which will help them forestall moves toward unification of the

Various bodies.
FDTURES: Jen 6-7:Cosford Indoor genees, RAF Cosford, Jen 13-14: AAA and WAAA indoor chemplorethips, RAF Cosford, Jen 21: Inter-county cross country chemplorethips, Lefcester. Feb 1: 68 and N Intellind V E Germany, Indoor, RAF Cosford, Peb 4: France v GB and N Intellind Indoor, Vibas, France, Feb 11: Area cross-country chemplorethips, Reb 4: Wormen's mational gross-country chemplorethips, Reb 11: Area cross-country chemplorethips, Revert, March 2: English cross-country chemplorethips, Newert, March 3-5: European Indoor champlorethips, Gothenburg, March 7: England v Potand, ndoor, RAF Cosford, March 10: England v USA, Indoor, RAF Cosford, March 10: England v USA, Indoor, RAF Cosford, March 10: England v USA, Indoor, RAF Cosford, March 25: World cross-country champlorethips, New York, May 13: London marsthon, AAA chemplonalips and Olympic Intal. New 27-28: UK champlonalips and Olympic Intale, June 10: Olympic trials, second section, Gatsetead, June 1-18: WAAA championalips, Coystal Palace, June 16: Sootish AAA championalips,

championships, Crystal Palecs.
June 16: Soutish AAA championships,
Masdowbenk, June 17: Loughborough U v
AAA, Loughborough, June 23 or 24: Scotland v
Yugoslavis v another country (senior women)
June 23-24: AAA championships, Crystal
Palece, July 1: Belgium England v
Yugoslavis, Men, Brusselz, July 6: England v
Spain v Sweden, Men, Genesheed, July 13:
Talbot International Genes, Crystal Palece,
July 13-14: England schools championships,
Thurnock, July 16: England v Polumd v
Hungary, Men, Birminghem, July 27:
Zeinburgh Games, Mesdowbank, July 22: Asg
12: Olympic Games, Los Angeles, Aug 16:
England invitation meeting, Crystal Palece,
Aug 27: BAAB MEETING, Crystal Palece, Sept
7: Cocs-Cols international meeting, Crystal
Palece, Sept 14-15: Eight-nation soursament, rag z/r isaAs MeETING, Crystaf Palece. Sep 7: Cota-Cols international maeting, Crysta Palece. Sept 14-16: Eight-nation tournament, Totyo, men and womer: USSR v US v E Germany v GB v Italy v Hungary v Japan v A N Other. Sept 19-16: Yugostavia v GB, senior and junior, men and women, Spit er Celtje.

RUGBY LEAGUE

Leeds set sights on Australia By Keith Macklin

Wally Lewis, the captain of Queensland and Australia, and a Queensland and Australia, and a powerfully huilt stand-off half, is the prime target for Leeds as they redouble their efforts to sign top players from Australia.

Within minutes of Leeds being thrashed 58-2 by Queensland on Saturday, the Leeds directors were putting their heads together to decide on a priority shopping list for

decide on a priority shopping list for strengthening the side. Leeds are having their worst season for many years, and a series

of big scores against weak defences bas persuaded the Headingley directors that the time bas come to look outside Britain for reinforce-

Although Lewis was not mentioued by name, he is known to be a prime target, not merely for Leeds, but for several clubs. Leeds have already put out feelers for Frank Stanton and Jack Gibson, the top Australian coaches, and at least four Australian players have been mentioned by people close to Headingley in the past week or so. Harry Jepson, the Leeds football hairman, says: "There are four players we are particularly inter-ested in and we hope to have it least two of them playing for us before the end of the season."

The other touring team, the New The other touring team, the New Zeałand Maoris, have now won four out of four games against the Amateur district sides pitted against them by the British Amateur Rugby League Associadon, and their latest sweeping win, 46-12 against Barrow on Sunday, emphasizes that the Maoris are in several cases being underwatched under-matched

The touring party includes many
New Zealand internationals and the
big test of comparative skill and
quality will be at Hull on Saturday
week when the Great Britain
amateur side meets the Maoris in
the final carrie of the tour.

Although Bramley had to post-pone their fixture with Huddersfield on Sunday because of their financial on Sunday occause of their financial problems, there are high hopes that the John Player Timphy game against Hull Kingston Rovers oext weekend will go ahead, various short-term rescue plans are being considered by the league.

IN BRIEF



RUGBY UNION: Willie Duggao (above), the Ireland and British Lions No 8, has been omitted from Dublin oo Saturday. Duggan arrived late for the Lienster trial and was left out of the side that played Munster. Leinster are also without Ollie Campbell, whose return following the Lions tour has been delayed by n viral infection.

WEST

BASKETBALL
NATIONAL ASSOCIATION: Sestile Supersonics 121. Kansas City Kings 110; Sen
Antonio Spura 123, Dallas Mevericks 101.

HOCKEY

KENT CUP: First mund Old Bordanian

CIPP Print round Old Bordaniane 2.
Orpington 1. CUP: First round
Eastcote 6. Cardinal Menning 0; Southgate
Adelaide 2, Staines 2.
SUFREY CUP: First round Bank of England 1.
Surbtan 2 (Jact: Royal Holloway College 0,
Hawks 8.

Hawks 8. SUBSEX CUP: First tound Lawss 5, Crawley Q. REPRESENTATIVE MATCH United Banks Q.

London University 2. WOMEN'S MATCH: Buckinghamshire 5. Witshire C.

KARACHI: Champions Trophy man's tournement: West Germany 3. New Zealand 1; India 2, Netherlands 1. STANDINGS

LENSTER: J Murphy (Greystones, P Haycock (Terenure Cotage), B Multin (Trinty Cotage), R Moroney (Lansdowne), J McGeedey (Lans downe), M Outrn (Lansdowne), A Doyle (Greystones), P Orr (Old Wesley), N Harbisson (Bactive Raingant), O Ricoganid (Lansdowne), J Glernon (Biterries), G Wellore (Old Wesley), R Kasmey (Wanderen), O Fenning (St Mary's Cotage), O McGrath (University Cotage, Dublin),

BOWLS: John Fullarton, of Ardeer in Scotland, was the first winner in the CIS tasurance indoor Bowls Championships at the Guild Hall, Prestoo yesterday. He best Dave Thomas, of Nottingham, 7-3, 0-7, 7-0, in the first official tournament to employ the seven-up scoring

SQUASH RACKETS

Merciless Jahangir into semi-final

Jahangir Khan, sensing the growth of a slight rivalry, trod it mercilessly into the ground when he beat the former British champion. Phil Kenyon for the loss of only five points in the World Masters tournament, sponsored by ICI Perspex at the Spectrum Arena, Warrington, yesterday.

Kenyon, who was the only player to take a same off the teensage

to take a same off the teensage Pakistani in the International Squash Rackets Federation world championships in Australia last month and also gave the champion a hard run in the world open last season, was this time dispatched in
42 mioutes, 9-0, 9-3, 9-2.

This ruthless win completed
Jahangir's qualification from the
round-robin stage into the semifinal found for the loss of only 14

nnai found for the loss of only 14 points in three matches against players ranked seven in the world (Kenyon), 11th (Chris Dittmar, of Australia) and 13th (Ali Aziz, of Sweden). Last season Jahangir dropped only 39 points in winning the World Masters. This time he is on schedule in do so for exercises. oo schedule in do so for even less. No man has ruled the sport quite like his, and that dominance, so far lasting two and o half years, seems Kenyon can comfort himself with

the thought that be is a newly married man and that this year, at the age of 27, he has been playing his most cogent, cootroled squash. On Sunday night be beat Aziz for the loss of only nine points. The future, if oot dazzling, at least looks bright.

The Lancashireman is also the

first leading player to use an oversize racket which be feels, as io



Kenyon: overwhelmed

tennis, gives him a bigger sweet spot. No leading player has yet tried a metal or graphite racket despite the rather controversial new legistation that made them legal two

legistation that made them legal two months ago.

As for the other technical changes, the blue floor and white ball. have not yet materialized because of n late disagreement with television broadensters.

Meanwhile, the fine form of Geoff Williams, which had given him wins over two top-16 players, continued despite his 10-8, 9-4, 9-6 defeat to Qamar Zaman, against whom be had a game-ball in the first game. The second seed thus made sure of joining the favourite in the semi-finals.

seria-finals.
RESULTS: C Ditting the accounted in the seria-finals.
RESULTS: C Ditting (Auri) bt A Azid (Swe) 9-2. 9-1, 9-10, 9-4; 1 North (Pall) bt P Kenryon (1989) 6-8. 9-3, 9-2; 0 Zeman (Pall) bt G Williams (1989) 10-8, 9-4, 9-5; M Saad (Eg) bt L Kvant (Swe) 9-6, 9-3, 5-4, 9-5; M Saad (Eg) bt L Kvant (Swe) 9-6, 9-3, 5-4, 9-5;

BASKETBALL

Touch of dizziness for high-riding Pirates

By Nichelas Harling

who had stretched their five-point interval lead to nine midway through the second half. Bracknell Pirates, the first division leaders, might as well enjoy life at the top while they can. They are leading because Solent, the only In all, the lead changed hands on a dozen occasions but after Palace are leading because Solent, the only unbeaten team, have played fewer games, but Bracknell duly took the chance of extending their lead at the weekend, despite finding themselves seven points behind Brighton at half-time.

Maybe the shock of finding themselves at the top of the National League sponsored by pulled level for the last time with 23 seconds left, Kingston retained possession until Broderick (26) sank is last basket, a stunning jump shot with two seconds left. The Americans, who also collected 20 rebounds, found able assistance

National League, sponsored by Wimpey Homes, for the first time in their history, at first unsettled the Berkshire club in a game they were expected to win comfortably. They ultimately did so, 80-67.

Brighton, the winners of only one previous game, were without Tuz, their suspended American, but Jenkins (26 points) and Cunning-ham (22) were nevertheless excelling in his absence before Bracknell got to grips, Callandrillo, their latest American acquisition, who crosses himself before every free throw, maintained his scoring streak with

maintained his scoring streak with another 27 points.

Callandrillo, a 6ft 2in guard from New Jersey, may be the most flam-boyant member of the team bul he receives plenty of support from Tony Balogun, a 6ft 6in British forward from Brooklyn, New York, of all places.

Bracknell are also currently

reaping the dividends of a successful youth policy which brought them the National Junior Cup two years ago wheo the club was based at Surrey University in Guildford, and was known successively as Team Talbot and Guildford Pirates. Scantlebury and Stiller, two members of that side, are now in Bracknell's senior team under their new American coach, Jack Lehane, Bracknell will be hoping to justify more expectations tomorrow night when they receive Kingston in the second round of the Asda Cup; not that Kingston, semi-finalists last year, will be n pushover after their

used to be oearer the foot of the table, produced the shock of the weekend, to stay in contention, winning 77-58 at Sunderfood, the national champions. Bona (24) and Brown (20) found rather more freedom for Liverpool than did Wearen (16) and Brandon (14) for Sunderfood By coincidence both Sunderland, By coincidence both Sunderland's Americans collected the same number of points the previous night when they added to Bolton's troubles, succeeding \$9-Manchester, besten 95-101 by

once Richards - who was defying doctor's orders to play with a depressed fractured checkbone - had found his range,

As though to emulate Bracknell, Liverpool and Warringtoo Viking, whose more familiar position also used to be ocarer the foot of the

Birmingham, Introduced their new American, Craig Robinson, who obliged with 22 points. His contribution was not quite enough to save the hosts who had made up an 18-point deficit with three minutes left only to succumh in the end. Owen (41) was in devastating r Birmingham. three Americans on their books, Manchester may oow part with Swaney.

 The Scottish Basketball Associ-ation (SBA) is to receive £20,000 form FS Assurance, Isin Mackenzie writes. The SBA will decide how to allocate most of the money, but £3,000 will be used to increase local advertising of matches. The SBA also intends to appoint a full time 78-76 win in a fast and furious administrator, to allow the present encounter at Crystal Palace. Kingstoo's success enabled them to coach and administrator, Ken Johnston, to concentrate on coaching.

FOR THE RECORD

AMERICAN FOOTBALL NATIONAL LEAGUE: New York Islanders 8. Philadelphia Phyers 2: Buffalor Sabres 5. Montreal Careafiers 4. Pittsburgh Penguine 5. New Jersey Doviks 3: Edmonton Ollers 5. New York Rangers 4: Calgary Flames 4. Vancouver Carucis 3: Wastengton Capitals 7: Winnipeg Jets 3: Chasgo Black Hawks 6. Hertford Whalers 1. NORRIS DIVISION AMERICAN CONFERENCE, EAST Buffalo Bills Miami Dolphins Baltimore Colts New Engind Pts N York Jets CENTRAL WEST ADAMS DIVISION NATIONAL CONFE ICE, EAST Dellas Cowboys Washington Adak Philadelphia Egis St Louis Cronis N York Giante ROWING CENTRAL Minneta Vicige Detroit Lions Green By Pokra Chicago Bra Timpe By Scows

ROWING

MOTTINGHAM: Small boats head: Sculler
Ellie: A Whitwell (Becket School) 19min 34sec.
Senor A: L Hancock (Derwent) 20.41. Senior
B: C Waumsley (Nottingham and Union), 20.33.
Senior C: S Forbes (Nottingham), 20.22.
Novice: P Lusscook (Nottingham and Union), 21.21.
Novice: P Lusscook (Nottingham and Union), 21.21. Women: C Seel (Birmingham and Union), 21.21. Women: C Seel (Birmingham university) 23.47. Pains: Ellis: Ancholosylve-wark, 20.64. Senior B: Hollingworth Laka, 21.24. Women: Nottingham, 19.09.
HENLEY: Upper Themes assell boats head: Codess fours and overall winner: London. Cored fours: Bradford on Avon. Double sculis: Hernley. Cortises pains: Leander, Corad pains: Hernley. Cortises pains: Leander, Corad pains: Hernley. Costes pains: Leander, Corad pains: Bradford on Avon. Women's coxices pains: Buway. Coastal coxad fours: Essabours. Victor Ludorum: Upper Themes.

Hertfordshire XV 21. JUBILEE MATCH: Crentrook 8, Kent Clubs XV 54 TRUMAN OB MERIT TABLE: Old Meedos UNDSD-123 A. Old Kingsburians 33. UNDER-19 COUNTY CHAMPIONEMP: Surrey 16, Kapt 19. SCHOOLS UNDER-18 MATCR: Heritordehira TENNIS

HONGIKONQ: Seico tournement, first resert W Masour (Aust) bt J Currielle (US) 4-8, 6-3, 6-0; 0 Githm (US) bt G Microbates (Carr) 6-0, 6-2; R Krishnen (Incile) bt S Metster (US) 9-3, 6-4; N Odizor (Nici) bt Miles Beuer (US) 6-3, 6-1; Ter Gullikson (US) bt Y Yonesver (Jepan) 6-4, 6-2; B Drowest (Aus) bt A Andrews (US) 2-6, 6-1, 8-1, C; M Davis (US) bt V Armaya (US) 6-1, 6-3. GRAND PRIX: (US unless stated): 1, 1 Land (C212.III40ts: 2, M Wilander (Saio), 2,228; 3, 3 Conners, 2,180; 4, J McErros, 2,000; 5, V Noah (Fr), 1,682; 6, J Ariss, 1,680; 7, J Miguena (Sp), 1,333; 0, A Gomez (Ec), 1,152; 9, J. L. Cher (Arg), 1,125; 10, E Tabacher, 983; 11, G Vilas (Arg), 938; 12, K Curron (SA), 873.

المُكذا من الأصل

RACING: TREBLE TAKES PULBOROUGH STABLE PAST CENTURY AGAIN Harwood provides the fireworks

By John Karter

The bonfire party was blazing early for one particular Guy at Lingfield Park yesterday. That man Harwood hit the 100winner mark for the second successive season with Bahoor's victory in the amateur riders' race and went on to gobble up two more prizes on the seemingly endless nine-race card with Sunoak and Royal Halo.

Next year Harwood's hardhit contemporaries may find the Pulborough factory even more relentless in its production-line approach to this normally unpredictable business. Harwood himself was not present to witness the fireworks yesterday and Geoff Lawson, his assistant, said that he was in Switzerland "examining a new machine". Exactly what this machine does awson was unable to disclose, but assuming that, as with Harwood's other innovations, it makes the operation run even more smoothly, it might take a gunpowder plot to stop him.

Bahoor, who had run away with a valuable handicap at Newmarket on Saturday, won the first division of the amateurs' race so easily that Jim Wilson could have sat back in the saddle, lit up his favourite pipe and taken a good few puffs as well. The lanky cavalier had to work a lot harder on Suncak in the second division to hold off Elain Mellor on Misty Halo, and then surprised the as-sembled gallery by disclosing that this was the first time in his distinguished career that he had ridden two winners in an afternoon on the Flat.

Harwood's third winner, Royal Halo in the final division of the Willow Maiden Stakes, was the most impressive of the afternoon. The American-bred colt made Nadia Nerina look

Draw no advantage.



whereas Nadia

same can be said of Detroit
Sam, who provided Harwood altogether, the Jockey Club with his only serious reverse of yesterday gave their answer to the day when inching out the odds-on Little Look in an earlier division of the Willow Stakes. Connexions were quietly confident of Detroit Sam's ability to win and backed their June. Mr Sangster had offered indepent accordingly. judgment accordingly. Reg to put up the money for the new Akehurst has the very highest opinion of his colt, and believes over nine furlongs, named after that he will be the one really to re-establish him in the training Cheshire.

ranks next year.

Leicester

Nerman had set her connexions back \$1.4m.

Both the winner and the runner-up will surely go on to better things next year and the same can be said of Detroit

On a more sobre note

A spokesman for the Jockey leaden-footed as he waltzed
home six lengths ahead. A firstever runner for Mrs Dons
Campbell, a retired farmer,
Royal Halo cost the relatively
trivial sum of \$32,000 at the first winner level.

110yd) (10 runners)

Fontwell Park

1.15 PETWORTH CHASE (Novices: £1,247: 2m 2f

3111 CNOC NA CIRLLE J Gifford 8-11-18 R Rowel
0220 JOHNNY TARGURN R Ledger 18-11-3 Mrs N Ledger
2043 BRANING SALD LISZT (8) P Butler 7-18-18
17/903 CTY MONEY M Smith 9-18-18

profession. He and another existence around that time, and so upset the existing European Pattern which has taken 15 years to establish with the cooperation of France, Ireland, Italy and Germany. They have suggested that Mr Sangster might instead care to institute a £50,000 handicap for three-year-olds over one mile and a half at the York meeting, or alternatively upgrade the York-shire Oaks to a £100,000 event.

> Lingfield Park is getting a new look for next year. The bars are being gutted and refur-bished, the restaurant, will become a carvery, while the far end of the grandstand is being covered-in, and to new bars

Barry bows out on high note

Ron Barry, ages 46, jumped off Final Argument after vinning the Glentrool Handicap Chase at Ayr yesterday and announced his retirement. The popular Irish Jockey was carried round the winners' are by his colleagues to cheers from the crowd.

"There is no way I can make a profit on 'the show without relevision," Warren said yesterday. "The sponsors have withdrawn and I will have to pay for the hire of the Bloomsbury Crest Hotel without television".

enclosure by his colleagues to cheers from the crowd.

Benry, who rode \$24 wieners, has a special liking for Ayr. It was at the course on October 19, 1964 that he partnered Final Approach, for his first success. He is the first lockey to have a testimonial organised for him, and it will be hunched on March 2, next year at Haydock.

John O'Neill, who broke Benry's winners record in the 1977-78 season, said: "Ron will be greatly missed by all the jockeys, he is a great character." Barry's best season was 125 in 1972-73. O'Neill bettared this with 149.

Final Argument pulled his way to the front three flights eat to beat Rosewell Riever by six lengths. "I could possibly run him in the Mackeson Gold Cup at Cheltenham on Saturday week." his trainer, Gordon Richards, said.

Mick Lambert's small Malton yard of 12 jumpers is in great form. He has had nine winners and nine seconds atheady this season, and landed the third double of his career with Tepylon and Dram Rullagh.

Robert Morley, with no stage commitments at the moment, is leaving his racehorse Bobby Dazzler to take the plandits. The chestnut, opened his winning account with a 14-1 victory for the veteran actor in the John O'Gaunt Narsery at Leinestry westerday.

the John O'Gaunt Narsery at Leicester yesterday.

Bobby Daxxler, the only horse Morley Carrently has in training, led all the way under top weight to score by two lengths from Green Gypsy.

"Bobby Daxzler has been a great source of pleasure to me, particularly winning as he did today," said Morley, who has been an owner for more than 30 years.

Lester Piggott had two winners to Willie Carson's sole success on the 13-8 on favourite, Road To The Top, in the Wysall Stakes.

2.45 HAIG WHISKY HURDLE (Novices: £975: 2m 2f)

The Frank Warren slow at the Bloomsbury Crest Hotel tomosrow could be called off because of the promoter's refusal to accept the British Booking Board of Control decision not to allow ITV to skinw the evening's proceedings the same The board, who allow promoters only four 'same-night' television shows (two five and two delayed), say that Warren has already had one more than his quota. Warren, claiming that his fivelihood depends on television, has decided to apply for a High Court declaration that the board's decision is invalid. Warren: letter was late

television". Through informal conversations
Last evening Warren's solicitor,
Kenneth Bays, had talks with
Norman Jacobs, the boards legal
man, but both stuck to their stance,
Warren said: "I will attend court televising the European Syweight

here."
As if echoing Mr Edmond's point that the rate of progress in men's gymnastics particularly is increasing inster each year, Belozertchev said he planned to change his whole routine on the pommel horse in Los Angeles next year – despite gaining 10 points each time he performed on the american here.

on the appearatus here.

Unfortunately belozertchev's female counterpart, Natalia lourchenko, aged 18, was unable to challenge his status as the gymnast of the championships. She misjudged her landing badly on the vault, the first of the four women's exercises, and landed painfully on her knees.

Her error would have cost her any

chance of the vaulting title anyway

chance of the vaulting fitte anyway, bit worse was to come. She could not get to her feet and was carried from the floor on a stretcher. A swollen knee prevented her from taking any further part in the championships and she had to be content with her all-round and team and model.

her knees.

Warren show in doubt as he

takes the board to court

championship bout between Keith Wallace and Autoine Montero, of France. That bout had to be called off because of the death of Wallace's off because of the death of Wallace's father, but Warren presumed that the rearranged card with John L. Gardner topping the bill in a heavyweight contest with Noel Quariess, would have no trouble qualifying for television too. But a letter sent to Warren on October 25 shows that the board's television shows that the board's television committee had always had other deas on both programmes.

Warren said that the letter came too late for him to change his plans and that with three American boxers on his hands in London be

One beneficiary from the wrangle could be the ABA, who have an international against East Germany on the same night at Milton Keynes. The sponsors, Wimpey, have deployed the clash of dates. They say: "The ABA have two or three home international dates per year. fixed months in advance for television purposes and one might have expected the Boxing Board of Control to exercise some influence in preventing two major matches taking place on the same night ".

ICE HOCKEY

Complex exercises call for revision of the laws

GYMNASTICS

Budspest (Reuter) - Frank
Edmonds, the vice-president of the
International Gymnastics Federation, has called for a radical
revision, of the laws to take into
account increasingly complex exercises now being performed at top
level.

because of restraint of trade.

level.
No fewer than 44 perfect 10-point scores were recorded at the world championships, which ended here on Sunday and, according to Mr Edmonds, the scoring system cannot deal with number of new

national competition.
Certainly, if the victorious Russions have their way, there will be many fresh rountines presented in the optional competitions at the Los Angeles Olympic Games next

year.

The Soviet Union won nine gold
medals and five silver during the
week-long championships and
provided the individual star in Dmini Belozertchev, aged 16, the youngest world all-round champion.
On Sunday he won gold in the pommel horse, rings, and high bar, plus a silver in the floor exercises to

The Bruins grin and bear it By Robert Pryce

Avr Bruins, who won only three games in the British League last season have started this season with two away wass. Both came in the North-East at the weekend and both owed much to bursts of goals in the second period. Ayr were 3-0 down to Billingham on Saturday then struck seven times in the second period on the way to a 10-8 win over period on the way to a 10-8 win over Cleveland Bombers. They added five soals in the second period at Whitley in the course of winning

During the summer, the Bro had to assure the Scottish and British associations that they would British associations that they would be competitive in the reconstituted premier division. They imported three new Canadians (Marphy, Bedard and Watt), persuaded two veteran internationals (Brennan and McBride) to return to the fold and smoothed over their differences with their netminder. John McCrone, who sat out last season because the club refused to buy him new mads. new pads.

Ayr began the sessoo by all but beating the British champions, Dundee Rockets, and taking the Dundee Rockets, and taking the lead in the Scottish section of the Antunn Cap. Their Canadians are all high in the scoting list; McCrone is second among the league's netminders. Watt accounted for four goals against Cleveland and four assists against Whitley, Bedard scored seven goals in the two games.

Streatham Redskins also made a winning start in the British League, now aponsored by Hencken, on Sunday, Stefan emerged after a 15-minute sentence in the penalty box to score the goal that gave them

3-0 lead at Durham early in the second period and struck the winning goal in a 6-5 victory on a Durham also dropped a home point to Murrayfield Racers, the premier Division's early leaders.

:<u>-</u>:-

Two newly-signed Canadian forwards played their first games; Paul Tilley, a first-skating centre, for Durham, and Bill Sobkowich, replacing the injured Dampier, for Murrayfield. Neither scored on Saturday; each scored two goals on Saturday.

Peterborough Pirates gained their first Autumn Cup points with a large measure of help from their large English microational nerminder, Ron Katernyuk. Despite their territorial domination, their territorial domination, Southampton were being held at 4-4 unidway through the last period when Peterborough broke out for three goals in 52 seconds.

Brittiski LEAGUE: Premier division: Cleveland 6 (Ente S), Ayr 10 (Watt 4, Becterd 3); Durham 4, Murrayfedt 4: Nortingham 0 (McKey 3), Whittey 2 Durham 6, Streethem 6; Marrayfedt 6, Cleveland 2, Whitey 8 (Towns 3); Ayr 11 (Sectord 4).

First devision: Deceids 7, Scuthergains 11; Glasgow 11, Bournemouth 2, Altrincham 6, Deceids 6; Bristot 1; Crowines 8; Sciliusi 20, Grimsby 0.

ALITCHIN CUP: Pile 2, Dundes 10 (Permycools 4, Halpin 3, R Wood 3, Welter 3): Pellerborough 0, Streethum 7; Dundes 13 (Welter 5, Halpin 3, Peanysook 3); Pile 1; Southerspoo 4 (Brier Sites 3), Peterborough 7 (Lawtees 4).

edd to his individual title. "I did not The second second

The flying Belozertchev, on top of the world

IN BRIEF

Dutch going downhill

Karachi (Reuter) - Netherlands, open category with a lift of 206kg oo the closing day of the world champions Trophy in 1981 and 1982, suffered their third successive defeat in this year's tournament here yesterday when they lost 2-1 to this year, stood at 105kg. defeat in this year's tournament here yesterday when they jost 2-1 to India. Shahid and Carvelho scored for the Indians, Bouwman for the Dutch.

100 per cent record when goals from Keller, Schmidt and Dopp gave them a 3-1 win over New Zealand. McLeod was the New Zealanders'

WEIGHTLIFTING: Anatoly Pisarenko, of the Soviet Union, set a world record for the snatch in the **TODAY'S FIXTURES**

7.30 unless stated
7.30 unless stated
Second dilvision
Portsmouth v Cambridge United
Third division
Bournemouth v Rotherham United
Bristol Rowers v Presion (7.45)
-iuli City v Walsali
Milwali v Newport County (7.45)
Sheffield United v Scumburge United
Winbledon v Codord United
Fourth division
Addressot v Northempton Town
Blackpool v Slockport County
Crews Alcoandra v Hardepool
Darlington v Tranmere Rowers
Donoaster Rowers V Colchester United
Mansfield Town v Rochdele
Swindon Town v Hereford United
York City v Wrecher



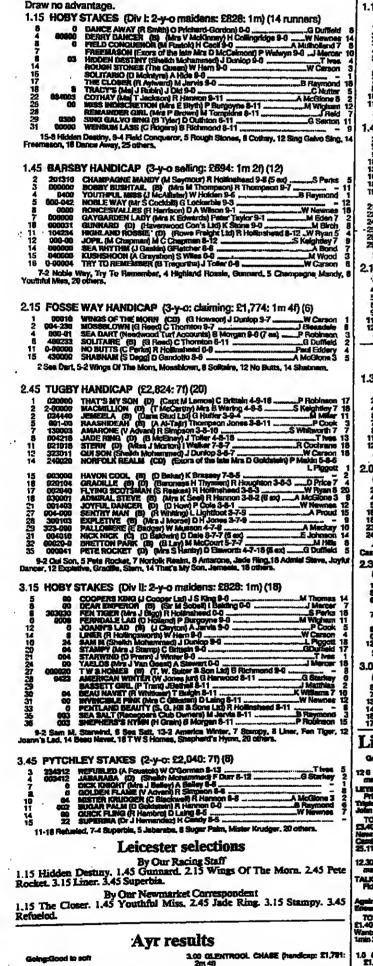
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EPLYON 8 g by Maystreak – Just A-Honey 4-18-18 PA Cherton (11-8 For) 1 Jackito Times Mrepper (7-1) 2 Deskitd — July D Shaw (33-1) 3

2.0 TAIRLAW CHASE (Novious: £1,184; 2m)

ALLERA EA br g by Politico - Gerste Ginger 5-11-9 J C'Nell (100-30) 1 Tolitican Secret M Barnes (18-1) 2 Adap Craig M Dwyer (12-1) 3 TOTE Wer: 14-40, Places: 51-30, 52-50, 53-70, DF. E12-10 CSF: 557-88. Thoust: E344-36, C Ber et Herwick. 2½ I, 1½ L Arieto Treat (7-4 Isr) 4th 15 rev.

3 2043 BRIANES AND LECT (9) P Buser 7-18-18 4 1/p03 C7TY MCNEY M Smith 9-18-18 5 0p6-0 CROWNING MOMENT (8) I Wardle 8-18-10	18 0-035 DEEP PRIDE J Gifford 4-70-6 H Home 1-3 Deep Pride, 8 Super Telt, 18 Battale Prince, 14 Start The Music, 20 Form Up.
8 p840 DAN DARE O Henley 8-18-10 Mr C Newport 7 7 0p-pt DONDIEU O Greig 6-18-10 P Barrion 8 4025- GLENLADE N Wheeler 8-18-18 July Wisseler 18 0005 GRANGE GLEN F Gray 6-18-10 R Roseler 11 000-0 QUILLERY S Woodman 7-18-18 W Smith	3.15 NORFOLK CHASE (Amateurs: handicap: £1,578: 3m 2f 110yd) (4)
18 0037 GRANGE GLEN F Gray 6-18-10 R Rowed 11 000-0 QUILLERY S Woodman 7-18-18 W Smith 4-7 Croc Na Cubale, 11-2 Johnny Tarquin, 13-2 Brainans and Liszt,	7 30rd RUNWICK PROSPECT Mies L Bower 7-18-7
1.45 BOXGROVE HURDLE (Seiling: £799: 2m 2f) (14)	9 8-42f IMPORTANT J Ellott 5-10-7 S. Sharwood 4 11-18 Father Gleb, 7-4 Lord Of The Night, 4 Important, 14 Runwick
9 0.51/0 GUERNAVENTERE (CD) R Binkuney 8-11-2 R Linky 18 0-024 WED RYE Mrs N Kennedy 6-11-2 B de Hami 18 0-024 WED RYE Mrs N Kennedy 6-11-2 B de Hami 18 0-024 WED GF ACCORDA R Steamer 8-10-11 B Sorder 7	Prospect. 3.45 RANK HURDLE (Handicap: £2,446: 2m 2f) (9)
16 00-00 FRE CHEFTAM M Madgwick 6-10-9	7 2101 CROWN LAND (CD) Jendra 8-11-7 12 1-141 RETSEL (CD) SWoodman 4-11-5 PScudamors 14 01-30 SKATEBOARD CD) DA Wison 7-11-2 K Canter 7
21 90 ON SIGHT D Ancil 18-18-7 Mrs J Ower 22 0003 JOE'S LASS A Ayett 6-10-8 Mrs Africane 24 p- BAD LOVE D Henley 8-10-4 W Edderfield 7	18 1/300- SWEET ENCHANTIBENT (CD) B Stevens 8-18-7 W Smith 21 p00-0 CWINE TRUTH (CD) A Moore 4-10-5 SMoore CVIII-1 CM (CD) A Moore 4-10-5 SMOORE CVIII-1 CM (CD) A MOORE CVIII
24 p- BAD LOVE D Heritay 8-10-4 W Edderfield 7 - 25 - 3060 WHITLEY FRESTA D Wate 8-10-2 A Wathen 4 - 28 - 2000 JACKS PRIDE O Heritay 8-19-0 C Warren 7 - 29 - 0000 SARATOGA CHIP (8) R Vocreputy 5-10-0 R Rowell	21 p00-0 DIVINE TRUTH (CD) A Moore 4-10-5 S Moore 23 20-40 CORAL LERSURE (B) G Balding 8-10-4 B Rully 25-2241 FRIDAY STREET R Striptiz-10-2 S 20422 WINDSOR WARRIOR Feter Taylor 8-10-0 S 20 0406 OPENING INGRIT Mrs E Watte 9-19-0
2 End Of Era, 9-2 Aspen Flare, 5 Wild Rye, 11-2 Guernaventure, 2.15 "NICKEL COIN" CHASE (Handicap: £2,040: 2m	7-4 Retnet, 11-4 Crown Land, 4 Friday Street, 6 Stateboard, 8 Windoor Warrior, 10 Sweet Englandment, 14 others.
2f) (6) 4 01-pp SWORDSHANT Forster 8-11-7	Fontwell selections
5 004-2 AMBRESIONT O Esworth 18-11-6 JH Denies 4 8 1112 GREY POLCHEN (B.) JBradley 8-11-1 GDevies 9 1330 ZELDA'S FANCY (CD) HO'Neti 8-18-11 G Newman 11 3512 ALTAGNADERTY RUN T Cay 8-10-2 JUOVED 12 0-04 NETHERBRUDGE D Gardotto 5-10-0 P Perion	By Our Racing Staff 1.15 Cnoc Na Cuille, 1.45 End Of Era. 2.15 Grey
11 1312 ALTAGHADERRY RINT Clay 8-10-2 Loveloy 12 9-04 NETHERBRIDGE D Gandolfo 5-10-0 Perfor 13-8 Grey Dolphin, 9-4 Ambremont, 4 Altaghaderry Run,	Dolphin. 2.45 Deep Pride. 3.15 Pather Gleb. 3.45 Retsel.
Sedgefield	18 02-32 SECRET PINALE (C) M Lambert 4-10-5
1.30 RUSHYFORD CONDITIONAL JOCKEYS	18. 02-32 SECRET FINALE (C) M Lambert 4-10-5
CHASE (selling: handicap: £405: 2m) (7 runners) 2 3103 ARTSUM (CD) R Jeffrey 8-11-6	28 p-432 SHOEMENDER F Watson 8-19-0 29 0-240 GLEN WILLY (C) J Wade 5-10-0 30 000-0 CAPE FAREWELL M Elerby 5-10-0 Mandy Harrison 7
2 3103 ARTSUM (CD) R Jeffrey 8-11-8 K Toelen 4 0/00t- CLAN-DY-GUY Mrs I, Bensley 10-11-3 T Donnelly 8 4443 DR GURLLOTINE (D) W Pairgrieve 8-18-12 M Denry 7 pp-20 OKEN-METON Wiffred Hoton 8-18-11 A Houlton 8 2002 MENDALEAK Y Thompson 8-18-0 K Jones	3 Secret Finele, 4 Corportors Way, 5 Mick's Ribust, Mr Denetop, 3.30 ALEXANDER HURDLE (Div 1: 3-y-c: novices:
8 3002 MENDALEAK Y Thompson 8-19-0 KJones 11 4000 VALE CHALLENGE (CD) P Feiguin 8-10-0 P Dever 12 000 SPRING GRACKER W JAQUES 8-19-0 R Theory-Jones	P451: 2m) (9)
6-4 Artsum, 3 Dr Guillotine, 5 Mendalesk, 7 Okehempton,	5 80 BLORDON J McNeughton 10-7S Charlion -7 2 GO TO BLEEP A Jervis 18-7S Smith Eccles
2.0 LEECH HOMES CHASE (novices: £1,157: 2m 4f)	8 0 MONSANTO LAD K Store 10-7
2 12/0 NO MYSTERY W A Stephenson 7-11-9	3 ALBERTAT Denys Soith 10-7 J J O'Nell 5 69 BIONDORD J McNeughton 10-7 S Charfton -7 2 GO TO BLEEP A Jervis 18-7 8 Smith Excles 6 MONSANTO LAD K Stone 10-7 A Brown 11 22 MOUNT RULE D Yeoman 10-7 12 REBEL PERIL CH Bell 10-7 D Turribuli 13 34 SOLARES J Berry 10-7 M Berry 7 14 0340 SOME YOYD C Bell 10-7 A Stringer 18 SENT OFF M W Emisstry 10-2 A Dictorien
5 000 COOLABEUT Barres 8-11-4 M Barries 18 0348- KULKEA Mrs Gray 6-11-4 MBarries 18 1342 CHEF MARCEL N Bycroft 8-11-3 P Charloon 23 1212- THE WELDER M W Dickinson 5-11-3 P Charloon TRANGUAF Wathed Holden 5-11-3 D Wildinson	15-8 Go To Sleep, 3 Albertat, 8 Some Yoyo, 7 Solares, 6 Mount Rule.
1 4-5 The Welder, 7-2 Chef Marcel, 5 No Mystery, 8 Barberstown	4.0 ALEXANDER HURDLE (Div. H: 3-y-c: £452: 2m) (13) 2 1400 SHOOT THE RAPIOS (B) (D) WA Stephenson 11-8
Caste, 12 Cooledles, 14 others. 2.30 NIGHT NURSE CHASE (handicap: £1,062: 3m 800yd) (7)	3 DICK 'E' BEAR J Jefferson 10-7 J J O'Nell 4 132 GILDED STRACOMER (B) G Lockerble 10-7
1 909- TWIFLIGHT (CD) S Wildrison 8-11-10	5 900 JOHN NORTH N Chamberish 18-7 Schrikon 8 100 MR FANACKAPAN (B) C Bel 18-7 Skringer 7 9080 RAKE'S PROGRESS (B) V Thompson 10-7
7 1-341 HOLBORN HEAD W A Stephenson 7-11-5 (7 mg) K Jones 4	8. SEL-BY-CYSTON J Berry 10-7 M Mr M Thompson 7 0 SEVENTH SEASON F Gloson 10-7 C Project 11 TEUCER J Remeden 10-7 DOUBTFUL
8 12:1 90LD CASTE (CD) P C'Cornor 8-11-3 (7 ec) B Johar 0 1143 VENDEVAR (CD) A Jarvis 8-18-11 S Smith Eodes 12 3200 VISCOURT (S) V Thompson 9-10-0 JMr M Thompson 7	11 TEUCER J Parsedor 10-7 DOUBTFUL 12 9 TOT Devis Smith 10-7 TO Busins 4 13 90 WDOL REAND 6 Lockertis 10-7
2 Carpenter's Stit. 100-30 Holtom Head, 8 Gold Ceste, 8 Vendever. 3,0 TEESDALE HURDLE (handicap: £1,140: 2m 4f)	15 BOLD THOUGHTS A Jarvis 10-2 South Eccles 18 23 HIGH STATE M W Easterby 10-2 A Diglarity
(13)	13-8 High State, 7-2 Dick & Beer, 8 Gilded Strucomer. Sedgefield selections
7 411-3 CARPENTERS WAY (D) Durys Smith 5-11-8 JJ C'Nell	By Our Racing Staff 1.30 Mendalcak. 2.0 The Welder. 2.30 Carpenter's Silk.
14 2322 TARSUS J Naris 4-19-0 A Herris 18 2122 MR DENETOP (CD) F Masgrave 5-10-7 Mr T Jeffrey 7 17 p808 SEAMOF (C) P Cords 4-10-5 D Wildingon	3.0 Carpenters Way. 3.30 Go To Sleep. 4.0 High State.
Lingfield Park 2.50 HORNELAN HAV	est Selling 2/50; dij
Geing: Round Good, Streight Good to Srm. 126 WILLOW STAKES (DW I: Part I: 2-y-o maident: 22.990-77) Lyaither.	urtagh) 2-8. T ives Hopelul Way (3 Foster) 8-2
LEYEN, b c, by Ahonocra - Lucesta Pi H Johony Frenchmen TUTE Wire 24.20.	Places: \$1.20, \$1.90, TOTE: Win: 230.50. Places: \$10.60, \$1.70,
John Patrick	21.7.78. Tripset: 296.47. \$1.50. UP; \$41.50. GBP; \$257.89. Tripset: \$4.150. UP; \$47.50. GBP; \$257.89. Tripset: \$4.150. GBP;
TOTE: Win: EX.50, Piscoet: E2.40, 21.10. SAU. DF: 211.00, CSF: 218.00, G Huffer et SOFELA HANDECAP (E2. NON-EXEMPTICAL III. M. Betset Boy S-4 tot. DANK PROPOSAL D hip Completing Comments.	P Blood Royal-Lady 2.15 JOHN O'CAUNT HANDICAP (2-y-o.
25.11sec. 5-9-10 Worth Avenue	21,763: 71] B Raymond (5-1) 1 Security DAZZLER oh c by Sparkler— D McKay (20-1) 2 Philagree(R Moriey) 9-7 J Reid (14-1) 1 R Hills (33-1) 3 Green Gypey W Curreon (10-1) 2
making: 52.302 70	Places: \$2.40, 55.70, Fel Loseg
W Newhos (15-8 fee) 1 Not All 1 (8 Blamuse 4-1 Against the Grain	Hamburyet Newtrier- 23.20, 22.90, DF (1st or 20d) : CSF; £139.72. U (50v. Hetten (18-1) 4th. Luren et Lambourn, 21.14. Solv's Right (6-1) 4th.
Enemble C Startey (7-2) a 300 FALLING LEAF HAI 21.40. DF: 21.05. CSF: 244.42. H Candy at PERRYMAN B n by	NDICAP (E3,522 0) 2.45 GUNLEY HANDICAP (E2,729: in 40)

aidens: £828: 1m) (18)	8 020-p BUCKSOME (CD) C Wardman 6 40-21 CARPENTER'S SILK (C) Duny	18-11-6	ORTH N Chamberisin 18-7
n J S King 9-0		Smith 7-11-6 7 9080 RAKE'S	
Inches 16 - S Parks 18	7 f-241 HOLBORN HEAD WA Stephenso	n7-11-6(7 m) a set-by-	OYSTON J Berry 10-7 M Mr M Thumpeon
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rer 2 Con 1 trit R Richmond 2-0	3.0 TEESDALE HURDLE (handica (13)	13-8 High State, 7-	2 Dick, 'E' Bear, 8 Gilded Stracomer,
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perice Winter, 7 Stampy, 8 Uner, Fen Tiger, 12 hepherd's Hymn, 28 others.		Tradition -	
hephard's Hymn, 20 others.	Lingfield Park	2.50 HORNWEAM HANDICAP (2-y-o seeing.	1.45 SEAGRAVE HANDICAP (5-y-c: apprendo es: Selling 2750: 81)
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2,040: 71) (8)	Golog: Flound Good, Streight Good to Srm.	ESIGR HOUSE b or br c. by Nevarro - Bonnemehon (E Murtagh) S.B. T Ives	Honelid Way & Freteri E.2
orman 8-13 Tires 5	120 WILLOW STAKES (Div t Part t 2-y-o	· 1700-30 mv 1	L. Wilson (20-1) Easy Star. A Weles (7-2 fee) Thirddecky belacky
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JR R Hannon R-S A McGlone 3 2	LEYSM, b c, by Ahonora - Lucesta (H H Prince Yazid Saud) 8-0 Middl. Miller (9-2) 1 Triple Tower	TOTE: Wire 84.20. Places: \$1.20, \$1.90, \$5.40. DF: \$2.50. GSF: \$17.76. Tricast: \$96.47. & Eichn at Newswarket. \$4. 1½!. Just Irano (18-	TOTE: Win: 230.50. Please: 210.50, 21.70 21.50. DP. 241.50. CSP. 257.59. Prices
Hannon 0-0 & Raymond 6 ling 8-5 W Newnes 7	John Patrick	& Eldin at Newmerket, Vd. 1Vd. Just Irons (18-	2447.89.
Candy 5-5	TOTE: Was: 5850, Places: \$2.40, \$1.10	· 1] 40:20 (20, 1m 14.20c.	J Spensing at Alestor. 47, St. Temple Committee (8-1) 4th. 15 ran, NP: Aquibe Prince, No-Std.
Sugar Pakn, Mister Krudger, 20 others.	23.40. DF: 211.00. CSF: 218.09. G Hutter at	3.0 ELM HANDICAP (E2,13G: 2m)	215 JOHN O'GAUNT HANDICAP (2-Y-0
selections	Newcontrat. 11, hd. Basset Boy 9-4 fav. Cambridge Circus (53-1) 4th. 15 ran. 1min	DARK PROPOSAL b h by Blood Royal- Lady Gertrude(Mrs. J Philips)	21,783: 71)
	25.11sec.	5-9-10	Philogrouf Moriey 9-7 Philogrouf Moriey 9-7 Philogrouf Moriey 9-7 Philogrouf (14-1) 1
cing Staff	12.30 WELOW STAKES (Div ft: Part ft: 2-y-o	Beby's Strike	Green Gypey
2.15 Wings Of The Morn. 2.45 Pete	TALK OF GLORY, h c. by Highin Glory -	TOTE: Wir. \$5.40. Places: \$2.40, \$5.70.	Tel Loong
	TALK OF GLORY, b c, by Hitele Glory - Ficile Faddle (P Deel), 9-0 W Newhoot the Grain Whiteless (15-5 far) 1	24.40, £1.70, DF: £202.50, CSF: £168.10. TRICAST: £5.008.15, B Hanburyet Newtrer-	TOTE: Wir: \$5.90. Places: \$2.00, \$1.70 \$3.20, \$2.90. DF (1st or 2nd): GSF: \$139.72. U Lung at Lambourn. 21. V; Spin's Right (5-1) 4th. Simon (100-30 fav). 20 van.
et Correspondent , 2.45 Jade Ring. 3.15 Stampy. 3.45	W Newtons (15-5 tar) 1 Against the Grain	TRICAST: £5,088.15. B Hanburyet Neutriar- let.8l, 1l. Bellemuse 4-1 fav. Hettan (18-1) 4th. 19 ran. 3m31.24e, NR: Ribot Star.	Lung at Lambourn. 2l, 1/2 Splv's Right (6-1) 4th.
2.43 sade tang bits ommipy. 5.45			2.45 GUNLEY HANDICAP (22.729; km 40)
	TOTE: Wir: \$2.80, Places: £1.70, £2.20, £1.40. DF: £10.50. CSF: £44.42, H Candy at	3.30 FALLING LEAF HANDICAP (63,522.07) FERRYMAN D g by Forton Piner- La	HAZEL BUSH b f by Sessaires - Seltam (Lady Macdonaid-Buchanan) 8-7-2
74	Wantse, Hd., sh hd. Atidos (16-1) 4th. 18 ren. 1min 27.41 sec. NR: Christendom.	Adequated M. Stranger	(Lady Macdonaid-Buchanan) 8-7-2
sults	100 27.41 pec. res Carpanoca.	7-8-8. A Mc Glone (9-2 fav.) 1 Heliowy Wonder	A. P. O'Relly (20-1) 1 Going Gaing P. Marri (4-2 Fev) 8 Melache M. Fry (16-1) 3
2.00 GLENTROOL CHASE (handcap: 21,781:	1.0 CHESTNUT STAKES (DIV !: Ameteurs:		TOTE Wat 213.80. Places: \$2.70, £4.20. DF:
2m 40	21.800: 1m 20 BAHOOR, br C. by L'Enjoieur - Jettipe	TOTE: Wir: \$3.00. Places: \$1.60, \$2.70, \$2.70. 10P. \$76.10, \$3.90. \$1.60. \$1.70. \$57.05. D Severin at Whitebury, Hd. 41. Royala Boy (8-1) 4th, 14 ran. 1m 12.52aac. NR:	280.60, CSP: £104.16; Tyleast: £1.374.17, M
FINAL ARGUSEERT 8 g by No Argument — Dear Rose 7-11-11	(Shelich Mahammed) 3-11-4 ,J Witson (1-6	2570.65. D Elsworth at Whitsbury, Hd. Kil.	Prescott at Newmarket. 1/4, 1/4. Obacien (5-1) 4th, 14 mm, NFt Gawaine, Roncesvalles.
Rosewell Riever	Selfx	Hoyela Boy (8-1) 482, 14 ran. 131 12.52365. 1915 Haven Blessed.	3.18 WYSALL STAKES (3-7-#: £1,551: 1m 2f)
	ChestyLydia Pearce (33-1) 2	* 4.0 WELOW STAKES (DIV #: Part 2, 2-y-o:	ROAD TO THE TOP 8 1 by Shirley Heights -
22.00. DP: £18.50. CSF: £24.30. THICAST:	TOTE: Wire 50.30. Places: \$1.10, \$1.50,	maidens: 22,330:70	ROAD TO THE TOP 8 1 by Shirley Heights - Silven Wey (Sir M Sobel) 8-7-W Careon
CGS. G. Richards et Greystoke. 81, 61. Bobjob (18-1) 4th 10 ren.	22.70, DF: \$2.60, CSF: \$3.92, G Herwood et Puborough, 121, AJ, Byles (100-1) 4th, 14 ren.	ROYAL HALD 8 c by Halo- Lady	(8-18 Fav) 1 Warry Torn P. Biocomieki (18-1) 2 My Tony G Section (9-1) 3
(· / · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Pulborough. 12, AJ. Byker (100-1) 4th. 14 ran. 2min 12.51eec.	Gordon Dies O Campbell 9-0.6 Starloy (9-45av) 1	My Teny P. Bloomfeld (18-1) 2 My Teny G Section (9-1) 3
3.30 BERHAN CASE (novices: 21.284: 3m	1.30 CHESTNUT STAKES (Div II: Ametica);	Nedle NaticeT ives (3-1) 2 CollegedN Day (4-1) 3	TOTE: Wir: \$1.70. Please: \$1.00, \$3.00, \$1.70. DF: \$5.90, CSP. \$9.90. W. Hern at West
11(0yd) .	£1,800: 1@ 20	Celtucal N Day (4-7) 3	Baley, Ind. oh. Ind. Guess Wilto (11-2) 4th. 14 ran.
A KINSMAN br g by Robor - Crosswice 7-	SUNDAK b c. by Averal - Size Queen (/	TOTE: WIRE \$3.50. PROPER \$1.50, \$1.50.	3.45 FLECKNEY STAKES (DIV 8: 2YO: 21.036:
17-6T () Dun (1-2 Fev) 1 Count VrenskyP A Charton (20-1) 2	SUNCAR b c, by Averof - Size Queen (# Haverhale) 5-11-4 When (13-5 tay) Mary Halo Spin Mellor (8-4) 3 Man In Grey Shervood (7-2) 8	TOTE: Witt 23.90. Places: 21.50, 21.50, 21.50, 21.50. DP. 21.50. CSF: 25.33. Q Herwood at Pubborosta, 61.194. Elano (4-1) Att. 12 app. 1 at 25.83 as . TOTE DOUBLE: 211.25. TREBLE:	60
C Pirnolott (16-1) 2	Metry Helo	25.83MC. TOTE DOUBLE: ET1.25. TREBLE; 25.70. PLACEPOT: 21.20.	SWET RETURN by f by Double Form - Keep Going (3. Seddie) 8-11
TOTE: Wir: \$1.40, Places: \$1,10, \$2.70, \$2.20, DF: \$12.00, CSF: £13.31, J Brookbank	TOTE: Wir. 23.00. Places: 21.40, £1.10, £1.40. DF: £3.00. CSF: £5.04. G Harwood at		L Piggott (11-8 Pers) 1 Ariste Paul Ecidery (12-1) 2 Ette Girl E Hide (6-1) 2
at Wignes 121, 201, Littles Brig (16-1) 4th 8 can.	Pullicrough, VL (f. Profit Warrant OS-1) 4th, 14	Y atamatan	Plan ChiPaul Eddery (12-1). 2
	ran. 2m 13.94s.	Leicester	TOTE Wir. 22-40. Places: \$1.70. \$7.20.
4.00 DRUMJOHN HURBLE (novious 2707: 2s.	20 WELOW STAKES (DIV I: Part 2) (2-ye)	Going: Good to firm	22.40. OF: 245.80. CSF: 120.84. J. Venter at
aumounity & c by Sustino — Land of Fire 4-	maldens: \$2,386: 7f)	1.13 FLECKONEY STAKES (Div I 2-y-o: meiden	TOTE: Wirt: 22.42. Places: \$1.70, 27.30, \$2.40. OP: \$45.50. CSP: \$20.34. J. Wenner at Newsouriet, Inc. 2. Coloneal (16-1) 4th. 13 ran. PLACEPOT: \$38.25.
10-12 Air A Dudgeon (11-2) 1 Keep A Premise Mrs G Ress (18-1) 2	DETROIT SAM by c, by Green Dencer - Tocqueville (D Wickers.) 0-0	166es: £1,635: 60	TINTE OF COMO. I classes
Keep A Francisco	G Bandar (8-1)\$ 1	TENDER MOON OO I by Vitiges- Amber	Fontwell, first: Sedgefeld, first. Tomorrow: Edisburgh - not available; Newbury, first.
TOTE: Wir: 19.40. Places: 52.20, 211.00.	Little Look	TENDER, MCON 00 I by Vitiges— Amber Moon(S Wong) 8-11	Wolverhampton - chase firm, burdles good.
		AP\$48	BLROKERS FIRST TIME: Loidester: 1,15 Decry
\$19.40. DF: \$87.50, GSF: \$102.46. C J Alexander 'et Doller. 11%, 4t. Macadorius (5-4 fev) Whichknows Lad (16-1) 4th 22 ren. PLACEPOT-2378.50.	TOTE: Wir: \$5.50 Places: \$1.90, \$1.00, \$2.10, \$1.00, \$2.10, \$1.00, \$2.10, \$1.00	TOTE: Win: \$4.60. Places: \$1.50, \$4.20.	BLINKERS FIRST TIME: Leicester: 1.15 Derry Dancer: 2.15 Softers: 2.45 Jamests, Resisteden: 3.15 Dear Emperor, Joseph Led.
PLACEFOT- 2378.50.	47t. 14 ran. 1m 24.87s.	22.30. DF: \$15.20. CSF; &45.15. B Hambury at Newmarket, ² J, 3l. Pendane (5-1) 4th. 22 ran,	TWS Homes.

"I don't think I can give 100 per

cent as I have in the past and in those circumstances I think it right

that I should finish." Squires said yesterday. Squire's decision illus-trates only too well the difficulty

Retirement of two great names poses selection problems for Romania game

Wales, whose rebuilding process it was announced last week. That coupled with his dropping last are been dealt two considerable season from the side which played to be available for the game with Romania but that would have meant conceding too much time to rugby when his businesses demanded his presence. was developing well last season, have been dealt two considerable Maws by the retirement from interational rugby of Graham Price, their tight head prop, and Jeff Squire, the flanker. This weekend the Welsh selectors must choose a After 41 caps for Wales, the first

team to play Romania io Bucharest on November 12, an awkward assignment as France have fre-quently found, and suddenly they have a gaping void in the centre of their squad. of them against France in 1975, and 12 consecutive appearances for the Lions, he feels that enough is enough. Continual squad training has left its mark too so that, at the The most experienced forward thay have available is Butler, the captain, with 10 caps. Injuries mean there will be no Norster. no has left its mark too so that, at lhe age of 3t when he could reasonably have expected another couple of years at international tevel, he will concentrate his remaining playing days on Pontypool. So will Squire, whose reasons for retiring after 29 caps and six Lions appearances, have to do with his developing business interests. Stephens and, behind the scrum, no Holmes. They have a cluster of backs who have little more than one international season behind them or have yet to prove themselves, the only exceptions being Richards, the Swansea centre, and to a lesser extent Clive Rees and Ackerman. Squires, eight of whose Weish

Price ans Squire both made their recently he was the branch manage Price ans Squire noin made their third tour with the British Lions of a building society in Pontypool during the summer, to New Lealand, but Price was omitted from the senior Welsh squad when club, which requires more time. He

A bandsome, hard-backed bolume marks

the centenary of Avonvale RFC. It is subtitled 100 Years of Village Rugby, though it concerns itself with two villages,

Batheaston and Bathford. The club was

originally named Batheaston, but since 1896 the ground has been nearer to Bathford, at the Crown Field. You get a good view of it from the railway line

between London and Bath, Travelling

from Paddington, you find it on your left

soon after leaving the Box Tunnel, shortly

grounds anywhere. George Atchison, the

author, proudly writes. And there is a reasonable claim. Batheaston straggles (his

word) to your right but to the left is Bathford Hill, wooded, with the eburch of

St Swithun looking down, and on the skyline, at the Wiltshire border, a tower called Brown's Folly, set up by a Mr Wade

Brown to 1849 for the laudable purposes

of providing employment and enabling

of the club, lies at the foot of the hill. The

River Bybrook runs alongside the ground,

growing in importance and importunity

just before it joins the Avon. The

The Crown Inn, once the headquarters

himself to enjoy views of the countryside.

There can be few more attronive

before arriving at Bath.

though he was recalled to the squad on Sunday after proving his fitness Pontypool's win over

> leading players have in reconciling the demand made by their careers, their chosen sport and their li was only after considerable persuasion that Squire toured New Zealand during the summer but damage in training to his shoulder after the first international forced

Marking a special centenary in rural Somerset

The green, green grass of Avondale

Avonvale ground is always green, for the

same reason as Worcester cricket ground -

half the year the river is at the bottom of

the ground and half the year it is the other

early bits, which are the most difficult,

though also the most to teresting, and soon

descend into a welter of boring statistics and team photographs. It is greatly to Mr

Atchison's credit that he has avoided this.

The statistics are kept to a minimum. The early years are given faithful research. It had not struck me before what an

immense advantage the home side had

100 years ago, because of the difficulties

their opponents had in getting to the

"Very little in the way of regular public

transport was available . . . Horse-drawn

trams operated from Bath as far as

Grosvenor but walking was generally the

accepted means of getting from one place to another. Very few people owned a

bicycle . . . So rugby players roaking their

way to and from a game had by oecessity

to walk most of their journey. Perhaps the

visitors were already footsore and weary

before the kick-off! How many players

today would walk two or three miles, play

Half-time at the Crown Field and players take a breather in the idyllie setting.

Most histories of this kind skimp the

way round.

win universal approval inside or outside Wales, returned to form in New Zealand. caps came as No 8 rather than flanker, was 32 in September. Until The most capped Welsh forward, be will be remembered as a great prop, who was also a considerable

him to return home early. Price, whose omission from the Welsh side after the disappointing draw with England last February failed to Squire: Business first nember of the famed Pontypool from row who played together for Wales. Faulkner, the other prop, is now coaching Newport: Windsor.

walk home?

easy occasion, because I had not realized

the dinner was mixed and had to abandon

all my best rugby-dinner stories. However. it was an enjoyable evening, and by the end of it I bad agreed to bring a side of "stars" to play Avonvale. This act of

lunacy was mostly induced by an alluring

unfortunately it is not accurate because, as

always on these occasions, we had about

five last-hour withdrawals. It was still a

strong side, though, and they played

attractive rugby. Another pleasant evening

followed but I never met the girl in the turquoise frock, at close quarters again.

Bathford and Batheaston are still

villages, places on their own, refusing to become suburbs of Bath, although much

handsome domestic architecture shows

the Bath influence. The Crown Field, and

a hundred years of rugby football, are symbols of the sturdy independence of the

The book reprints the programme but

girl in a turquoise frock.

Somerset countryman.

the hooker, still turns out for presence at the lincout in the loose. With his retirement goes the last

no-risk policy

delighted at being the captain of the successful England team in The New Zealand tour manager, Paul Mitchell, yesterday announced for the match against the North of England at Gateshead tomorrow. There are only four changes from the team who won so convincingly at Galashields last Saturday, and three of them could be said to represent an improvement, particu-larly behind the scrummage.

All Black

Deans, who played against Edinburgh, returns at full back, many believe he is at least the equal of the man in possession. Hewson. Green is at centre instead of the flying Maori, Pokere, and at stand-off half Smith is back in place of onn, who played against the South Scotland.

The management have made only one change in the pack who ground the powerful Border eight into the turf. Braid drops out of the seond row and his place is taken by

Robinson.
It is just about as close to an international side as the New Zealanders could have picked given the absence of so many recognized first-team regulars left at home for a variety of reasons. But for those who have thought about the fixture list the choice is not all that

list the choice is not all that startling.

It was at Otley that Graham Mourie's All Blacks came unstuck by 21-9 during their otherwise unbeaten tour four years ago. Mindful of that unexpected reverse, Mr Mitchell said: "Naturally, we want to avoid being beaten by the North twice in succession, and therefore have selected a stronger team than we would normally do for a Wednesday same." a hard game of rugby and then have to Many years ago I addressed the Avonvale annual dinner. It was not an

a Wednesday game."

The chances now are that the New Zealanders will field the equivalent of a "Wednesday side" against London at Twickenham on

agains: Louise. S Salturday. TEAM: R Deans: S Wilson (captain), C Green. W Taylor, 2 Fraser: W Smith, A Donald, M Davie, H Reld, 2 McGratten, M Shaw, J Robinson, A Anderson, J Hobbs. M Mexted.

Australia not over the moon

Grenoble (Reuter) - Brendan loon, a winger and the most experienced player in the party, may miss the rest of Australia's tour of France, Moon capped 24 times. misses today's game against a national selection in Grenoble with Alan Gibson a thigh muscle injury. He has a last chance to prove his fitness against a provincial selection in Perpignan on Saturday.

Australia's coach, Bob Dwyer, said: "I think we'll have to play Brendan on Saturday no matter what - if be can't play, he should think about going home." Moon is a vital member of the impressive Australian back line

The Australians are unbeaten, but iost their 100 per cent record in the 15-15 draw against the French police on Saturday, They will also be without the second row forward, Steve Cutler, who failed a fitness test last night.

Calling for a Packer type

yesterday that the sport needed someone like Kerry Packer to make professional rugby a reality. Haden, who says he will turo professional if a projected rugby union circus becomes a reality, said the Australian promoter David Lord, would probably emerge as "a bit part" player in any successful move to establish professional rugby.

Meanwhile, Mr Lord denied a report in The Observer newspaper which claimed that at least one New Zentand players had experienced.

Zealand player had recieved a telegram saying that the project had

so much himself as of Tony Meo that he was thinking on Sunday night. With Meo, Davis won the Hofmeister world doubles championship last season and is now part of the English winning team of three, "Tony is now five-sixths of a champion," he said, "with half a title and now one-third of a title to his credit.

Meo: nearly a champion

Davis himself has bad a wonderful season. He has won matches at Brighton, and Eastbourne before he goes to Preston. Referring to his defeat by Davis, Reardon said. "I never had a chance to get wound up. When the other guy the Lang's Scottish Masters title, the Jamieson international tournament, and now the world team event, which he did by beating Ray Reardon 2-0 on Sunday night to give England a is playing himself out of his 4-2 victory over Wales. Soon Davis will be on his way to socks, all you can do is sit back and enjoy it."

Presson to try to regain the United Kingdom title held by Terry Griffiths. As for Reardon, he is spending the next week at the seaside playing exhibition

By Sydney Friskin

Although Steve Davis was

the State Express world cham-

pionship at Reading it was not

One of these days he is going to

be a full champion."

Reardon looks to Preston

Reardon prefers the longer game and is looking forward to the matches over 17 frames in Preston. But he added: "The team championship played over three frames is a pleasant

for revenge against Davis atmosphere. It enables players to get together in a spirit of comredeship and in this way the game develops its own

As for the game itself, he said that it was on solid ground and was well-controlled, which is quite the reverse of his comments on breakfast televesion a week ago when in a somewhat critical mood he said that therewere too many agents and managers, too many players and

too much money.

Amplifying his earlier statement on slow play, Rex Williams, the chairman of the World Professional Billiards and Snooker Association, said that the board would soon discourage this tendency by rule which will not over-ride the referee's authority. In posing a time-limit on a stroke, he said, was not the right answer because players could make a mockery of it by taking the maximum time to play even a simple shot.

CRICKET '

Gavaskar achievement praised by Bradman

Adelaide (Reuter) - Sunil Gavas-kar's achievement to equalling Sir Gomes and Lloyd, the captain, for Donald Bradman's record of 29 Test centuries has drawn warm praise large rough patches outside the leftcenturies has drawn warm praise from the great Australian batsman. "Congratultions to Sunil in achieving this goal", Sir Donald, now 75, told reporters at the Adelaide Oval where be was watching the Pakistanis play South

Australia. "He is a great player and an oroament to the game." an oroament to the game.

Gavaskar equalled the record on
Saturday in the second Test match
gainst West Indies in Delhi, hitting
a sparkling 121 after being out of

DELHI (Reuter) - The manner of Gordon Greenidge's dismissal shortly before the close of the second day of the second Test match will give India a glimmer of bope that they can avenge their mauling in the first Test at Kanpur. The West Indian opener was leg before, playing back to a ball from Azad, an off spinner, which kept low

touch recently.

The pitch is slow and survival should not be a problem for the West Indians, who resume their first innings today at 45 for one in reply to India's 464. But the inconsistent bounce will demand they but with a

ot of concentration.

The batsmen who are most likely

anders' off stump.
The West Indians, who needed

seven hours and a half to dismiss India, had good reason to regret not playing Harper, the off-spinnuer. By the time the West Indies' ionings is over, the Indians will also have felt the need of an additional spinner, On this slow pitch their three seam bowlers are unlikely to be able to play more than a containing role.

India's total of 464 is only their second score in excess of 400 in 13 consecutive Test matches. The last time they built such a score was also against West Indies – in the fourth
Test match in Antigua last May.
They scored 457 but gained oo
profit from It as West Indies replied
with 550, Greenidge and Haynes
making a record first-wicket stand

SCORES: India 464 (D 3 Vengescher 159, S M Gavester 121, R M H Binny 52; M A Holding 4 for 107); West Indies 45 for 1.

JPR may return The former international Welsh-full back J P R Williams, could be making a comeback to the county championship with Berkshire.

Pakistanis ease to victory

Adelaide (Reuter) The Pakistanis secured there first-win to a first-class secured there first-win to a fust-class match on their Australian tour when they defeated South Australia by seven wickets on the final day of a four-day match here yesterday. The Pakistanis, chasing 247 to win in the second innings, finished at 249 for three before tea.

They resumed at 70 for no wicket before Hope dismissed Mohsin

before Hogg dismissed Mohsin Khan for 45, Carmichael had Mudassar Nazar caught for 71 and Sleep bowled the acting captain, Wasim Raja, Qasim Omar and Mansoor Akhtar then steered the Pakistants home.

Total (for 31

VOLLEYBALL

Tyrolean mountain for Speedwell

By Paul Harrison Speedwell's first pass and service

Wellington (Reuter) - The New caland lock. Andy Haden, said

warmed up for their annual venture into Europe next weekend with a 3-0 defeat of their West Country rivals germi hardly the ideal preparation harder than we have ever done in for the much higher standard of volleybali they are bound to encounter against CA Tyrolia in first round of the European Cup.

The English champions did have one hard recent match, when they lost to MIM, the Scottish champions, in the unofficial British Championships, and are in oo doubt about the toughness of their task in Austria. The CA Tyrolia have nine internationals in their encounters, it could be a hard, even

the past few months", Steve Spooner, the Speedwell coach, said. The return is on November 12, io The venture, even with Sports

Council aid, is costing them around £1,500, but the club reckons the added experience it gives is well worthwhile.

in Scotland, Airdric, with their

13) they are undefeated, have yet to lose a set and lead the league. Gerry McSloy has been appointed the new coach to the national women's team. Formerly a member worked for a short time as assistant

Catching Salmon

The fomer Black centre, Jamie Salmon, who played for Harirequins last season before returning home in March, ts back in England and has renewed his links with the club. the national senior women's team coach, are proving the surprise of the season. With a 3-0 defeat of Bellshill Cardinals (15-9, 15-12, 15-

Law Report November 1 1983 Court of Appeal

No criminal offence of father kidnapping his own infant known to law In their Lordships' view the offence of kidnapping, with one exception, was not committed by a articles appearing therein to pervert

Regina v D Before Lord Justice Watkins, Mr Justice Mushill and Mr Justice

Liudement delivered October 311 No such offence as the kidnapoffence of kidnapping was not committed by a parent snatching a child under 18 unless the child was

child under 18 unless the child was lawfully married under that age. The Court of Appeal so held in a judgment reserved from June when allowing an appeal by, and quashing the convictions of, a father, a New Realander, at the Central Criminal Court (Judge Lymbery and n jury) in May 1982. He was tried on an indictment which charged him with kidnapping his daughter, a ward of court, aged five years, in that he stole her and unlawfully carried her away against her will, and with contempt of court on two occasions in taking ber outside England and Walcs when she was aged two and again when she was aged five.

He was convicted also of false imprisonment of his wife and was

acquitted of kidnapping his daugh-ter when she was aged two. He was sentenced to concurrent terms of imprisonment of two years, sus-pended for two years. He appealed against his convictions for contempt of court and of kidnapping only. Mr Neil Taylor, QC and Mr Peter Ralls, assigned by the Registrar of Criminal Appeals, for the father; Miss Ann Curnow and Mr Nicholas

giving the judgment of the court, said that the daughter's mother had two other children by ber first marriage and after marriage to the appellant, her third, the daughter, was born in New Zealand. They returned to England and the

with care and control to the mother. The father made careful and devious preparations to take the law into his own hands and enlisted the assistance of two violent men. Frightened out of her wits the mother dressed the daughter, aged two, and the father took her away,

she showing no signs of distress. The two men were soon apprehended and sentenced to prison for offences of false imprisonment and possessing pro-hibited weapons. The father and daughter then were in New Zealand. The mother went there, obtained

there and returned with her to England. The father discovered where they were living, took the daughter away, pushing the mother into some bushes and rushed with the daughter still in her pyjamas struggling and screaming into a The judge, in an admirably waiting car. He took her to Eire, succinct judgment, answered those Two days later the daughter was reunited with her mother, who had flown to Eire. and the father was arrested. He and the mother were now divorced. proceedings having

been begun long ago.

The Family Division had formidable powers to control the interests of children and to punish those who contemptuously disobeyed the orders made for children's benefit. whether or not they were wards of

serious example of the deliberate flouting by a father on two occasions, separated by several years of court orders affecting a ward but not so serious as to years of court orders affecting a ward but not so serious as to prevent the judges of the Family Division – and all other judges of the High Court for that matter – from sufficiently and properly punishing the father for being in contempt and for unlawfully and by force taking the daughter away from

To resort to the criminal court for that purpose was very unusual if not Mr Neil Taylor, QC and Mr Peter Ralls, assigned by the Registrar of Criminal Appeals, for the father: Miss Ann Curnow and Mr Nicholas Purnell for the Crown.

LORD JUSTICE WATKINS, others so that all matters could be window to the court seeing that the father faced anyway the grave criminal charge of false imprisonment among others so that all matters could be disposed of once and for all.

At the trial before the prosecution's case was opened, Mr Taylor, for the father, submitted, putting his compendious submissions in very brief and general form, that there was no such offence known to the law as kidnapping in relation to the taking away by one parent from another of their child even when that was forcibly done. A father could not kidnap his own child, he said, so the counts should

he quashed.

As for contempt of court, it was. he asserted, unknown as far as wardship was concerned, for contempt proceedings to be brought nal court for trial by jury. Mr Taylor invited the judge to order that the charges of kidnapping and contempt should not be proceeded with at the trial and that the Attornev General's view be

contempt charges should be pro-ceeded with later on indictment assuming but not accepting that. strictly speaking, it was in law permissible to indict for that form of contempt.

submissions in a ruling before he ordered the trial on all counts to

The grounds of appeal with regard to contempt were that the judge erred in law nnd/or in creising his discretion in refusing to adjourn those counts for the Attoroey General to decide whether or not a nolle prosequi should be entered, seeing that the customary forum for contempt proceedings in wardship cases was the Family Division and the practice of charging contempt on indictment had fallen into disuse since 1902.

li was beyond doubt that those convictions were of outstanding importance. This was the first time in legal history, their Lordships were told, that a father had been convicted of kidnapping his own child.

Mr Taylor contended that, if the

conviction was upheld, it would create an undesirable precedent which, if followed, would be an impediment to the proper adminis-tration of justice as affecting family matters and an unnecessary burder

Moreover, he said. to resurrect rial on indictment for contempt was likely to have similar and unnecessary effects. Contempts of their orders should be left for judges to adjudicate upon and where appropriate to punish. Public policy and interest was affected by the convictions. Both demanded that there should not be unwelcome and unnecessary extensions classes of indictable crime.

kidnapping as "a composite word made up of two colloquial expressions which together denote child-snatching; but in common parlance it is used to describe the carrying away of anybody, child or

divorce. It was an activity not

confined to this country. Some

attributable to the high

In The People v Edge ([1943] IR 115, 146) Mr Justice Black defined Child snatching by parents was nowadays a fairly frequent occur-rence. a phenomenon probably often quite hazardous conduct.

While it was very properly discountenanced by the courts and the public in this country and often loosely described as kidnapping, it had not, usually at any rate, been thought of in the context of the commission of the criminal offence of kidnapping - nor. possibly, of any criminal offence unless contempt of

court was so regarded.
Yet the offence of kidnapping was centuries old. It had been well recognized as a common law offence since Elizabethan umes, if not

In the past decade, certainly, it had often formed a count in indictments alleging the most savage manifestations of it, the perpetrators of which had been punished very severely.

One of the two foremost questions for their Lordships was whether in the case of a child taken away from her parent the will of that parent, assuming the child to have no will could be taken to be the will no will, could be taken to be the will of the child for the purpose of deciding whether that ingredient of the offence of kidnapping had been established. There was no English authority on the subject.

It might be said, therefore, that reliance should be placed on Edge for concluding that n child below the age of discretion, said there to be 14.

age of discretion, said there to be 14 years, could not have a will of its own. So its will had to be taken to be that of its parents or of a parent.
While that would be a simple and convenient way of disposing of a difficult problem it did not attract their Lordships. To put a parent in peril of being convicted of kidnapping when a ebild, of say 12 years who fully understood what he 20 away with that parent because an age of discretion arbitrarily decided

upon by the court had not been reached would be wholly unjust. Moreover, to leave to a jury the question whether a young child had or had not consented to go away with a parent was undestrable and should not be done.

The fact that a baby or a child of five years obviously could not give any vestige of proper consent to being taken away was not a compelling reason for introducing the notion that the will of a parent should be regarded as the will of that child.

snatch children, did not acknowledge the frontiers of other countries as presenting any hindrance to such often quite hazardous conduct.

White it is should be thought that their Lordships came to their conclusion with the problems arising out of martimonial discord arising out of marinionial discord only in mind, they made it clear that their decision was of general application. Accordingly, it would affect a person who was not a parent and who took away a child.

That should dismay no one, for if the child was under 14 years of age that person could be charged with that person could be charged with child stealing contrary to section 56 of the Offences Against the Person Act 1861, the maximum penalty for which was seven years imprisonment. If the child or youth was 14 years or over it was unlikely that any harm would come to it by giving evidence on a charge of kidnapping and that a jury would kidnapping and that a jury wou find any extraordinary difficulty evaluating that evidence.

In that connexion section 20(1) of the Sexual Offences Act 1956 was to be borne in mind: "It is an offence for a person acting without lawful authority or excuse to take an unmarried girl under the age of 16 out of the possession of her parent or guardian against his will". The penalty for that offence was a two

Statute and common law combined effectively to punish those who wrongfully interfered with children or youths who were either under or over 14 years of age. Although a father was oot in peril

of conviction either under section 56(1) of the 1861-Act - see R v Austin ((1980) 72 C App R 104) - or under section 20(1) of the 1956 Act, the jurisdiction of judges to punish for disobedience of the court's orders with regard to children orders with regard to children whether wards of court or not was extensive and nowerful.

Parliament deliberately to 1814 and 1848 intended that neither a father nor a mother should be prosecuted for child stealing. Parliament at that time did not regard the offence of kidnapping for which the punishment could be life imprisonment as applicable to children "under the age of 10 years". That age limit was raised to 14 in 1861

Their Lordships' general con-usion was that there was no such offence as the kidnapping of a child who was under the age of 14 years. The second foremost question was whether a father could, in any

circumstances and regardless of child's age, be guilty of kidnapping.

who snatched a child under the age of majority, now 18 years (when a child became an adult and was no longer possessed by his parents). The exception was that who a child had lawfully married wood a child had lawfully mairied under 18 years that child too passed out of the possession of the parents and the offence of kidnapping might be committed against that child as it could against a person who had

achieved majority. The judge in the present case should have quashed the relevant counts in the indictment and oot having done so, he misdirected the jury on the law in respect of them. For those resons the convictions for kidnapping were quashed.

As to the convictions for contempt of court, there seemed to be no doubt that to take a ward of court out of the jurisdiction without consent was a criminal contempt. A criminal contempt was, according to the obiter opinion of Lord Justice Lawton in Balogh v St Albans Crown Court ([1975] QB 73), triable on indictment but the last reported case of trial on indictment for

articles appearing therein to pervert the course of instice. When, if ever, a contempt arising out of wardship or other proceedings affecting the custody, care and control of children had been prosecuted on indictment their Lordships had not been able to discover.

The customary manner of proceeding in a case of disobedience to the order of the court which was not committed in the face of the court was by application for committal pursuant to leave to the Divisional Court of the Queen's Beneh Division under Order 52 of the Rules of the Supreme Court. In the circumstances of the

present case the application could have been made by the mother, the Official Solicitor or the Attorney General. The court whose order had been flouted might act of its own motion - see Order 52, rule 5. The court which made the committal order might suspend it: the maximum term was two years imprisonment: section 14(1) of the

Contempt of Court Act 1981.

While in appeared to be permissible, or was, for a contempt of court in a wardship proceeding to be tried on indictment their Lordships thought it highly undesirable in the

light of the remedies now available and, having regard to the nature of the proceedings, that that form of proceeding should be resorted to.

For a very long time now decisions in all contempt cases had been made by judges who were best equipped to tell whether a contempt had been committed and might very well be able to do so on affidavil evidence alone. It was not in the best interests of anyone that n by now almost ancient way of proceeding should by resurrected even if it be thought proper to do it "so that all matters can be dealt with at once". That was oo sufficient reason for doing that which was now unaccentable.

This was clearly a case in which the judge should have allowed the Anorey General to consider the future of the contempt counts. He having done so, should have given instructions that they be not proceeded with. With every respect to the judge to

whose care and industry and clarity of expression in this difficult case their Lordships wished to pay tribute, they thought that he erred in the exercise of his discretion.

The convictions for contempt

Lack of certificate fatal to conviction

Bentley v Chief Constable of while driving a car, on suspicion that he was under the influence of Before Lord Justice Watkins and Mr drink. Justice McCullough [Judgment delivered October 31]

The mere presence of the defendant's surname on a blood sample received by an analyst at a testing laboratory was iosufficient to identify it as that taken from the defendant by a medical practitioner

while in custody.

The Queen's Bench Divisional Court so held in allowing an uppeal by Mr Roy Bentley against his conviction by the Gateshead Justices on March 9, 1983 of driving with excess alcohol in his blood, with excess alcohol in his blood. contrary to section 6 of the Road Traffic Act 1972. Mr Glenn Gatland for the efendant; Mr Duncan Matheson

for the prosecutor. LORD JUSTICE WATKINS said initials, and the evidence from the that the defendant had been arrested

Breath tests proved positive, the

second of which was carried out using a device known as an "Alcolyser". A blood sample was taken from the defendant while he was in custody at the police station.

before the justices adduced no evidence that the device was approved by the secretary of state as h was required to be by section 12 of the Road Traffic Act 1972, and the evidence as to the fact that the sample had indeed been taken from the defendant consisted, not of a certificate produced by the analyst pursuant to section 10 of the 1972 Act, but of oral evidence from the analyst that he had received a blood sample marked "Bentley", without

taking the sample that he had done

There was no evidence of the date when the test was administered, nor was there a police station reference number attached to the sample. No reasonable bench of justices could have concluded, on the evidence before them, that the sample which was tested at the The prosecution at the hearing laboratory had been taken from the

> They were however entitled to assume, in the absence of contrary evidence, that the "Alcolyser" was a device approved by the secretary of

On the former ground, the appeal would be allowed and the conviction quashed.
Mr Justice McCullough agreed.

Solicitors: Park Nelson & Doyle Devonshire for John Foley & Co. Gateshead; Mr Derek E. Brown. Newcastle-upon-Tyne.

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THE TIMES TUESDAY NOVEMBER 1 1983

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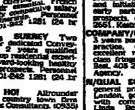
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Kinchia and Ewen Bowle. a son.
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to Jackle mee Handel and Pater-a
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(Chios Loutse), a sister for Corinne. MWRICK-PLERCY.—On 26th October, in Nicosia, Cyprus, to Disabeth and Maurice—a doughter Emma Clare). (Emria Clare).

(Emria Clare).

(Enria Clare).

(Enria Con October 29th, to Susanna Inde Crawford) and Mark-a daughter Mathryo Rosol.

(LAMIG-OR Rosol.

(LA Andrew.
MURPHY. - On October 26, 1983, to
Janet useo Brownt and Smort a son.
Christopher Jaines Gower
PLOWMAN.-On SOR October, at the
Canadian Red Cross Hospital.
Toplow, to Christine under Labati and
Michael-a dataptizer Caronine. October, to Micola under Bevant and Julian-a son Charles Edward Nicola a brother for Sophie wal.Degradve. On October 27th. to Caroline and william, a daughter. WILLOW. To Therese and Nicholas, a son. Charics James Rupert Hugh, on October 27 at St Bartholomew's. McDher and baby both doing well, Thanks to all medical stoff.

MARRIAGES URNETT:ROGERS - On October 22nd 1985 in Rughy, Susan V. J. Burnett, second daughler of Mr. and hirs P. Burnett of Danehill, Sussex, in David C. Rogers, eldest son of Mr and hirs C. Rogers of Fullon, Beds.

DEATHS PPLETON — at Edinburgh, on 29th October 1983, Lady Appleton, widow of Sir Edward, Funeral private, No letters please, Family flowers only, Memorial service to be arranged AKER - On October 27, 1983. George Edward, Inle of Forest Green and Surbildo, aged 85 years, Cremation Not orbiter 2, 11 am. Flowers may be sent to Pimms, Guildford, sent to Pimms. Guildford,
IOWER ALCOCK — Dr Holen Mabel,
on 28th October 1983, peacefully to
her 80th year, al St Edmunds Nursing Home Lodge, Bury St Edmunds.
Funeral private,
18771 = 0.00 ing Home Lodge, Bury St Edmunds, Funeral private.

CHETTLE - On October 29th 1983 Richard Arthur, FCA, in his Both year, husband of the late Laura Chettle, greatly loved by his daugit-ters Susarr and Anne and his grand-children. One time partner of Everett. Chettle and Co. and late of Woodsde. At Working Crentatorium on Friday November 4th at 1,00 pm.

CLARK.-On October 27th, to London, ander a long times bravely borne, and broken great Scott, and Dinder House, Dinder, New York, Busband of Rills, father of Nicholes. Adrian and Frances and brother of Vicky Phillips. Cremation private.

COGGER, After a brief illness at

private, COGGER, After a brief liness at Wimbledon on October 29, Father James 8, J., missionary in Zimbahwa aged 79 years. Requiem mass at the Sacred Heart Claurict, Wimbledon on Friday November 4 at 1 1.00am. Pricay veverance a 21 1.000m.
PERMISS. — On October 29, peecefully at home, Heyden House, Eye, Suffolk, Llonal Patrick, aged 73 years, beloved husband of Elizabeth, Lather of Reper and Jane, stepfather of Olivia, Funeral service at Eye Partsh Church. on Wednetday. at 2.15, 1

November 2. at 2.16, followed by private cremation.

DIXON Guille of A Dawn Gardens.
Siceper Hill. Winchester, lote of Kerva and The Sudan, peacefully on 28 October 1983, seed 70. Funeral private and no flowers please. If desired denablos, says be sent in The Caracteristics of the Caracteristics of the Caracteristics. House North Taylelock Square, London WC.

FAIRCLOUGH - On October 28, suddenily at home, James Peter Fairclough, seed 70 years, Dear husband of Bunjty and father of Michael and Tim. Funeral service at Tistone Fearnall Church. Pr Taylority. On part of the Caracteristics of the Caracteristics of the Caracteristics. Private cremation. No flowers please but, if desired, donations may be sent to The British Heart Foundation. c/o Midward Bank, Tayportey.

FARGUHAR. - On October 30, sudto The British Heart Foundation. c/o Midand Bank. Tarportey.

FARGUHAR. — On October 30, suddend Bank. Tarportey.

FARGUHAR. — On October 30, suddendy at home, Elizabeth Everbraider Starper Street Fragular. Bt. Greatly fored mother, grandmother sent grandmother. Funeral private. Mettorial service, Friday, November 11 at 2 30 pm at 5t Mary the Virgin. West Kington, Chippenhona. No Gowers, piease, but donations if desired to the British Field Sports Soctety

GLENDERMING. PETER GRAHAM.

M.B.E.—On October 20th, 1983. et Tauranga, New Zeoland, ol leukarma. noed 62. Loved hurband of Frankle (Clark). Frankie (Clarki.

HAMN Dora on October 30. peacefully
in Kingston Hospital, beloved wife of
mother of Marion, and
Peter Funeral 35m Monday
November 7 al Puttey Vale Crematorium, Kingston Road, SW15.

November 7 a Putting vale Cerebit at the state of the May 18.

HAWES, On Son October, at Kingston S Mary, Somersel, Gordon Brognald Pool, Squadron Leader, Dr.C. Late of the Pathinders belowed statement of the State of the Pathinders of Peter, Sarah and Richard. Cremation private. Memorial service to be announced later. No flowers. Donations to Cancer Research. REFITH - On Friday. Oriober 28, 1983, peacefully at Wayside, Rusper, after a short timess, Hope, beloved wife of the late Brigadier Octi keith. Funeral on Thursday, November 3, at Rusper Church at Zum. Flowers to Freeman Brothers. Horsham, or donations to Museuage Dyshophy, 47 Old Skeyne. Church at Einn. Flowers to Freeman Brothers. Horsham, or donaitors to Muscutar Dysrophy, 47 Old Steyne. Brighton.

KYLE — On October 28, 1983 procedure. Brighton.

KYLE — On October 28, 1983 procedure. Stephine. Committee and Control of Stephine. Stephine and Control of Stephine. S

the inter G. S. Samwaya (Sam).

TUDOR-LEWIS. On the 28th October, in hospital following surgery, Cicely, widge of Dr John Tudor-Lewis, october and mother of Richard and Cristopher and brandmother to Jonathus, Sarah, Rab. Seotrice and John Funeral Park, Line Spark, Line Charles, Charles and John Funeral Park, Line Spark, Line State of Park Line Spark, L

Road, London, SW 16

WADE, GEORGE CHARLES, of Planser, an 28th October, 1983, aged 71, at The New East Surrey Hospital, Redmill, Selected Translated of Gadys, Jaster of Jeansier, grandlather of Petics and President Community, Service at Excelosers Charles, Particular Community, Community, 1988, pp. 121-121, pp. 121-

MEMORIAL SERVICES OAVIS A service of Thanksolving for the life of Terenco Davis will be held at the Charch of All Souts, Langbarn Place, at 12.30 pm on Wednesday. November 28rd. November 23rd.
LYSAGHT. — A requiere mass will be as for the into Dr Mary Lysaght, who died in Dublin hast months, at St James' Church. Stamish Place. Wil. on Thirsday. November 3, at 4,30pm.
WORTLEY Leopold Francis Asion. A memorial survice will be beid at All Higheres by The Tower, London, ECS on Monday 21st November at 1.10 pm.

IN MEMORIAM

ADMIAN - th based memory of my dear friend Max. on his hirriday which falls today. Lourier

DELER, Dr. PETER J.R., ORC. - Died October 30, 1977. Belowed hysband of Patricla and devoted father to Carotize and Mark Ever in our caronies and Mark Ever in Our joving memory.

#05TER, F. C. - In memory. Romembering Frank with tows and affection. From wife Pot and all our family.

GRABHAM—in ever loving memory of Chartes Grabham beloved memory of the lafe Agnest Grabham (aske of the lafe Agnest Grabham (aske of Rarracks. Cranbrook, Kent) and Jahor of Violet, who died and Jahor of Violet, who died and November 1965. All my love. RLP.

ANNOUNCEMENTS

DOLPHIN SOCIETY

The President, Mr. G. E. McWat-ters, and the members of the Committee have pleasure to an nouncing the 25-th Anniversary of the commentarilion of the late embert and pleas Edward Colston. enthum and plous Edward Colston.
The Society was founded in 1749
by a few Irlands in his memory to
commemorate his many beneficions. The funds of the Society arraised by public appeal made
between the 1st and 14th November. This income is devoted parily
to the payment of annutities to help
alderly men and women in Bristol
and parity in the installation of telephomas in the installation of telephomas in the incuses of elderly
people who might not otherwise be
able to remain living in their own

Donations will be gratefully re-ceived by the President, Mr G. E. McWatietz, c/o Laws & Co., 30 Queen Charlotte Street. Bristol. BS1 4DU. or the honorary Sec-retary, Mr J. N. Gerard Leigh, at the same address, or any Com-mittee Member

The Coision Societies will hold their Armual Service at All Saints. City. on Monday 14th November 1983 of 11.00 am and a cordial tovitation is extended to all our subscribers and firefols. All true Bristolisms will respond to this call.

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HENE LALIQUE. Catalogue, Authors ungently seek information on all aspects of Rene Lalique glass 11840-11945). (Fare and known pieces, history, photos etc.) Piecase contact 01-235 8385 (day) or 602 0502 teven.

LOUIS WAIN. Author wishes to contact persons who have any information on Louis Wain and his sisters with regard to biography. S. Kenl, 26 Bircham Rd., Reepham, Norfolk, How SAFE 1S IT? Windscale; The Nuclear Laundry, Special film report tonight to FIRST TUESDAY. ITV 10-30 pm.

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NWS Prof person wanted furnished bedroore to house, £48 p.w. + ret deposit. Tel 267 6875.

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11. Luncary house own bedroom/ballsroom. £62 p.w. incl. 226 2064. 226 2064, SW10. Lovely flat. prof M/F. 28+, outet, non-emoker. 550 p.w. Inc. 575 8029 after 6. PUTNEY – a large room for stosic part in modern flat. £136 pcm. Day gime 578 4917.

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Charity: Charities in connection with the former Leathersteins. Technical College and the Technical College and the Technical Development of the Machinery Reserve administered by the Leathersellers' Company. The Charity Commissioners propose to make Schemes for these charities, Copies of the draft Schemes may be obtained from them (Ref. 312780 - Al-L2) at 14 Fryder Street, London SWIY L2) at 14 Fryder Street, London SWIY be sent to them within one modth lodgy.

CHARITY COMMISSION Charity: Benevolani Fund Leatherseiters' Company Greater London.

The Charity Commissioners propose to make a SCHEME for this charity. Copies of the draft Scheme may be obtained from them ther: 247967-41-12 at 14 Ryder Street. London SWIY 6AH. Objections and superitions may be sent to them within one manth from today.

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LEGAL NOTICES

No 15 of 1983

IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUSTICE

CHANCERY DIVISION

MANCHISTER DESTRICT RECESTRY

MATTER MATTER OF NORTHERN

IN THE MATTER OF NORTHERN

IN THE MATTERS OF THE COMPANNES ACT 1948

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that a
Petition was on the 26th day of
January 1985 presented to HJM. High
Court of Justice for the confirmation of
the reduction of the capital of the
225,000.00 to 126,225.00 AND NOTICE IF FURTHER GIVEN that the said
betition is directed to be heard before
His Honour Judge Blackett Ord Vice
Chancelor of the County Palaline of
Lancaster Sitting at a Judge of the High
Court of Judge Blackett Ord Vice
Chancelor of the County Palaline of
Lancaster Sitting at a Judge of the High
County Of County Palaline of
Lancaster Sitting at a Judge of the High
Construction of Stareholder of the
said Company destring to ospose the
matting of as Order for the confirmution of the said refuction of capitalshould appear at the time of the
should appear at the time of the
house appear at the time of the
furnished to any such person requiring
the same by the under-mentioned
Solicitors on payment of the requisited
Charge for the same.

Dated this 31st day of October 1983.

FUWLER & CROSSSE Street
Solicitors for the
Shove-harmed Company.

NORTH SEA CONTAINER LINE LM
NOTICE IS HEREBY CAVEN pursuant
to Section 293 of the Consensual
1948 that a Meeting of the Condin and
the above-named Company will be held
at. Connaught Rooms, Great Queen
Street, London WC2 en Trunsday, the
17th day of November 1985 at 11,00
am for the purpose mentioned in
Section 294 and 295 of the said Act.
Dated this 25th day of October 1983.
By Order of the Board
A. G. Sawer
Okretor

Temporary Denk, Sunningerill, Asrol, Strandist, Tel Asrol 2012.

Temporary Delimitative Help Maid Honorope and confined chrome for hornorope and colored to find the following the temporary of the first help the following the f RPERIESCED Cordon Blea required to loin young tim team in new Home-shire persuitable. Contact Jennie Robertson on 0264 810 414. **APPOINTMENTS** GEORGE KNIGHT --- & PARTNERS--

Require additional start for their new Knightshridge office we are necking two negotiators with proven ability in rentals or similar field, Millmun nai-asy 25,000 + bonus, Fleene was exclosing full CV to Mark Remarked at 9 Heath Street, NWZ.

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Tont. Fri 7-30 ORFEO Wed, Sat 0.30
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Ti. 10: The VALKYRIR bot numera
avan. Thur 7-00. The TALES OF
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ROYAL OPERA HOUSE, COVENT GARDEN 240 1066/1911. 10am-smin Mon-Sull, Access/Viss. 5. 66 smphi-secula avail for all perfs (Mon-Salt) from 10am on the day. Tom on five day.

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Ton't at 7.30pm, Manon. Tomor
& Thurs at 7.30pm, A Wedding
Bonquet/Voluntaries/A Month in
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Tempest/Monotones/Voices of
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ECZ 01-638 3891/01-628 6795.
TONT 7.50 ROYAL PHILHARMORIC OUR PROPERTY YURI
TEMSIRICANOV COND. ATTAL 4
MANIELLE LASEQUE pianos.
Wattors Overlure 'Portsmouth
Point', Gersaweis: Rhapeddy in BlueDuorale: New World Symphony.
Tomor 7.46 Zutharmam-Rarr-Lewie
1716.

CHEEN SLIZABETH MALL (01-928 3191) or 928 6544 Tomotype 7.45. LONDON MOZART Omotype 7.45. LONDON MOZART MALL MINISTRA Pascal Tortaller, Nina Missira. Mozart Symphony No.26 Back-Four Sinfenias: Plane Conc. in Finin SWY1066 Haywig: Plane Conc in D: Symphony No.33 (The Hen).

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The Little Theatre of Comody
Company presents The Dramatis
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A Double Bill of

Pursonae Lid production of A Double Balt of Startung different cornecties MARIA ATKEN AND THE STATE OF START OF APOLIO GRAIN AV 18 CC AS7 2645.
454 3598 Mon-Fri 8, Set 6.50, B.30, Thors, Crp 950 123, Thors, Crp 1950 123, Thors

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JOHN STRING
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هَكُذَا مِنَ الرُّصِلِ

Today's television and radio programmes

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Edited by Peter Dear

9.50 The Best Hated Architect: The title is taken from an actual description of himself by Philip Johnson who hes been described (by others) as the most powerful architect since Bellini. Stephen Games went to New York to talk to the American about his life, his ideas and his buildings.

buildings.

10.35 Music for All Seints' Day: a concert by the BBC Northern Singers. Works by Byrd, Bekstow: H K Andrews, Parry, Stanford and Tippett.

11.15 News. Until 11.18.

Radio 2

News on the hour (except 8.00pm and 9.00). Major Suiletins 7.00pm, 8.00, 7.00pm, 6.00 and 12.00 mildnight. Headfines 5.30pm, 8.30, 7.30

News on the four (except s.00pm and 2.00). Major Bulletins 7.00em, 8.00; 1.00pm, 6.00 and 12.00 midmight. Headfines 5.30em, e.m., 6.30, 7.30 (MF/MW), 5.00em Rsy Moore.17.30 Terry Wogan.110.00 Jistmy Young.112.00 pm Music While You Work.112.30 Gloria Hunniford.12.02 Sports Deak. 4.00 David Hamilton: 4.02 9.30 Sports Deak. 6.00 John Durnfrinctuding 6.45 Sport and Classified Results (mf only), 7.30 David Niver: Anglo-Saxon Type 2008. Sr. John Mills presents a personal tribute to David Niver with recollections from his friends and colleagues. They include Lord Offvier, Douglas Fairbanks Junior, and Offvia de Havilland. Darmy Greenstone says: "This is not a Sombre tribute, but one about a jolly chap who Inspired the kind of jolly programme he would have wanted." 4.30 Folk on 2.1 9.30 Non-Stop-Stutz. The Stutz Bear Cats.19.57 Sports Desk. 10.00 The Law Gerne with Shew Taylor. 10.30 Brian Matthew presents Round Midnight (stereo from midnight). 1.00 am Big Band Special. The Hadio Big Band.11.30 String Sound. BBC Radio Orchestra.12.00-5.00 Patrick Lutt. You and the Night and the Music.1

Radio 1

News on the helf-hour 6.30-8.30pm, then at 10.00 and 12.00 midelight (MF/MW), 6.00 am Adrian John. 7.00 Mile Read. 2.00 Richard Skinner. 11.30 Mile Smith. 12.30 Newsbeat. 2.00 Steve Wright. 4.30 Peter Powell including 5.30 Newsbeat. 6.05 Top 40 singles chart. 7.00 David Jensen. 10.00-12.00 John Peel.† VHF Radios 1 and 2. 5.00 am With Radio 1. 12.00-5.00 am With Radio 2.

World Service

BBC 1

6.00 Coefex AM, News headlines, weether, traffic and sports information. Also available to viewers with television sets without the teletext facility. 8.30 Breakfast Time with Frank Bough and Selina Scott. News from Debbie Rix at 6.30, 7.00, 7.30 8.00 and 8.30 with headlines on the quarter hours; regional news, weather and traffic at 6.45, 7.15 and 8.15; tonight's telev 7.00: Ask Alson between 6.45 and 7.00 and again between 6.45 and 9.00; review of the morning papers at 7.18 and 5.18; horoscopes between

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8.30 and 8.45; and Diana Moran's star tips between 8.30 and 9.00. 9.09 Training Dogs the
Woodhouse Way, in the first
of her ten-lesson series Mrs
Woodhouse explains how to
praise a dog correctly (r). 9.25

19.30 Play School, presented by Carol Chell.10.55 Closedown.

12.39 News After Noon with Richard Whitmore and Frances Coverdels. The weather prospects come from Bill Glies 12.57 Regional news (London and SE only: Financial report followed by news headlines with subtitles).

Pubble Mill at One. Cliff Richard, the Peter Pan of the pop world, is a guest as is book buff Frank Delaney. 1.45 Gran (r). 1.50 Stop-Gol For the very young tr). Film: The Mad Miss Menton (1938) starring Barbara Stanwyck and Henry Fonde. Comady drama about a young

society woman who keeps finding dead bodies. Directed by Leigh Jason. 3.25 Ten Million People. The second of Britain's OAPs (r). 3.53 Regional news (not London) 3.55 Play School, presented by Stuart McGugan. 4.20 SuperTed in the City of the Dead, 4.25 Jacksnory.

Deed, 4.25 Jacksnory. Hanneh Gordon with part two of Mr McFadden a Hallowe'en (r). 4.40 Rentaghost. 5.05 John Craven's Newsround. 5.10 Record Breakers presented by Roy Castle.

5.40 Sixty Minutes includes the news read by Moira Stuart at 5.40 and regional news

6.40 Angels. An unseemb argument, in earshot of everybody in the ward, between Mrs Willoughby and her son-in-law, Chris, is the highlight of visiting time at the hospital.

7.85 Harty. Two explorers, Sir Hanulph Twisteton-Wykehens-Flennes and Colonel John Blashford-Snell are Mr Harty's guests tonight. And a song is sung by Robin Gibb.

7.40 Don't Walt Up. Comedy series about a father and son who are both experiencing the dramas of divorce 8.10 Dallas. With the smoke.

beginning to die out over a scorched Soumfork, relationships begin to return to normal - or are they?

9.25 Play: Submariners, by Tom McClenaghan Dramas in the Petry Officers Mess on a British nuclear submarine (see Choice).

10.48 News headlines. 10.50 Film: The Family Rico (1972) starring Ben Gazzars and Jack Carter Maffa movie based on the novel by Georges Simenon sbout a gangater who is forced to take action by his

superiors against his brother who disobeyed an order to kill someone. Directed by Paul Wendkos.

TV-am

6.25 Good Morning Britain presented by Nick Owen and John Stapleton. Review of the morning papers at 6.25; news from Gavin Scott at 6.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00, 8.30 and 9.00; sport at 6.35 and 7.40; exercises at 6.45 and 9.18; John Stapiston with a topical guest in the Spotlight at 7.05; guest, Stubby Kaye from 7.23; Timmy Mallett's pop news at 7.45; pop video at 7.55; inside Peter Bull's house at 8.00; Gyles Brandreth's video report at 8.35; baby talk at 9.02 and news headlines at 9.23.

ITV/LONDON

9.25 Thames news headlines, 9.30 For Schools: Sikhism. 9.47 How Islam affects a Muslim's life. 10.04 Practising for sports day. 10.21 Child development. 10.43 The death of industry. 11.08 Games children play in the streets and playgrounds. 11.25 Pets and vets, 11.38 With a group of English exchange students on a visit to Avrille in the Loire valley.

12.00 Portland 8th. Adventures of a rorising bia. Advertagres of a lighthouse keeper. For the very young 12.10 Sounds Like a Story. Mark Wynter with the traditional tale of The Woodner and the Trees 12.30 The Sulliva

1.00 News, 1.20 Themes news. 1.30 A Plus. 2.00 Take the High Road. Drama series set on a Scottish highland estate where, today speculation is rife about the estate's future 2.30 A Kind of Loving. Episode four of Sam Barstow's adaptation of his own novel about the life and loves of Vic Brown (r) 3.30

4.00 Portland Bill. A repeat of the programmes shown at noon 4.15 Dangermouse saves the world again – pert two (r) 4.20 Rezzmatazz. Fun and games and pop music in tha first of a new series presented by Alastair Pirrie and Lisa Stansfield 4.45 CBTV, News views and ideas for young people 5.16 Emmerdale Farm It's harvest time and the farm receives some unexpected

5.45 News. 6.00 Thames news. 6.20 Helpl Viv Taylor-Gee, with news of the charity KIDS. 6.35 Crossroads. Horace Jackson makes a moving confession.

6.55 Reporting Lendon presented by Michael Barratt. Alian Hargreaves talks to Ed Mirvish, the owner of the Old Vic, and to the authors of the new musical Blondel, Tim Rice and Stephen Otiver. Elsewhere, Angela Lambert experiences British Rall's

Charm School. 7.38 Give Us a Clue. Celebrity mime game chaired by Michael

Des O'Connor Tonight. The first of a new series of variety shows with guests this week Lawrence and Garry

9.00 Rumpole of the Bailey. week for the wily old barrister
—defending a small-time crook
and trying to help a female
barrister make a start in the
profession.

10.00 News followed by Thames news headlines. 10.30 First Tuesday, Windscale: The Nuclear Laundry, A film

about the effect Windscale is having on the environment

10.50 Newsnight 11.30 The Devilla Connection.
Problems arise when Brian
Devilla is made the executor of
a wealthy friend's estate. 11.35 Greek - Language and People. Chris Serie and Katis Dandoutaki team how to Ask 12.25 Night Thoughts.

FREQUENCIES: Radio 1: 1053kHz/285m; 1089kHz/275m; Radio 2: 693kHz/433m; 909kHz/330m; Radio 3: 1215kHz/247m: VHF -90-92.5; Radio 4: 200kHz 1500m VHF -92-95; LBC 1152kHz/261m; VHF 97.3; Capitat: 1548kHz/194m: VHF 95.8; BBC Radio London 1458kHz/206m: VHF 94.9; World Service MF 648kHz/463m.

Andrew McCulloch (left) and David Beames: Submariners (BBC1 9.25pm)

BBC 2

Spender with his personal view of Shakespeare's A Winter's Tale. 9.26 Hitter's rise to power. 9.48 Maths: angles.

0.10 Part six of the story for 7

to 9 year olds, Dark Towers. 10.35 The slums of Brazil's Belo Horizonte. 11.00 The

Asian testival of light, Diwal 11.17 A day in the life of an

assembly line worker at a Hiroshima car factory.

economy. Part six of an analysis. 12.30 Other people's

lives. 12.55 Maths for adults: ratio (ends at 1.08). 1.19 Sound waves. 1.40 Messages 2.00 You and Ma. 2.15 The

geography of streets. 2.40 Up and down the hill. 3.00

5.35 News summary with subtities.

5.40 Harold Lloyd" in extracts from The Kid Brother and Take a

6.00 Cartoon Two: The Magic Flute, made by the National

Film Board of Canada.

6.10 James Burke: The Real Thing.

6.40 Rockschool. A new series of

The first of a six-part series in

which James Burke attempts to discover what is real and what is not. In this programme ha asks 'What is reality?' (r).

eight programmes dealing with the three instruments essentia

to rock music - lead guitar, bass and drums. Each week a

trio will play a different type of

music before an audience of young musiclans. With Deirdre

Cartwright (guitar), Geoff Nicholls (druma) and Hanry

7.05 Barclay James Hervest. Highlights from a concert given by the bend in the shadow of the Berlin Wall (r).

7.40 An Artists World of Flowers.

8.10 Timewatch includes recently

9.00 Kelly Monteith. A new series featuring the American comedian taking a wry look at life on this side of the Atlantic.

9.30 The Aristocrats. The second

10.20 Out of Court. David Jessel and

about those who make or

break the law. In this first

Sue Cook with a new series

programme reporter Ed Boyle investigates the growth of

security firms and considers the legal implications.

the Way (shown on Saturday).

Cholce).

of six films by Robery Lacey on the European upper crust.

tha richest families in Britain -

Greenwood.

Clay Jones talks to award

winning botanical artist Leslie

discovered silent film reveals hospital life in the 1920s and

Chance (r).

11.40 What is special about the

9.00 Daytime on Two: Stephen

 What makes Tom Minimizes I om McCleneghan's piay SUBMARINERS (BBC1 9.25pm) so disturbing is that the playwright himself spent 15 years in the Royal Navy so presumably the events that are portrayed in the play bear some semblance of eccuracy. First shown at London's Royal Court Thanks in 1980 the play is a tracicomedy about life in a Petty Officers' mess aboard a British nuclear submarine on Nato

Theatre in 1980 the play is a tragimanoeuvres near Russian waters The central character is 'Cock' Roach, the intelligent mass steward, whose sole ambition is to steward, wrices sole amount in we leave the navy. His chosen method of achieving this aim is to pretend he is a homosexual – a course of action that receives varying responses from the three petty officers he serves. Roach is played simarbly by Mail Paarson. superbly by Nail Pearson,

CHANNEL 4

2.40 Files: Jezebel* (1938) starring Bette Davis and Henry Fonda Bette Davis won an Oscar for

her performance as Julie Marston, a spoilt Southern

Bella, who plots to humiliate-her long-suffering fiance, Preston Dillard, when he refuses to cater to her every

rear August. Magazine programme for older viewers, presented by Robert Dougail. Today's programme includes a film profile of Jehn Brown

vorkshop; Leonard Friedman playing one of the violine; and a panegyric from Hamish Wilson on the skill of Brown.

The programme also inclus a fashion report for older

people with Lella Simpson

(aged 67) and Dora Grunton Kellet (75) on a shopping spree for the benefit of

5.45 The Sports Quiz with Steve

Davis. Five more hopefuls

compete in another round of

Britain's top sporting brain. 6.15 Utopia Limited. Part three of

the series that examines the

Revolution - the production of

high yield food crops in Third World countries using modern

way the world uses its resources looks at

experiments in the Green

6.45 Hey Good Looking! Peter York analyses the rise and fall of the

7.50 Comment. With her view of s

7.00 Channel Four News.

executive style - a look that

eventually became available to all, thus elipping downmarket.

matter of topical importance is

Society and president of the National Secular Society.

celebrating November 5 with a communal bonfire.

about a species of primitive

regetation, suspended in the

edition finds the Close

9.45 Skywhales. An animated film

hunters who live in fertile

ot an actual conversation

is dua in court, and his

9.05 Film: Owain, Prince of Wales

Directed by James Hill.

10.55 Loose Talk, Steve Taylor with

another edition of the irreverent chat show with

Abany Empire Theatre

music, live from London's

probation officer.

between an immate of a probationary home who wants

(1983) starring J. O. Roberts as the legendary 15th-century

Weish warrior, Owaln Glyndwr

me off to see his brother who

9.00 Conversation Pieces: On

who, at the age of 80, has returned to his old hobby of violin making. The film shows Brown at work in his small

whim. Directed by William

5.00 Years Ahead. Magazine

previously seen as a mindless skinnead in Oi for England. The claustrophobic atmosphere is powerfully conveyed, with the incessant tannoy announcest and the constant hum of the engines. Donald McKillop is excellent as the platitudinous ship's chaptain, full of forced good simp a unappeart, rue or forced good humour in a play of surprises that leaves a sense of unease, in spite of the laughs.

The Crossus-rich Duke of

Westminster is England's representative in Robert Lacey's entertaining series on the noble families of Europe, ARISTOCRATS (BBC2 9.30pm). At the age of 31 and two O-levels te show for his education Gerald Grosvenor is head of the largest property empire

Radio 4 6.00 News Briefing.
6.10 Farming Today. 6.25 Shipping.
6.30 Today, Including 6.30, 7.30, 8.30 News Summary. 6.45 Prayer for the Day. 6.55, 7.55 Weather.
7.00, 6.00 Today's News. 7.20 Your Letters, 7.25, 8.25 Sport.
7.45 Thought for the Day. 8.35

Your Letters 7.25, 8.25 Sport.
7.45 Thought for the Day, 8.35
Yesterday in Parliament. 8.57
Weather; Travel.
News.
Tuesday Call: 01-580 4411.
Autumn Gardening, Questions to
Roy Lancaster and Peter
Robinson, who is principal of
Capel Manor institute of
Hortfoulture.

10.00 News; From Our Own Correspondent.

16.30 Morning Story: 'The Bubble-Gum Champion' by Michael A. Pearson. Read by Timothy

Pearson. Read by Timothy Kightley.

10.45 Daily Service.

11.00 News: Travet; Thirty-minute Theatre: "Strange Lovers" by Tim Haigh. The story of an encounter while sheltering from the rain—and what follows. With Peter Peart Mor Leslie. With Carol Brust 1.

12.00 News; You and Yours. 12.27 Transatiantic Cutz 1983. London versus New York. 12.55 Weather; Programme News. 1.00 The World at One: News. 1.40 The Archers. 1.55 Shipping

Process.

2.00 Woman's Hour. Today's edition includes the return of the green in the triner city areas of London, Liverpool and Stoke-on-Trent.

Also pert two of I Start Counting, the tirriller seriel read by Carole Meanan.

Hayman.

S.80 Afternoon Thearer Letting Go, by Deiores Baron. Emily Mongar plays the woman who decides that now is the time to leave her home in Wales and make a new life on her own terms. It turns out differently than she had expected. With Elizabeth Morpan as her mother.t

4.00 News; Just After Four. Plents for Pleasure, picked by Lys de Bray.
4.10 Dem Bones. On All Saints Day, Miles Kington creates a totally new saints list.
4.40 Story Time: 'A Passage to Incia' by E. M. Forster (7). Fleed by Sam Dastor.

Barbara Smoker, chairman of the Voluntary Euthenesia 5.00 PM: News Megazine. 5.50 Shipping Forecast, 5.55 Weather; Programme News. 8.00 The Six O'clock News; Financial 8.00 Brookside. A special birthday

> BBC 1 WALES. 12.57-1.00 News of Wales headines. 3.53-3.55
> News of Wales Headines. 5.53 Wales today 12.00 News and weather; SCOTLAND 12.55-1.00 The Scotlan-Hews 5.53 Scotland: sixty minutes 12.00 News and weather NORTHERN RELAND 12.57-1.00 Northern Ireland News 3.53-3.55 Northern Ireland News 5.53 Scotla around six 12.00 News and weather; ENGLAND 5.53 p.m. Regional news megazines 12.06 news magazines 12.05

S4C Starts 2.00pm Hwnt Ac Yma. 2.20 Flaiabelem. 2.35 Y Garrid Hon. 2.55 Interval—3.20 Built in Britain. Hon. 2.55 Imerval—3.20 Bust in British 3.45 Divided We Stand. 4.15
Countdown, 4.40 Pictiws Bach, 4.45
Bildowcar, 5.10 Owein - Prince of Wales, 7.00 Newyddion Seith, 7.30
Noson Lawen, 8.30 Ddoe A Heddiw.
9.00 Almerac, 9.30 Prisoner, 10.30
Macsen, 12.30em Closedown.

HTV As Landon except 12:30-1:00 it's a Vet's Life. 1:20-1:30 New 3:30-4:30 Young Doctors. 5:15-5:45 Blockburters. 5:00 News. 5:35 Crossroads. 7:00-7:30 Emmerdale Farm. 11.30 Lou Grant. 12.30am

his role which the describes as "caretaker" of the family fortune. A self-confessed "sucker for expensive toys" it is stretching cracibility when Lord Lichfield, brought on to give Grosvenor a character reference, declares "Gerald is not flash".

• FIRST TUESDAY (ITV 10.30pm) contains some alarming new

in western Europe – property that includes 100 acres of Mayfair and 200 acres of Belgravia. He is filmed at his modern stately home, Eaton Hall, Chester, where he and his

associations; his London residence in Eaton Square; and with his business advisers who help him in his role which he describes as

wife are active in local

8.60 News. 8.05 Morning Concert: part two.

Miching Concert part No.
Shostakovich (overture on
Plussian and Kingniz Folk
Tunes), Brittan (Canadian
Carnival, Op 19, with Wesley
Warren, solo trumpet), Schubert
(Impromptus in C minor and E
flat, 0889 Nos 1 and 2 played by
Caudia Arrau, olen), and

Claudia Arrau, plano) and Vaughun Williams's Fantasia on Sussex Folk Tunea, with Julian Lloyd Webber as selo cellist).1

9.00 Neurs.
9.05 This Week's Composer: Ravel, Jean-Phillips Collerd (plano) plays the Jeux d'eaux; Felicity Patres, soprano, with John Constable as her accompanist along the Histories naturales,

ce Couperin.†
10.00 Falls: Colette Boky, soprano, with the Montreal SO in the ballet music from The Three-

1.00 News.
1.05 Concert: part two. Brahms's Symphory No 4.1
1.55 Haydr: Academy of Ancient Music play the London Trio No 2: the English Canzonet O tanetal voice, and the London Trio No 3.1

Tric No 3.1
2.15 Faces of Bartol: The composer

races or Barrotc The composer as performer and arranger, too. Works include his Concerto for Orchestra, his dance suite, played by Gyorgy Sandor, plano; and the Violin Sonata No 2, played by Joseph Szigeti (vlolin) with Bartok (plano). Also the Debussy Violin Sonata in G

Debusay value of the minor.
Manoug Paritien, Bernard
Roberts: Violin and plane recital.
Rawsthorne's Sonata, and
Beethoven's Sonata in G, Op

4.55 News.
5.00 Mainly for Pleasure: Another Jeremy Siepmann selection. Works by Vivaldi, Debussy, Stravinsky and (at 6.10) Bach's Concerto in C, BWV 1084.†
6.30 Music at the Court of Spain: New London Consort in performances of works by Juan de la Torre, Juan Urrede, Juan de Anchieta, Antonio de Cabezon, Juan Ponca, Josquin

Cabezon, Juan Ponce, Josquin des Pres, Luis e Nerveez and Diego Pisador. Also anon (Niña y viña).† 7.00 Faust in Music: Austrian Radio

Faust in Music: Austrian Radio recording of Busoni's opera Doldor Faust, from the 1983 Vienna Festival. Surg in German. Gerd Albrecht conducts the Austrian Radio SO and Choir with the Vienna Youth Choir and organist Martin Haselbock. The solotists include Gunther Reich (as Faustus), William Cochran (Mephistocheles). Kurt Rydi and

wullam Cochran [Mephistopheles), Kurt Rydi and Janis Martin, Part one.†

4.00 M

sings the Histoires naturalies, and Collard plays Le Tombas.

contains some alarming new evidence that Windscale, the world's biggest nuclear fuel reprocessing plant, is the cause of above average instances of cancer in children in the area. ballet music from The Three-Cornered Hat.†

10.40 Bach's Motets: Judith Rees, soprano, with the BBC Singers in performances of works including Der Geist hilft ursrer Schwachnelt auf, BWV 230,†

11.10 Cello and Piano: Piano recital by Karine Georgian and Cifford Banson. We hear Strauss's Sonata in F. Op 8: Debussy's Sonata in D Minor, and Bartok's Five Rumanian Folk Dancea.1

12.05 BBC Philharmonic Orchestra in Basie: the solidist is Rosalled Plowright, soprano. Part one, Alexander Goahr's Deux études and Strauss's Four Last Songe.†

6.30 Yes Minister. Radio version of the television comedy series, with the same trio in the lead

roles.
7.00 News.
7.05 The Archers.
7.20 Mediche Now. A report on the health of medical care.
7.50 File on Four. Major issues at home and abroad.
8.20 Not Exactly in His Footsteps.
Fifty years after J. B. Priestley's English Journey', Ray Goaling begins his own tour of the country (3) Manchester and area.

S.05 in Touch, Magazine for the visually handcapped.
 Calekroscope. Arts magazine includes a raview of Julian Mitchell's new play Francis.

EMGLAND. VHF as above except 8.25-6.30 am Weather; Travel. 10.45-12.00 For Schools: 10.45 Look and Read, 1.00 Time and Tune 6. 11.20 Time to Move.

and Tune 6. 11.20 Time to Move. 11.40 Listen and Read. 11.55-12.00 Reading Music. 1.55 pml.istening Corner. 2.00-3.00 For Schools: 2.00 History: Not So Long Ago. 2.20 Introducing Science Extra. 2.40 Pictures in Your Mind. 5.50-5.55 PM (continued). 11.00 Study on 4: Taking the kritistive. 12.30 axe-1.10 Schools Night-time Broadcasting: General Studies, Radio: 'Making Sense of British Industry' (3 and 4).

Radio 3

8.55 Weather.
7.90 Morning Concert: pert one. Verdi
(overture I vespri sicilians),
Schumenn (String Guartet in F,
Op 41, No 2 - Quertetto Italiano),
Mozart (Symph No 26),1

SCOTTISH As London except: 12.30pm-1.00 Spice of Life, 1.20-1.30 News, 2.00-2.30 Whose Beby7, 5.10 Job Spot, 6.20-6.45 Crossroads, 6.00 Scotland Today, 6.30 What's Your Problem? 7.00 Take the High Road, 7.30-8.00 New you See it. 11.30 Late Call, 11.35 Quincy, 12.30am Closedown.

ULSTER As London except 9.25 am-9.30 Day Ahead 1-20 pro-1.30 News 9.30-4.00 Laurel and Hardy, 5.15-5.45 Blockbusters 6.00 Good Evening Ulster, 6.35 Crossroads 7.00-7.30 Emmerdate Farm. 11.30 News, Closedown.

GRAMPIAN As London except: 9.25mm-9.39 First

Thing. 12.30pm-1.30 Paint Along With Nancy. 1.20-1.30 News. 6.00 North Tonight. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00-7.30 All Kinds of Country. 11.30 Mysteries of Edger Wallaco * 12.30mm News, Closedown.

CHANNEL
As London except:
1.20-130 News. 5.15-5.45 Flying Kiws
6.00 Channel Report 6.15 Deep Fit-The
Bert Way 6.30 Sale of the Century 7.00
Last Resort 11.30 Dear Detective 12.25

8.20 Doktor Fausties: the second part of this Vienna Festival production.t REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS

TSW As London except 12.30-1.30 Whose Baby? 1.20-1.30 News. 5.15 Gus Honeytum. 5.20-6.45 Crosarcads. 6.00 Today South West. 6.30 Sale of the Century. 7.00-7.30 Last Recort. 11.30 Dear Detective. 12.25am Postoript, Closedown.

7.50 Signs of Glory: Alestair Klimarnock on modern Spanish poetry. With readings in English, Catalan and Castillan.

CENTRAL As London except: Ferminouse Kitchen, 1.20-1,30 News, 3.30-4.00 Young Doctors, 5.15-5.45 Blockbusters, 5.00 Crossroads, 6.25ews, 7.00-7.30 Emmerdale Farm, 11.30 News, 11.35 Lou Grant, 12.35

e Farm, 11.30 Darkrood

News, 139 Anternoon Cito, 1.35 Community Show, 2.10 Country Prectice, 3.10 Newbreak, 3.20 Take The High Road, 3.50-4.00 Blunt Encounters 5.15-5.45 Blockbusters, 8.90 Coast to Coast, 6.36 Crossroads, 7.00-7.30 Emmerdale Farm, 11.30 Timeless Lang, 12.30cm, Community Coast Coast 12.30em Company, Closedown.

BORDER As London except: 1.20pm-1,30 News. 3.30-4.00 Young Doctors. 5.15-5.45 Blockbusters. 6.00 Lookeround. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00-7.30 Emmerdale Farm. 11.30 Abba. 12.00 News, GRANADA As London except:
1,20pm Granda
reports, 1,30-2,00 Exchange fleges,
3,30-4,50 Young doctors, 5,15-5,45
Blockbusters, 6,00 This is Your Right,
6,95 Crossroads, 6,30 Granada reports,
7,00-7,30 Emmerdate farm, 11,30
Mysteries of Edgar Wallace*, 12,45am
Closedown.

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TRYON 6 MOORLAND GALLERY
23-24, Cork Street, London Wi. An exhibition of paintings and drawings by Marila Knowelsen for the new book "The New Complease Angier book "The West by Supher Dewner, until Mov. 4th. Men. Fri 9.30-6. 01-734

WARWICK ARTS TRUST, 33 Warwick So, London SW1. "Painting 1963" recent work by younger Bril-ish artists until Dec 17th, Mon-Fri 10 to 5.50pm. Sats 10 to 1pm.

World Service

6.00 Newsdesk. 7.09 World News. 7.09

Twenty-Four Hours. 7.39 Hot Air. 7.45 Network

UK. 8.00 World News. 8.09 Reflections. 8.15

Pled Piper. 8.30 Detisctive. 9.09 World News.

2.09 Review of the British Press. 8.15 The
World Todey. 9.30 Financial News. 8.40 Look

Ahead. 9.45 Ficking up Blaggass. 10.00

Discovery. 10.30 Musical Misstons. 11.00

World News. 11.00 News about British. 11.15

Latter from London. 12.00 Resido Newsrest.

12.15 Modern English Poetry. 12.45 Sports

Roundup. 1.00 World News. 1.00 Twenty-Four

Hours. 1.30 Network UK. 1.45 A Joby Good

Show. 2.30 Emms. 3.00 Radio Newsrest. 3.15

Outlook. 4.00 World News. 4.00 Commentary.

4.15 Sir Adrian Boult: A Lite of Music. 4.45 The

World Today. 5.00 World News. 5.09 Medician. A.15 Sir Adrian Boult: A Life of Music. 4.45 The World Today. 5.00 World News. 5.09 Meridian. 8.00 World News. 5.09 Meridian. 8.00 World News. 8.09 Twenty-Four Hours. 9.16 Letter from London. 8.25 Paperback Choles. 9.30 From the Promenade Concerts. 10.00 World News. 10.05 The World Today. 10.25 Scotland This Week, 10.30 Francisis News. 10.45 Sports Roundup. 11.00 World News. 11.05 Sports Roundup. 11.06 Pidel Piper. 11.30 Meridian. 12.16 Radio Newsruel. 12.30 A Joby Good Show. 11.50 Oxfoot. 1.46 Report on Religion, 2.00 World News. 2.05 Review of the British Press. 2.15 The English Air, 2.30 Erritan. 3.15 The World Today. 3.30 Discovery. 4.00 Newsdeek. 4.30 Weveguide. 5.45 The World Today.

YORKSHIRE As London except Whose Beby? 1.20 News. 1.30-2.00 Calender, 3.30-4.00 Sons and Daughters. 5.15-5.45 Blockbusters. 6.0 Calender, 6.35 Crossroads, 7.00-7.30

TVS As London except: 1.20pm-1.30

TYNE TEES As London except:
1,20pm-1,30 News
and Looksround, 3,30-4,00 Looks
Familiar, 5,15-5,45 Blockbusters, 6,00
News, 6,02 Crossroads, 6,25 Norther
Life, 7,00-7,30 Emmerdale Farm, 11,30
Newhart, 12,00 God in Good Season,
Closedown.

ANGLIA As London except: 12.30pm-1.00 Spice of Life. 1.20-1.30 News. 6.00 About Anglie. 7.00-7.30 Bygones. 11.30 Mysteries of Edgar Walface* 12.40am Tuesday Topic, Closedown.

WHAT THE SYMBOLS MEAN. † Storeo. * Stack and white. (r) Repeat.

MASTER PRINTS
DELACROIX TO KLEE
nc Bonnard. Cezanne. Cauguin.
Collwitz. Picasoo, Laulrec. etc: Mon-Fri
7.30-5 Sat 10.30-1.

WILLIAM WESTON GALLERY

By Christopher Warman Arts Correspondent

The Old Vic, given a £2m facelift since its purchase by Mr Edwin Mirvish, the Canadian businessman, for £550,000 15 months ago. last night opened for the first lime for a preview of its new existence.

In 42 weeks, the theatre opened in 1818, but made famous by Lilian Baylis early this century - has been restored to its intimate Victorian look of 1871 after "Honest Ed" Mirvish gave the go-ahead for its refurbishment.

Back are the proscenium arch and the stage hoxes with their gilded plasterwork and elegant drapes, as craftsmen applied the finishing touches yesterday. The decor of blue-grey, crimson and scarlet gives a refreshing glow to the auditorium, while the frontage hrings a new elegance to the area south of the South Bank complex of halls and theatres.

The only feature missed by Mr Mirvish is the outline of lights which he wanted to look like the front of Harrods. That was ruled out because The Old Vie is an historie building.

The theatre opens officially next Tuesday when the Queen Mother attends a performance of the musical Blondel, with Lord Olivier, who has been "But the theatre has been closely associated with the changed into everything we theatre since the war, speaking wanted and it has been finished the prologue. After that, Honest on time. It is not going to be Ed and his management team easy to make it work, but we will be on their own, attempting to make The Old Vic pay.

has made a success of a theatre. It is not enough, but it discount store and a theatre in is an encouraging start.



Toronto. promises for the future. He hoped the theatre would hring people in for a variety of shows including musicals, dramas and mysteries.

TUESDAY NOVEMBER 1 1983

This new Old Vic is very much his creation and he was asked if he had considered giving it his name. "Ed's Old Vic? I am tempted a bit, but no. I won't", he answered.

He bought the theatre without ever having seen it, and he is prepared to subsidize it if it does not make money at first. have a fighting chance."

Mr Mirvish has sold 6,500

Yesterday Mr Mirvish, who subscriptions for the 1,000-seat

A chequered history

1817 - Waterloo Bridge opens. 1818 - Theatre opens as The Royal Coburg

- Redecorated and renamed The Victoria, Soon becomes known as The Old

1833-79 - As The Royal victoria leading artists, including Edmund Kean and the rimaldis, tread the boards. 'aganini's farewell concert in x34; Charles Dickens often here for dramatizations of his myels. Theatre declines, beomes gin palace.

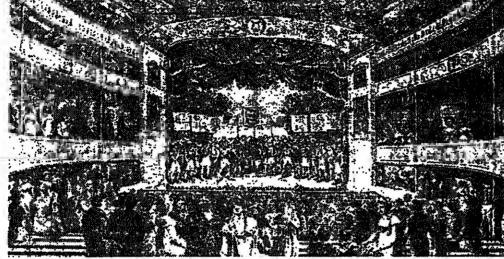
·N80 - Leased to Emma Cons, weial reformer: reopens as The Royal Victoria Coffee Music-Hall, run on temperance lines. 1898 - Emma Cons' niece, Lahan Baylis, joins.

1912 - Emma Cons dies: Lilian Baylia takes over 1914 - The Old Vic Shakespeare Company formed hy Lilian Baylis and Mr and Mrs

Methodo I a g 1937 - Lilian Baylis dies, Tyrone Guthrie appointed administrator. 1946 - Ralph Richardson and

Laurence Olivier direct theatre 1963 - The Old Vic Company is disbanded. National Theatre takes a lease. 1976 - National Theare

moves to South Bank, rejecting plan for Old Vic as home. 1977-81 - Guest seasons. including Prospect Theatre. 1982 - Arts Council subsidy withdrawn. Governors sell. Mirvish buys.





1928: Lilian Baylis (second from right) who made it famous again.

Grenada mental patients killed

Continued from page 1

of Mr Maurice Bishop, the Prime Minister, earlier this month and triggered the de-cision to invade the island.

Late on Sunday troops from the US 82nd Airborne Division captured General Hudson Austin, head of the Revolutionary Military Council which seized power after Mr Bishop's death. He was captured in a village called Hesper Hall, situated to the east of St George's, the

General Austin, along with other captured junta members, including Mr Bernard Coard, the left-wing Deputy Prime Minister who was largely responsible for Mr Bishop's overthrow, are being held prisoner on board the US sault ship Fuam. General Austin had been

eported at the end of last week to be holding hostages in an attempt to secure a safe passage out of the island. However, American sources said no hostages were involved during General Austin's capture.

As the fighting has died down the US has agreed to allow more journalists into the island after restricting their entry during the

early stages of the invasion. Meanwhile in Washington senior Administration officials, aware of the constitutional need to win Britain's approval of the interim Government which is soon to be set up in St George's, have continued efforts to placate Mrs Margaret Thatcher's Government which has expressed its disapproval of the

One official commented that had been "courageous" of Britain to abstain during last week's Security Council vote condemning the American action while the US's other Western allies voted in favour

of the measure. The US would like Britain to participate in, or at least help to establish, a Commonwealth force to take over from the Americans after they leave. The Administration says it wants to withdraw its troops from the island as soon as possible.

Houses looted: St George's

was returning to normal yester-day, with schools and shops reopening. Water and electricity have been restored, though uncollected garbage still litters the streets (Our Foreign Staff Jamaican troops were oc-

cupying the two neighbouring houses of Mr Bishop and Mr Coard, both of which had been

Frank Johnson in the Commons

Labour deploys its ultimate deterrent

The Labour Chief Whip, Mr Michael Cocks, suddenly started shouting at the Sec-retary of State for Defence, Mr Michael Heseltine, in the middle of the latter's speech during the debate yesterday on intermediate range nuclear forces.

When Mr Denis Healey, the chief Opposition spokesman on foreign affiars later shouted at Mr Heseltine for half an hour in the next speech, we all remained calm. Conventional warfare of that kind is something which the Western world has learnt to endure. But the launching of Mr

Cocks was an unexpected attack, without a preceding period of tension, by a chief whip during peaceful debate on the routine subject of nuclear destruction. As such, it represented what we analysts of parliamentary warfare would call a major escalation in the scenario.

Chief whips are kept in hardened sites on the two front benches, and are hardly ever deployed for purposes of speaking in the chamber. Their function is to act as a deterrent - to deter, that is, their own side. It had always been assumed that, if ever they had to be used against the other side of the House, their purpose would have failed and the end of the world would

Mr Cocks roared up from the Opposition front bench when Mr Heseltine started making what, on the face of it, seemed to be some uncontroversial remarks about Mr Cocks' colleague, Mr Healey. Mr Heseltine was saying that, had Labour won the general election of 1979, they would have adopted the same policy on cruise missiles as the British Conservative Government and its Nato allies.

"The trouble with the Right Hon gentleman", Mr Hesel-tine continued, referring to Mr Healey, "is that he has all the intellect and experience and none of the integrity necessary for the iob.'

"What about your war record", cried Mr Cocks. "Tell us about your war record." Mr Heseltine continued to peer down into the notes which contained his off-the-cuff remarks about Mr Healey.

"Let's see your war record!" By now the Opposition Chief Whip was well on his way towards Mr Heseltine. The fail-safe mechanism could not be operated. There was no way icy on cruise.

in which the Labour Party's computers could call him back. We had no doubt that soon Mr Hesoltine would be retaliating with missiles on the subject of various Labour members' war records. Mass destruction of reputations would follow.

would follow.

Unexpectedly, a Labour member first elected in June, a slightly florid-faced fellow called Mr Wareing, who has a permanent look of outrage or possibly bafflement, and who is therefore a most promising newcomer, rose on a point of order. He demanded of the Speaker whether it was in order for someone who had bought themselves out of the army to make such remarks about Mr Healey. This was presumably a subtle reference to Mr Heseltine's war record, or what Mr Wareing understood to be the lack of it.

The Speaker had no time for that point of order. He is becoming adept ar avoiding needless bloodshed. He hur-ried the proceedings on We heard no more from Mr Cocks about various people's war

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Mr Wareing will be a useful member if he decides partly to make his parliamentary career out of bogus points of order, but he must learn that a goodbogus point of order should sstart trouble rather than end

Later, Mr Healey grandiosely referred to his service to "my country". Mr. Heseltine rose to say he recognized Mr. Healey's "distinguished war record". The two men re-turned to shuring one another. turned to abusing one another about each bringing nearer the nuclear holocaust. Normality had returned. But no one was grateful to Mr Cocks, who had now returned to base and 10 silence. He had provided the one spark in an otherwise subdued debate.

Mr Heseltine was persuasive on Labour's change of attitude, since leaving office, on cruise missiles. Mr Healey was persuasive on the missiles' uselessness and vulnerability to Russian attack. Three young women, dressed in the Greenham Common look, sat in the public gallery from the start, obviously waiting for the moment to shriek. Oddly, they chose to do so during the speech of the Liberal leader, Mr Steel. "We say no to cruise", they cried, before being hurried out by attendants. At last someone had understood Alliance pol-

THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE

Today's events

Royal engagements

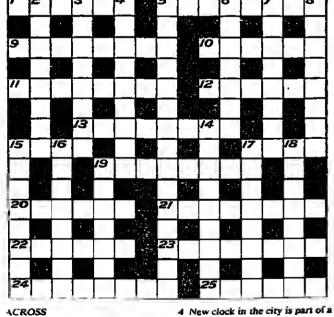
Buckingham Palace, 11. The Duke of Edinburgh, President of the National Playing Fields Association, presents the President's Certificates, 10 as Honorary Fellow of the Plastics and Rubber Institute. presents the fourth Prince Philip Award, 10.30; as President of the English-Speaking Union presents the 1983 English Language Compe-tation prizes and chairs a meeting of

the Committee of the ESU, 11.30; all at Buckingham Palace. He visits Nighongale House, 105 Nightingale Lane, SW12, 2.45, and as Patron of the London Federation of Boys' the Royal Society for the Prevention of Accidents' 50th Road Safety Congress at Winter Gardens, Eastbourne, Sussex, 11.30.

The Duchess of Kent, Patron of Clubs gives a reception at Buckingham Palace at 6.
The Princess of Wales opens the

new block 31 the London Chest Hospital, Bethnal Green, 10.50. Princess Margaret attends a service to celebrate the 25th Anniversary of the Consecration of the Church of St Mary Newington, SE11, 7,55.

The Times Crossword Puzzle No 16.275



set (9).

5peakers

language (15).

his premises (7).

rail transport (9).

young gangster (8).

be depended upon (8).

deplore this sort of

following many.

Whines are heard to issue from

Form of eastern Braille that can

One who really tries at English

Literature? [8].

Antony's friend – one upset by

1S Symphony written for old type of examination? (8).

16 Corydon, for one, was singularly

17 Paterfamilias supports son, a

refused to recognize this saw

19 Resort seems first-class for a cat

1 Tree snake's setback in Gilbert's so-called ballads (6).

S Weekly produced in six days (8). 9 Bird once associated with judges

10 Viewpoints of settlers from Schleswig-Holstein (6). 11 Scholarly cavalryman who can settle accounts (8).

t2 A foreign female asylum started for the disturbed [6]. 13 The product of Rome, it's a fine sprayer (8). consume vegetable

ts Queily of matter (4). 17 Party for an unfashionable exfooter (4). (9 Plant 3 counterfeit diamond (8).

20 A star - one made for coronets 21 Parsimony associated with

neighbours (8). 22 Horseman entraps a surprise

attacker (6). 23 Surroundings for a doctor in EEC assembly (8). 24 Mildness of man that's North

Carolina youth leader [8]. 15 Calm as some addressed at Ephesus (6).

2 Union for everybody? A nice change (8). 3 In olden times a measure of game [8).

Solution of Puzzle No 16,274 AND OR OR FOR A RESURGENT ON ON

CONCISE CROSSWORD PAGE 9

TV top ten

the Spastics Society, attends the Ski Yoghurt Gala Ball in aid of the Stars Organization for Spastics at the Europa Hotel, W1, 11.30.

New exhibitions The British Art Show, an Arts Council touring exhibition at the Birmingham Museum and Art Gallery, Chamberlain Square: Mon Canery, Chamberian Square, won to Sat 10 to 5, and Sun 2 to 5; also at the Ikon Gallery, 58-72 John Bright Street, Birmingham, Tues Sat 10 to 6, closed Sun & Mon (ends Dec 22).

Drawings and Prints by Jo Barry. Timaeus Gallery, 2a Salisbury Road, Moseley, Birmingham; Mon to Fri 10 to 4 (Weds 10 to 7.30) closed Sat & Sun lends Nov 25).

Taunton Cider: the history of the English drinking mug, exhibition at the Corinium Museum Circucester, Tues to Sat, 10 to 5. Sun 2 to 5. closes Mon (ends Dec 11).

Last chance to see Two exhibitions being held in conjunction with the Cheltenham Literary Festival: English Wood-hlock Illustration - Thomas Bewick to Eric Gill; English Landscapes to Eric Chil; English Landscapes 1790-1840 – a selection of prints; Cheltenham Art Gallery & Mu-seum, 40 Clarence Street, Chelten-ham, Gloucestershire, GL50 3NX; Mon to Sat, 10 to 5.30 (ends Nov 5).

Organ recital by Jane Watts, Town Hall, The Headrow, Leeds, 1.05. Concert by Edwin Paling (piano), and Elizabeth Pitts (violin). Picture Gallery, Peebles, 7.45. Organ recital by Philip Davey, St Mary Redcliffe Church, Bristol, 7.30

7.30.
Concert by Michael Thompson (hnrn). and Catherine Dubois (piano). The Hexagon, Queen's Walk, Reading, 12.45.

Exhibitions in progress "Paintings from the Granby Row

Studio": contemporary paintings by artists resident in Manchester, John Holden Gallery, Manchester Poly-technic, Manchester, 1; Mon to Fri,

technic, Manchester, 1; Mon to Fri, 10 to 6, ends Nov to.

An exhibition by Audrey Blackman: Porcelain figures, Michael Carlo; watercolours and drawings and Deborah Fladgate; recent free-hlown glass; at Falcon House Gallery, Swan Street, Boxford, 5uffolk, via Colchester, CO5 5NZ; Treet of Sat 10 30 to 6 Sur 7 to 6 Tues to Sat 10.30 to 6; Sun 2 to closed Monday. Talks, lectures

South Africa, by Ulrich Weigert, Greenhill Library, Hemper Lane, Sheffield, 8.15. Raphael's paintings in the Vatican, by Philippa Bishop, Holburne of Menstrie Museum, Pultency Street, Bath, 1. M. B. Reckitt Lectures: The Response of the X Churches to

Social and Economic problems in 20th century Britain, by Rev Alan Ecclestone, Physics Lecture Theatre, University of Lancaster, Lancaster,

Parliament today

Commons 2.30: Proceedings on Powers) Bill. Lords (2.15): Debate on situation

National top ten television programmes in the Coronation Street (Wed), Granada, 16.05m.
Coronation Street (Mon), Granada, 15.25m.
The A-Team, ITV, 14.20m.
The Kryston Factor Final, Granada, 14.10m.

The Morcambe and Wise Show, That 13.95m. 13.96m. Name That Ture, Thames, 13.80m. Javes 2, ITV, 13.75m. Family Fortunes, Central, 13.50m. Keep it in The Family, Thames, 12.85m. Crossroads (Wed), Central, 12.50m.

BBC 1
Coogan's Blut, 10.55m.
Just Good Friends, 10.30m.
The Paul Darriets Magic Show, 10.10m.
Bergerac, 9.35m.
Blankery Blank, 9.35m.
Nows and Sport (Set 20.40), 9.15m.
Noel Edmonds Late Breakfast Show 8.45m. Nine O'Clock News (Tues), 8.15m. Top of the Pops, 7.35m.

Butterflies, 8.90m. The Only Way, 8.85m. Gardener's World, 3.60m. International Snooker (3.50m.
7at in the Saddle, 3.25m.
Faring Hill (Tues), 3.15m.
Kenny Event TV Show, 3.15m.
Tarzan and the Valley of Gold, 2.90m.
George Fame and the Siue Flan
2.85m. national Snooker (Sun 15.15), 2.85m

Channel 4
Battle of the River Plate, 3.70m.
Brookside (Tuss), 2.65m.
The Paul Hogen Show, 2.50m.
Brookside (Wed), 2.35m.
Brookside (Wed), 2.35m.
The Nation's Health, 1.80m,
The Nation's Health, 1.80m,
The World at War, 1.25m.
Bastenball, 1.20m.
Bastenball, 1.20m. S4C

Ringlin Hywl Gwynfryn, BBC, 75,000. Mwynhau'r Petha, Ind, 58,000. Bysus Bech Y Wlad, Ind, 53,000. Margaret Willems, BBC, 52,000. Pobol Y Cwm, BBC, 52,000. 4= Pobol Y Cwm, BBC, \$2,000.
In English:
1 The Avengers, 180,000.
2 Buck Rogers, 199,000.
3 Battle of the Pilver Parts, 140,000.
4 Brookside (Wed), 105,000.
5 The Paul Hogan Show, 90,000.
Breekfast Televisions: The average weekly figures for sudfences at peak times, (with figures in parenthesis showing the racch – the number of people who viewed for at least eight mithulasis.

minutes):
BBC1: Breakdast Time, Mon to Fri 1.4m (4.5m).
TV-ent: Good Morning Britain, Mon to Fri, 1.1n
(4.1m). Sat 1.4m. Sun 1.2m (3.5).
Broadcasters' Andlesce Research Beard.

The pound

Buys 1.69 28.75 83.25 1.90 14.70 8.78 12.28 1.61 27.15 79.25 1.83 Australia \$ Austria Sch Belgium Fr Denmark Kr France Fr Germany DM 4.05 Greece Dr Hongkong S Ireland Pt Italy Lira Japan Yen Netherlands Gld 365.00 4.57 11.48 202.00 Norway Kr Portugal Esc South Africa Rd Spain Pta Sweden Kr

14.00 8.38 156.00 148.00 11.90 11.30 1.30 1.25 2460.09 2350.00 4.34 10.88 188.00 1.78 235.50 12.10 3.31 1.65 226.50 11.53 3.14 Switzerland Fr USA \$ 1.53 1.48 217.00 202.00 Yugoslavia Dnr etes for small der momination bank notes only, clays Bank International Ltd. u supplied by Barclays Bunk Inte Retail Price Index: 339.5

Roads

Midlands: A34: Hepley Roadworks Warwickshire, high street. A1: Lane closures at Colsterworth, Lincoln shire. A5: Delays at Weston under Lizard, Staffordshire. Wales and West: M4: Nearside

lanes closed in both directions between junctions 32 and 34 (Cardiff and Rhondda), A390: Lane closures at Three Milestones by pass; stop/go boards in use at Grampound Village. A470: Only one lane in use, temporary signals, on Merthyr Tydfil to Pontypridd

North: A679: Temporary traffic lights in Blackburn Road, Oswalds wistle, Lancashire. A691/A692 Delays on Leadgale bypass, between Consett and Stanley. M67: Outside anes closed in each direction at Hyde, Greater Manchester. Scotland: A87: Single-lane traffic

Scotland: A87: Single-lane traffic with temporary lights at Inverinate, south of Dornie, Ross and Cromarty. M8: Westbound carriageway closed between Lothian regional boundary and Harthill service area; contraflow on eastbound. A74: Part closures in London Board. Landon Board. London Road, Lanarkshire; contraf-low on westbound carriageway; seel hernative routes. Information supplied by the AA.

One-parent families

A new report published by the National Council for One Parent Families details discrimination against lone parents over incom employment, housing and other services and traces the effect on their heath and social life. Lone mothers, who constitute 90 per cent of the country's million single parents, face special discrimination against women. Double Struggle (£2.95), from NCOPF, 255 Kentish Town Road, London NW5 2LX.

The papers

The Daily Mirror says that if the National Health Service were really safe with this government, kidney patients would not be dying for want of treatment. "But dying they are, not from shortage of surgeons but from lack of money. Doctors are being forced to decide whether a patient is nice enough to live - or nasty enough to die. That is abscene."

As Neil Kinnock gathers his team of "shadows", the surprising thing is that there are few surprises in the line-up the Daily Star points out. Apart from Dr John Cunningham John Smith and Gerald Kaufman the slate contains many old familiar names. "It all adds up to an experienced and slightly younger team, but is it one Mr Kinnock would have picked if he had a free choice?" the paper asks. The Daily Express on the same theme, says that Mr Kinnock's team

does not seem greatly altered from Mr Foot's. The fact that Mr Meacher is to speak on health means "that ideology rather than temperament will be the basis of Labour's hysterical attacks or government policy", the pape claims. It says that Mr Silkin stays to ensure the party loses the next election by continuing its espousal of unilateral disarmament", and Mr Hattersley gets the Treasury joh he

Weather forecast

A trough of low pressure will be slow moving over northern England and Wales.

6 am to midnight

London, SE, central S England, East Angüs, E, W Micterda, Channel Islands: Rain in places at first, becoming mainly dry with a few bright intervals; wind W moderate; max temp 14 to 15C (57 to 59F). E, NE, central N England, Borders, Scinburgh, Dundee: Rather cloudy, a

E, NE, central N England, Borders, Edinburgh, Dundee: Rather cloudy, a little rain in places, becoming bright for a time; wind W moderate or fresh; max temp 12 to 14C (54 to 57F).

SW England, S Wales: Rather cloudy, a little drizzle on coasts and hills, some bright intervals inland; wind W moderate; max temp 13 to 14C (55- to 57F).

moderate; man and solution of the filterior, isle of Man: Rather cloudy with outbreaks of rain or drizzle; wind W moderate or fresh; max temp 11 to 12C

moderate or fresh; max temp 11 to 12C (52 to 54F).

Aberdeen, central Highlands, Argyli: Bright intervals and scattered showers; wind W tresh or strong; max temp 10 to 11C (50 to 52F).

SW Scotland, Glasgow, Northern tretand: Rather cloudy, outbreaks of rain later; wind W fresh or strong; max temp 11 to 12C (52 to 54F).

Rioray Firth, NE, NW Scotland, Orlorey, Shetland: Sunny intervals and showers; wind W strong or gale; max temp 9 or 10C (48 to 50F).

Outlook for tomorrow and Thureday: Mostly dry and rather warm in the S. temp 9 or 10C (48 to 50F).

Outbook for homorrow and Thursday:
Mostly dry and rather warm in the S.
Cloudy with some rain in N but becoming brighter and showery from

SEA PASSAGES: \$ North See: Wind SEA PASSAGES: S NOTH Sea: Wind mainly moderate or fresh; sea moderate. Straits of Dover, English Channel: Wind mainly moderate, mainly fair, good sea slight. St George's Channel, Iriah Sea: Wind mainly W.



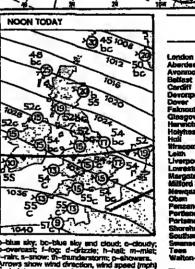
Yesterday

London

Yesterday: Temp: max 6 am to 6 pm, 12C (54F); min 6 pm to 6 am, 9C (48F). Humidity: 6 pm, 65 per cent. Rain: 24Pr to 6 pm, nil. Sur: 25Pr mean saa level, 6 pm, 1029.5 criticars rising.

Highest and lowest

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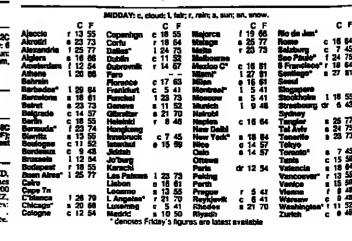


High tides

n metres: 1m-3.28081 **Around Britain**

Sun Rain Max bre in G F 0.5 1S 59 cloudy Sun Rain Max 5.4 5.6 12 54 sunny 12 54 cloudy
12 54 cloudy
11 52 cloudy
12 54 dul
12 54 dul
12 54 dul
13 55 cloudy
14 57 cloudy
14 57 cloudy
15 59 drizzie
13 55 drizzie 8.1

Abroad



هكذا من الأصل